DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 460 668 HE 034 598

TITLE	Research Assessment Exercise, 2001: The Outcome.
INSTITUTION	Higher Education Funding Council for England, Bristol.; Scottish Higher Education Funding Council, Edinburgh.; Higher Education Funding Council for Wales, Cardiff.
REPORT NO	RAE-4/01
PUB DATE	2001-12-00
NOTE	169p.; Also prepared by the Department of Employment and Learning, Northern Ireland.
AVAILABLE FROM	HEFCE Publications, Northavon House, Coldharbour Lane, Bristol BS16 1QD, England. Tel: 0117-931-7035; Fax: 0117-931-7463; Web site: http://www.hefce.ac.uk; e-mail: publications@hefce.ac.UK/ Pubs/4_01/.
PUB TYPE	Reports - Research (143)
EDRS PRICE	EDRS Price MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.
DESCRIPTORS	*Financial Support; Foreign Countries; Higher Education; *Institutional Evaluation; *Research; Research Universities; Research Utilization; *Resource Allocation
IDENTIFIERS	*England

ABSTRACT

This document presents the results of the 2001 Research Assessment Exercise (RAE). The RAE, which operates through a process of peer review by experts, is designed to provide ratings of the quality of research conducted at universities and higher education colleges in the United Kingdom. The ratings are used to inform the allocation of funds and to promote high quality in research. A total of 173 institutions took part in the 2001 RAE, and almost 300 international experts from outside the United Kingdom provided independent verification of the results. The results indicate improvements in the overall quality and international standing of research carried out in the universities and colleges of the United Kingdom. They show high quality research in a large number of institutions. Sixty-one institutions have one or more departments with the highest rating (5*), and 96 have a department rated "5." Findings show that 55% of research-active staff now work in the top-rated 5 or 5* departments, compared with 31% in 1996. There has been an increase in the volume of research that corresponds to national or international levels of excellence. Results of the 2001 RAE confirm the United Kingdom's position as one of the world's foremost research nations. UK researchers rank first in the world in terns of the numbers of publications and citations generated per million dollars spent on research. Results of the RAE are presented in table form for the United Kingdom as a whole and by the unit of assessment for 111 disciplines. An institutional research profile with two graphs is included for each of the participating institutions. (SLD)

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The Outcome

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Summary

This document sets out the results of the 2001 Research Assessment Exercise (RAE). It should be read in conjunction with 'RAE 2001: Guidance on Submissions' (RAE 2/99) and 'RAE 2001: Assessment Panels' Criteria and Working Methods' (RAE 5/99). These documents, together with further information on the 2001 RAE, are available on the RAE web-site at *www.rae.ac.uk*.

This document contains the following sections:

Summary
1 Introduction
2 Overview of the 2001 RAE
3 Description of the RAE results
4 Units of Assessment
5 Results of the RAE by Unit of Assessment
6 Institutional research profiles

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1 Introduction

1.1 The results of the 2001 Research Assessment Exercise (RAE) confirm further improvements in the overall quality and international standing of research carried out in the universities and colleges of the United Kingdom.

1.2 As Table 1 shows, 55 per cent of research-active staff now work in the top-rated 5 or 5* departments compared with 31 per cent in 1996, when the last RAE was carried out. Furthermore, research at the lower end of the scale (rated 1 or 2), which in 1996 accounted for nearly a quarter of the submissions, now accounts for only 6 per cent of submissions.

Table 1: Comparison of RAE Results, 1996 and 2001

a. RAE Submissions by Grade

Grade	RAE 1996		RAE 2001	
	Number	%	Number	%
1	236	8%	18	1%
2	464	16%	140	5%
3b	422	15%	278	11%
3a	528	18%	499	19%
4	671	23%	664	26%
5	403	14%	715	28%
5*	170	6%	284	11%
Total	**2,894**	**100%**	**2,598**	**100%**

b. Category A and A* staff by grade

Grade	RAE 1996		RAE 2001	
	Number	%	Number	%
1	1,620	3%	94	<1%
2	4,314	9%	1,144	2%
3b	5,234	11%	2,635	5%
3a	8,863	18%	5,981	12%
4	13,257	28%	11,932	25%
5	9,611	20%	17,260	36%
5*	5,175	11%	8,975	19%
Total	**48,072**	**100%**	**48,022**	**100%**

1.3 The results reveal high quality research in a very large number of institutions: 61 institutions have one or more 5* rated departments, and 96 have a department rated 5. A total of 173 institutions took part in the 2001 RAE.

1.4 There has been a considerable increase in the volume of research that equates to national or international levels of excellence. 64 per cent of the submissions in 2001 fell into these categories and were awarded grades of 4, 5 or 5*, compared with 43 per cent in 1996.

1.5 The results of the 2001 RAE confirm the United Kingdom's position as one of the world's foremost research nations. They are consistent with the findings of the review of research conducted by the HEFCE in 2000, which showed that on many measures UK researchers remain among the best in the world. UK researchers rank first in the world in terms of the numbers of publications and citations generated per million dollars spent on research. In terms of number of papers produced per researcher they are among the top five nations. [HEFCE 00/37 'Review of Research']

1.6 Considerable care was taken to ensure that the process was robust and that the results were reliable. There have been improvements in the management and operation of the exercise, particularly in the following areas.

International standards

1.7 Almost 300 leading international experts from outside the UK provided independent verification of the results. They reviewed the provisionally 5* and 5-rated submissions and a sample of the 4-rated submissions to ensure that panels applied the standard of international excellence appropriately. Their reports were sent to the panels who were required to take their comments into account before arriving at a final judgement. The international experts overwhelmingly endorsed the panels' application of the standard of international excellence, with 97 per cent confirming that the standard had been set correctly.

Consistency

1.8 Chairs of assessment panels in cognate subject areas met in five umbrella groups to ensure cross-panel consistency in the assessment process and application of standards. This enabled marking standards to be calibrated across related groups of subjects. Particular attention was given to areas of work that spanned the boundaries of Units of Assessment, including interdisciplinary research.

Transparency

1.9 In advance of the exercise, each of the 60 panels published a statement describing their working methods and assessment criteria, following full and open consultation. The statements reflected the need to recognise differences in the way research is conducted and published in the various disciplines. In reporting grades for each Unit of Assessment, panels were required to show that they had taken account of all evidence presented in submissions in accordance with their published criteria.

Interdisciplinary research

1.10 Each panel was required to state in its assessment criteria how it would deal with interdisciplinary research. In the RAE 2001 exercise there was mandatory cross-referral of submissions where institutions requested that work should be looked at by more than one panel. There was also a requirement that panels should discuss with each other their assessment of cross-referred work.

Applied research

1.11 Three-quarters of panels benefited from the direct involvement of non-academic users of research, through their membership of either panels or sub-panels. Representatives from industry, commerce and the professions helped to ensure that the quality of applied work was fully and appropriately recognised.

2 Overview of the 2001 RAE

2.1 The primary purpose of the 2001 Research Assessment Exercise (RAE) was to produce ratings of research quality which will be used by the higher education funding bodies in determining the main grant for research to the institutions they fund. The RAE was conducted jointly by the Higher Education Funding Council for England (HEFCE), the Scottish Higher Education Funding Council (SHEFC), the Higher Education Funding Council for Wales (HEFCW), and the Department for Employment and Learning, Northern Ireland (DEL). The RAE Team, based at the HEFCE offices, managed the exercise on behalf of the four funding bodies.

2.2 The 2001 RAE followed broadly the same approach as previous exercises. Eligible higher education institutions (HEIs) were invited to submit their research activity for assessment. Submissions were made to a number of subject-based Units of Assessment (UoAs). The information supplied by HEIs provided the basis for peer review assessment of research quality by specialist panels.

Submissions

2.3 Submissions were made in a standard form that included both quantitative and descriptive elements. As well as providing information specifically requested by the funding bodies, institutions had the opportunity to draw panels' attention to any matters that they considered particularly relevant to judgements of research quality. Full details of the contents of, and arrangements for making, submissions were published in 'Research Assessment Exercise 2001: Guidance on Submissions' (RAE 2/99).

2.4 For the 2001 RAE, 2,598 submissions were received from 173 HEIs, listing the work of almost 50,000 researchers.

2.5 The funding bodies will publish on the internet those parts of submissions that contain factual data and textual information about the research activity. This will include the names of selected staff and the listings of their research output. Personal and contractual details, and details of the future research plans of institutions, will not be published. Data on research students and research assistants supervised will be presented in aggregate. Institutions have been given an opportunity to indicate any details that should be omitted from the published list for reasons of security. It is anticipated that the submissions will be published in the spring of 2002.

Verification

2.6 All information provided by HEIs in submissions to the 2001 RAE was subjected to a process of checking and verification. Submissions were compared with other available datasets, including bibliographic resources, returns from the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA), the Research Activity Survey (where applicable) and information held by the Research Councils. As the basis of return for each of these datasets is different, an exact match was not expected. However, where there appeared to be major differences between the returns, further investigation was undertaken. In addition, at least one submission from each HEI was audited in detail. For HEIs making large numbers of submissions or with high volumes of staff, more submissions were audited.

2.7 HEIs were required to supply extracts from their payroll and personnel records, student and graduation records, finance records and such other information as was necessary to verify the data in their RAE submissions. Panel members were also asked to draw attention to any areas of concern in submissions, and all such concerns were investigated. Where necessary, submissions were amended and panels were supplied with the corrected information.

Assessment

2.8 The assessment process was based on peer review and was not mechanistic. Assessment panels used their professional judgement to form a view about the overall quality of the research activity described in each submission, taking into account all the evidence presented. They formed their judgements in the context of the statements of criteria and working methods published in advance in 'Research Assessment Exercise 2001: Assessment Panels' Criteria and Working Methods' (RAE 5/99).

2.9 The census date for the exercise was 31 March 2001. Institutions were invited to provide information on staff in post on that date, and on public output that they had produced during the assessment period. The assessment period was 1 January 1994 to 31 December 2000 for arts and humanities subjects (UoAs 45 to 67 inclusive), and 1 January 1996 to 31 December 2000 for other subjects (UoAs 1 to 44, 68 and 69). All information had to be submitted by 30 April 2001.

2.10 Institutions were invited to list research-active individuals in the following categories:

a. Category A: academic staff in post at the submitting institution on the census date who do not fall into the definition of Category A* below.

b. Category A*: academic staff who had transferred employment between eligible UK HEIs in the period between 1 April 2000 and 30 March 2001 inclusive.

c. Category B: academic staff who held a contract with the institution after 1 January 1996 and who left the institution (or, exceptionally, transferred into a department returned under a different UoA) after that date and before the census date. Category B excludes those staff who fall within the definition of Category A*.

d. Category C: other individuals active in research in the department as independent investigators at the census date.

e. Category D: other individuals active in research in the department as independent investigators after 1 January 1996 but not at the census date.

2.11 Institutions were invited to list up to four items of research output for each individual (Category A or C) whose research was to be taken into account (up to two items for Category A*). These items could be any form of available assessable output. Proper account was taken of the complete range of research. Panels gave full recognition to the quality of work of direct relevance to commerce and industry, as well as to the health, public and voluntary sectors. All research, whether applied, basic or strategic, was given equal weight, and all forms of output were treated on an equitable basis. Panels were concerned only with the quality of the work submitted for assessment.

Definition of research and eligible outputs

2.12 The definition of research that applied in the exercise, as set out in the Guidance on Submissions (RAE 2/99) was as follows.

'Research' for the purpose of the RAE is to be understood as original investigation undertaken in order to gain knowledge and understanding. It includes work of direct relevance to the needs of commerce and industry, as well as to the public and voluntary sectors; scholarship[1]; the invention and generation of ideas, images, performances and artefacts, including design, where these lead to new or substantially improved insights; and the use of existing knowledge in experimental development to produce new or substantially improved materials, devices, products and processes, including design and construction. It excludes routine testing and analysis of materials, components and processes, e.g. for the maintenance of national standards, as distinct from the development of new analytical techniques. It also excludes the development of teaching materials that do not embody original research.

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[1] *Scholarship is defined for the RAE as the creation, development and maintenance of the intellectual infrastructure of subjects and disciplines, in forms such as dictionaries, scholarly editions, catalogues and contributions to major research databases.*

2.13 In order to be eligible for submission, all items of research output must have embodied the outcomes of research as defined for the purposes of the RAE. Teaching materials were admissible where they could be shown to embody research within the RAE definition, but the preparation of teaching materials in itself was not accepted as a research activity for the purposes of the RAE.

Assessment panels

2.14 The Units of Assessment for the 2001 RAE were the same as those used in the previous exercise in 1996 with the exception that, following consultation, the separate Biochemistry unit (UoA 12) was discontinued. All UoAs were described at the beginning of the relevant criteria statement, in a format which indicated the key subject areas they encompassed. The full list of UoAs is reproduced in Section 4.

2.15 There was normally one assessment panel for each UoA, although joint panels served 14 UoAs. The joint panels were as follows:

Panel	Units of Assessment	
5 to 8	5	Pre-Clinical Studies
	6	Anatomy
	7	Physiology
	8	Pharmacology
15 to 17	15	Agriculture
	16	Food Science and Technology
	17	Veterinary Science
20 to 21	20	Earth Sciences
	21	Environmental Sciences
26 and 31	26	General Engineering
	31	Mineral and Mining Engineering
40 to 41	40	Social Policy and Administration
	41	Social Work

2.16 The membership of the assessment panels, the method of their selection, and an account of their role and operation, were set out in 'Research Assessment Exercise 2001: Membership of Assessment Panels' (RAE 3/99). Panels were composed of senior academic staff and, where appropriate, non-academic users of research including those from industry, the healthcare and voluntary sectors, the professions and Government.

2.17 During the RAE the chairs of assessment panels in cognate areas met in umbrella groups. The umbrella groups were:

I	Medical and Biological Sciences	UoAs 1 to 17
II	Physical Sciences and Engineering	UoAs 18 to 32
III	Social Sciences	UoAs 33 to 44, 68, 69
IV	Area Studies and Languages	UoAs 45 to 56
V	Arts and Humanities	UoAs 57 to 67

2.18 The role of the umbrella groups was to facilitate cross-panel consistency in the assessment process and application of standards. Particular attention was given to areas of work that spanned the boundaries of UoAs, including interdisciplinary research.

2.19 There is no formal provision for appeals to the funding bodies against the ratings that have been awarded through the 2001 RAE.

3 Description of the RAE results

3.1 Ratings of research quality are expressed in terms of a standard scale with common definitions of the points. The descriptors of the points on the rating scale were reviewed and amended for the 2001 RAE. The rating scale and definitions used in the 2001 RAE are:

5* (five star)

Quality that equates to attainable levels of international excellence in more than half of the research activity submitted and attainable levels of national excellence in the remainder.

5

Quality that equates to attainable levels of international excellence in up to half of the research activity submitted and to attainable levels of national excellence in virtually all of the remainder.

4

Quality that equates to attainable levels of national excellence in virtually all of the research activity submitted, showing some evidence of international excellence.

3a

Quality that equates to attainable levels of national excellence in over two-thirds of the research activity submitted, possibly showing evidence of international excellence.

3b

Quality that equates to attainable levels of national excellence in more than half of the research activity submitted.

2

Quality that equates to attainable levels of national excellence in up to half of the research activity submitted.

1

Quality that equates to attainable levels of national excellence in none, or virtually none, of the research activity submitted.

3.2 Panels used their judgement in applying the descriptions attached to points on the rating scale. They formed a view on the quality of all the research activity presented in each submission in the round.

3.3 In order to attain a point on the scale a submission had to exceed the requirements of the next lowest point. For example, in the description of 5, 'up to half' implies more than the maximum for 'some' required for a grade 4.

3.4 Panels were permitted to form a view that the balance of quality justified the award of a particular grade even where the precise terms of the descriptions were not met. For example, a submission which considerably exceeded the required proportion of international excellence, but did not meet the requirement for national excellence in the remainder, has received the grade which the panel felt was justified on balance.

3.5 Attainable levels of excellence refer to absolute standards of quality in each Unit of Assessment, and are independent of the conditions for research within individual institutions.

3.6 The international criterion adopted equated to a level of excellence that it was reasonable to expect for the UoA, even though there may be no current examples of such a level in the UK or elsewhere. In the absence of current examples, standards were adopted from cognate research areas where international comparisons do exist. It should be noted that 'national' and 'international' refer to standards, not to the nature or scope of particular disciplines.

3.7 'Virtually all' and 'virtually none' should be understood as within the top and bottom 10 per cent respectively. 'Some' should be understood as around 10 per cent.

3.8 For the RAE, 'national' refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

3.9 As in 1996, the published results contain three elements: grade, full-time equivalent (FTE) number of Category A and A* staff submitted, and proportion of staff submitted (A plus A*) as research-active. This last indicator takes the form of a letter denoting a band, using the following scale:

A	95-100 per cent of staff submitted
B	80-94.9 per cent
C	60-79.9 per cent
D	40-59.9 per cent
E	20-39.9 per cent
F	below 20 per cent

3.10 The results are published as a series of tables, one for each UoA. Each table contains the grade awarded to each HEI making a submission to the UoA concerned. The web-based version of this document also contains tables of results ordered by institution.

3.11 In the case of Clinical Medicine (UoAs 1, 2 and 3), the tables also include the ratings awarded to any areas of work referred to the sub-panels of those UoAs at the request of the submitting HEI. These grades take the form: grade (using the standard 1 to 5* scale), FTE of Category A and A* referred to the sub-panel.

3.12 For all UoAs, the results may include flagged areas of research which the panel considered to be at a standard equivalent to at least two points above the grade awarded to the whole submission. Such flagging is at the discretion of the panel concerned.

3.13 Where the grade awarded is to a joint submission made by two or more HEIs, this is noted in the relevant UoA table.

3.14 A summary of the results awarded to each HEI is presented after the UoA tables. This shows, in graphic form, the number of each grade awarded to the HEI, and the proportion of all staff eligible for inclusion in Categories A and A* who were selected as research-active.

3.15 In calculating the proportion of staff selected as research-active, the number of non-selected staff in UoAs 10, 11 and 13 whose ultimate source of salary is the National Health Service has been omitted. This applies both to the individual UoA calculations and to those for each institution overall. This is a transitional arrangement for this RAE only: it recognises the fact that large numbers of staff in these areas have transferred from NHS to HEI employment in the period since the 1996 RAE. The calculation is presented in this way to enable more ready comparison with the equivalent calculation from the 1996 RAE.

3.16 In addition to the results published in this document, the funding bodies will produce written feedback to each submitting HEI on the reasons for the grades awarded to it. This feedback will be sent in confidence to the head of the HEI concerned. It is anticipated that this feedback will be available in early 2002.

3.17 The funding bodies will publish a short report by each UoA panel, based on its assessment work and commenting in general terms on the strengths and weaknesses in the field(s) of work assessed. These reports will be published in early 2002.

3.18 The rating scale used in 2001 maps directly onto the scale used in 1996. The definitions of the scale points are different but were designed to represent comparable levels of achievement with 1996. Nonetheless, comparisons with the ratings awarded in 1996 should be made with some caution. In some cases the definition of the UoAs has changed; also, an HEI may have chosen, as a result of staff changes or for other reasons, to submit different groups of researchers in the two exercises within the same UoA.

3.19 For the 2001 RAE, considerable stress was laid on consistency of approach and marking standards, particularly within the cognate subject groupings represented by the umbrella groups, in order to ensure as far as possible that ratings are broadly comparable between subjects. However, these judgements have been made in different subjects by different panels against different criteria, and it would therefore be unsafe to assume that what a particular rating indicates about a submission is the same across all subjects.

4 Units of Assessment

The description of each Unit of Assessment (UoA) is derived from the criteria statement of the relevant panel. Full details of the coverage of each unit may be found in RAE 5/99 'Assessment Panels' Criteria and Working Methods'.

1 Clinical Laboratory Sciences

Clinical biochemistry, molecular and cellular pathology, histopathology, haematology, immunology, virology, bacteriology, parasitology medical entomology, medical genetics, medical physics, and medical and biotechnology in relation to diagnostics.

2 Community-based Clinical Subjects

Epidemiology, public health research, health services research, primary care, and psychiatry.

3 Hospital-based Clinical Subjects

Hospital-based clinical subjects and their cognate sub-disciplines excluding those specified in UoAs 1 and 2.

4 Clinical Dentistry

Basic and applied dental sciences and dental materials including restorative dentistry (comprising prosthodontics, conservative (operative) dentistry, endodontology and periodontology), oral and maxillofacial surgery, orthodontics, paediatric dentistry, oral medicine, oral pathology, oral microbiology, dental diagnostic sciences, dental special needs, dental health sciences and dental public health, dental education, basic dental sciences and other such sciences relevant to clinical dentistry.

5 Pre-Clinical Studies

6 Anatomy

7 Physiology

8 Pharmacology

(Joint panel with single descriptor)

Cell and molecular physiology and pharmacology, neuroscience, systems anatomy, physiology and pharmacology, cell and developmental biology.

9 Pharmacy

Sciences underpinning the discovery and development of medicines, and research into their use in society and the associated pharmacy services. These include pharmaceutical sciences, clinical pharmacy and pharmacy practice.

10 Nursing

Research activity relevant to the disciplines of nursing, midwifery and health visiting and all the contexts within which they operate – including policy, practice, education and management.

11 Other Studies and Professions Allied to Medicine

Biomedical sciences; nutrition; optometry; radiography; occupational therapy; physiotherapy; speech and language therapy; art, music and drama therapy; health promotion; and other studies and professions allied to medicine.

12 Discontinued for 2001

13 Psychology

Human experimental psychology (including perception, cognition, psycholinguistics); mathematical and statistical psychology; neuropsychology; psychometrics; biological psychology (psychopharmacology, psychophysiology, behavioural neuroscience, animal learning, comparative and evolutionary psychology); social psychology; developmental psychology; applied psychology including clinical, health, counselling, educational, forensic and occupational psychology, cognitive ergonomics and human factors; psychologically relevant areas of neuroscience and cognitive science.

14 Biological Sciences

Molecular, cellular, organismal and population biology of micro-organisms, plants and animals, including biochemistry and biotechnology.

15 Agriculture

Management of rural resources and environment for the purpose of food and non-food production from crops and animals, and for services. Natural and social sciences which are studied in this context. (Horticulture, soil science, forestry, aquaculture, marketing and trade, and rural development are included.)

16 Food Science and Technology

Sciences relating to the processing, quality and safety of foods, including consumer and nutritional aspects.

17 Veterinary Science

Pre-clinical, para-clinical, and clinical related subjects which comprise and contribute to the scientific and professional basis of veterinary science.

18 Chemistry

Analytical chemistry, inorganic chemistry, organic chemistry, physical chemistry, theoretical/computational chemistry, solid state chemistry, organometallic chemistry, biological/medicinal chemistry, condensed matter and materials chemistry, polymers, applied chemistry, pedagogy and specialist areas which lie within or between these bounds.

19 Physics

Theoretical, computational and experimental studies of: quantum physics; atomic, molecular and optical physics; plasma physics; particle and nuclear physics; surface physics; condensed and soft matter; biophysics; semiconductors, lasers and optoelectronics; magnetism, superconductivity and quantum fluids; fluid dynamics; chaotic and non-linear systems; astronomy, planetary and atmospheric physics; astrophysics, cosmology and relativity; medical physics; applied physics; pedagogic research in physics.

20 Earth Sciences

21 Environmental Sciences

(Joint panel with single descriptor)

Earth and planetary sciences, including geophysics, mineralogy, petrology, geochemistry and cosmochemistry, structural and tectonic geology, stratigraphy, sedimentology, earth resources and hazards, applied geoscience, geotechnics, palaeontology. Ancient and modern earth surface processes. Physics, chemistry and biology of the environment, including atmospheric, marine, terrestrial and freshwater sciences, together with global change, pollution and environmental management.

22 Pure Mathematics

Group theory, number theory, general algebra, algebraic and lie groups, algebraic geometry, topology, geometric analysis, linear analysis, operator theory and operator algebras, complex analysis, ODE and dynamical systems, PDE, probability theory and stochastic analysis, harmonic analysis, mathematical logic, combinatorics.

23 Applied Mathematics

The development, analysis, and solution or approximate solution of, mathematical models, including those arising in physical and biological sciences, engineering and technology; and the development and application of mathematical theories and techniques that further these objectives.

24 Statistics and Operational Research

Statistical methodology and applications (such as medical statistics, economic and social statistics, financial modelling), mathematical statistics, operational research, applied probability and probability theory.

25 Computer Science

The theoretical and practical study of the following: adaptive systems, algorithms, artificial intelligence, computer architecture and engineering, computer graphics, computer vision, databases, dependable systems, distributed systems, formal methods, high performance computing, human computer interaction, information retrieval, information systems, machine learning, multimedia, networks and communications, operating systems, pattern recognition, programming languages, software engineering, and speech and language technology.

26 General Engineering

31 Mineral and Mining Engineering

(Joint panel with single descriptor)

Research from departments or centres which include two or more of the main branches of engineering – chemical, civil, electrical and mechanical, mineral and mining engineering.

27 Chemical Engineering

Product and process engineering, biomedical and biochemical engineering, fuel technology and energy engineering, environmental engineering and systems engineering and pedagogic research in chemical engineering.

28 Civil Engineering

Construction management, fluid mechanics and hydraulic engineering, geotechnical engineering, solid mechanics and computational mechanics, structural engineering and materials, surveying, transportation, water and environmental management, and offshore and coastal civil engineering.

29 Electrical and Electronic Engineering

Communications (mobile, satellite, networks etc); electronic materials and devices; electronic systems and circuits; optoelectronics and optical communications systems; multimedia, video and audio processing and coding; signal processing, modelling and estimation; radio frequency, microwave and millimetre wave techniques; measurement, instrumentation, sensors; control, robotics and systems engineering; electrical power, machines and drives; and computer and software engineering.

30 Mechanical, Aeronautical and Manufacturing Engineering

Acoustics, noise and vibration; aerodynamics and aeronautics; automotive engineering; biomedical engineering; computational methods in engineering; control of fluid power and fluidics; dynamics; engineering design; heat transfer; manufacturing, including manufacturing systems and manufacturing management; materials, including polymers and composites; mechatronics; offshore engineering and related subjects where associated with mechanical engineering; optical engineering; process engineering; product design; solid mechanics; structural integrity, fatigue, failure analysis and welding; thermodynamics and fluid mechanics.

32 Metallurgy and Materials

Materials science and engineering in all structural and functional materials such as metals, glasses, ceramics, semiconductors and superconductors, polymers, composites, biomaterials, textiles and clothing, paper, leather and wood. Studies of the synthesis, structure, characterisation, processing, properties, applications, modelling, degradation and protection, and the recovery, recycling and re-use of these materials.

33 Built Environment

Architecture, design, history of architecture, theory of architecture, landscape architecture, quantity surveying and building economics, legal systems, construction management, construction technology and construction materials, information technology, building science and services, buildings and energy, building surveying, sustainability, education in the built environment, process organisation (including the supply chain) and management, building engineering, facilities management, ecology in the built environment, social and human factors of the built environment, and other research in which the built environment could either form a major field for application or provide the context for development.

34 Town and Country Planning

Planning history, theory, techniques, law and practice. Local and regional planning theory and practice, spatial planning, regional analysis, policy and development. Governance. Urban analysis, policy and regeneration; economic development, economics of planning; urban design and conservation; environmental planning, including EIA; rural, recreation and tourism and sustainability issues. Housing theory and policy, development, management and finance. Community planning and social exclusion. Transport planning, policy, practice, modelling, evaluation and socio-economic/environmental aspects. Property investment, development and management, finance, valuation, law and economics. Information management and technology in these fields.

35 Geography

Quaternary science, geomorphology, environmental science, remote sensing, quantitative geography, environmental geography, economic geography, development geography, social geography, cultural geography, and historical geography.

36 Law

All doctrinal, theoretical, empirical, comparative or other studies of law and legal phenomena (including criminology).

37 Anthropology

Biological anthropology, social and cultural anthropology (including material culture studies, anthropology of development, visual anthropology, performance studies, area studies and medical anthropology).

38 Economics and Econometrics

All aspects of economics and econometrics, whether theoretical or applied (including, where appropriate, economic history).

39 Politics and International Studies

Comparative, area, national and sub-national politics; public administration and policy studies, including science and technology policy; political behaviour and political sociology, including gender; political theory and philosophy, including history of political thought; international relations, including strategic, war and peace studies, international political economy and foreign policy analysis; methods in political studies, and HE pedagogic research.

40 Social Policy and Administration

Theoretical social policy; comparative social policy and administration; history of social policy; politics of social policy; economics of social policy; management systems and cultures; ethics and values; methods of social policy research; higher education pedagogy of social policy; concepts of social justice; the mixed economy of welfare; socio-legal issues; crime and criminal justice policy; urban policy; housing policy; social divisions of welfare and links to structures of inequality (eg social class, ethnicity, gender, sexuality, visible minorities, disabilities, age); poverty and social exclusion; sociology of welfare; employment and labour markets; demography; gerontology and studies of ageing; social policy in developing and developed countries; policy, practice and service delivery with regards to social security and income maintenance; health; personal social services; education; youth; care and caring; families; voluntary associations and communities.

41 Social Work

Social work, its theory and practice and the context in which it occurs, including: methods of social work research; ethics and values; concepts of social justice; service user perspectives; issues of gender, ethnicity, visible minorities, sexuality, disability and age; social work education; higher education pedagogy of social work; socio-legal issues; probation and criminal justice; management and service delivery; personal social services; child welfare and child protection; community care; day care; residential care; elders, gerontology and studies of ageing; families and substitute family care; youth work; community work; group work; counselling; voluntary work; poverty and anti-poverty work; interventions in the fields of substance misuse; health, including mental health, disabilities, including learning difficulties.

42 Sociology

Quantitative and qualitative, empirical and theoretical study of the social structures, cultures and everyday practices of advanced and developing societies, covering styles and material standards of living, opinions, values and institutions; includes social theory and social research methodology. Sociological research on: culture, economics and politics; class, ethnicity, gender, sexuality, and age; religion, education, health, and welfare institutions; the body; urban and rural areas; pedagogy; development and globalisation; demography; criminology; socio-legal studies; social studies of science and technology, and the philosophy of social science. Women's studies.

43 Business and Management Studies

Accounting and finance, organisational behaviour, corporate strategy, business and industrial economics, management science, entrepreneurship, operations management, public sector management, technology management, information management, international business, service management, management education, marketing, human resource management, business history and any other disciplines aligned to business and management.

44 Accounting and Finance

Accounting and finance in all its forms. Research of all types, empirical or, theoretical, strategic, basic or applied.

45 American Studies

Canadian studies and politics; literature of the USA; history of the USA (including social, economic, labour and intellectual history); politics of the USA; American studies; the visual arts, general cultural studies and interdisciplinary studies; Latin American and Caribbean studies (including history, economics, politics/international relations, US-Latin American relations, literature, cultural studies, gender theory, sociology and social anthropology); Caribbean literature in English; post-colonial theory.

46 Middle Eastern and African Studies

The languages, literatures, history (pre-1800 and modern), religions, politics and political economy, international relations and strategic studies, cultural studies, sociology, anthropology, geography, and art history of the Middle East and Africa.

47 Asian Studies

South Asia, mainland and maritime South-East Asia, Tibet, Mongolia, China, Korea and Japan: in each area the ancient, medieval and modern languages, literatures, arts, archaeology, religions, history and philosophy; and also the economics, politics, international relations, development, geography, sociology, anthropology, social and economic history, and media, cultural and gender studies.

48 European Studies

Europe including Eastern and Western Europe, Scandinavia and the Baltic region, southern Europe, and Russia. The modern languages, literatures and cultures, including film and media studies; language teaching and learning, including the integration of new technologies; translation; linguistics; modern economic, social and political history; philosophy; religions; gender studies; also the business environment, economics, geography, international relations, politics, public policies, and sociology; as well as research into the teaching of European studies. European integration and the external relations of Europe.

49 Celtic Studies

The Celtic languages, including Irish, Scottish Gaelic, Welsh, Breton, Cornish, Manx and Continental Celtic, in all periods, and the literatures and non-material cultures of their speakers.

50 English Language and Literature

Old and Middle English language and literature; English linguistic studies, including applied linguistics; Old Norse/Icelandic; Renaissance literature; 17th and 18th century literature; Romantic literature; Victorian literature; 20th century literature; American literature; colonial and post-colonial literature; comparative literature; women's writing; creative writing; children's literature; critical and cultural theory and history; gender and gay studies; bibliography, textual criticism and history of the book; Irish literature in English; Scottish literature in English and Scots; and Welsh literature in English.

51 French

French studies including medieval literature and Occitan; early modern literature (16th - 17th century); 18th century literature; 19th century literature; 20th century literature; cultural studies (including film and media studies); thought and philosophy; language studies; pedagogic research; political, social and historical studies; Francophone and post-colonial studies; gender studies; literary theory; comparative literature; and literature in relation to the other arts.

52 German, Dutch and Scandinavian Languages

The languages, literatures, culture and society of the German-speaking countries, the Low Countries, Scandinavia and Iceland, and relevant communities elsewhere, from the earliest times to the present day; also Yiddish language and literature. History, politics, gender studies, film studies, computer-assisted language learning and other areas.

53 Italian

Medieval literature, including Dante; Renaissance literature; early modern literature; modern and contemporary literature; theatre studies; linguistics and history of the language; cultural studies and cultural history; film studies; media studies; gender studies; history of Italy; social and economic history; modern social and political studies; history of ideas; translation studies; teaching methodology.

54 Russian, Slavonic and East European Languages

Russian and other Slavonic and East European languages; relevant studies of literature, culture, society, history and thought; language and linguistics.

55 Iberian and Latin American Languages

Medieval Iberian literatures and cultures; Golden Age literatures and cultures; the literatures and cultures of 18th, 19th and 20th century Spain; colonial, 19th and 20th century Spanish American literatures and cultures; literatures and cultures in Portuguese (including Brazilian and Lusophone African studies); Hispanic linguistics; film; gender studies; literary theory; cultural studies.

56 Linguistics

All areas of theoretical, descriptive and applied linguistics including syntax, morphology, semantics, pragmatics, phonology, phonetics, socio-linguistics, psycholinguistics, computational linguistics, historical linguistics, philology, the history of linguistics, stylistics, text linguistics, first and second language acquisition, clinical linguistics, speech and language technology and forensic linguistics.

57 Classics, Ancient History, Byzantine and Modern Greek Studies

The language, literature and thought (including ancient science and philosophy) of Greece and Rome from the earliest times to late antiquity; Latin language and literature of the middle ages and subsequent periods; the history, art and archaeology of Greece from the Mycenaean period to the Roman empire, the history, art and archaeology of Rome, Italy and the Roman provinces from the pre-Roman period to the late Roman empire; the language, literature, history, culture, art and archaeology of the Byzantine world; the literature, language, history and culture of Greece from the medieval period to the present; Latin and Greek philology and linguistics; the reception of classical antiquity and the classical tradition.

58 Archaeology

Archaeological theory; archaeology of human origins; prehistoric and historic societies on a world-wide basis. This includes early civilisations of the Near East, Egyptology, classical archaeology, medieval and post-medieval archaeology, colonial and industrial archaeology. Also included are landscape and environmental archaeology; archaeological science; public archaeology; archaeological aspects of heritage management and museum studies and pedagogic research in archaeology.

59 History

All aspects of the study of the past except those specifically falling within the remit of other panels including, for example: political, economic, business and social history; early and late medieval history (British and European); early modern history (British and European); modern British and European history; imperial/colonial history; military history; international history; history of the Americas; extra-European history; history of science, technology and medicine; history of ideas; cultural history; religious history; historiography.

60 History of Art, Architecture and Design

History of art, architecture, and design, in the widest chronological and geographical framework; theory and aesthetics of the visual arts; museology, museum studies, and conservation; history of film, photography, and visual media; together with works in cognate fields such as cultural and gender studies, archaeology, and anthropology, where these relate to, or are grouped with, study of the visual arts.

61 Library and Information Management

Librarianship and information science, record and archive studies and information systems. This may include: information communities and the use and management of information in all forms and in all contexts; all aspects of archive administration and records management; all aspects of information policy in the information society; information systems; systems thinking; systems development; information retrieval (including interfaces and gateways); preservation and conservation of recorded information; and the information industry (including publishing).

62 Philosophy

All areas of, styles of and approaches to philosophy including, among others: history of philosophy including ancient, medieval, modern and recent; metaphysics; epistemology; logic; philosophy of science; philosophy of mind; philosophy of language; philosophy of religion; 19th and 20th century European philosophy including phenomenology, existentialism, critical theory, hermeneutics and deconstruction; ethics including applied ethics; political and social philosophy; applied philosophy; feminist philosophy; aesthetics; teaching philosophy.

63 Theology, Divinity and Religious Studies

The study of the world's religions, specific or comparative, including their scriptures, thought, history, ethical teaching, social and cultural impact, practices and related areas. Theological, textual, philosophical, sociological, anthropological and applied approaches.

64 Art and Design

Painting, public art, sculpture, performance, installation, time-based art, printmaking, photography, screen productions, virtual reality, multimedia, digital and interactive art and design, software design for digital artefacts, animation, illustration, graphic and communication design, art and design in the landscape, environmental and interior design, theatre design, exhibition and events design, fashion, textiles, jewellery and metalwork, ceramics, glass, automotive design, product and furniture design, art and design management, pedagogy in art and design, cultural, theoretical and historical studies, where this is principally contextual to contemporary practice and culture within art and design.

65 Communication, Cultural and Media Studies

Communication studies, cultural studies, film studies, and media studies.

66 Drama, Dance and Performing Arts

Drama, theatre, dance and performance analysis; drama, theatre, dance and performance history; drama, theatre, dance and performance practice; film, TV and video analysis; film, TV and video history; film, TV and video practice. And including: dramaturgy and theatre translation; gender and performance; popular performance; scenography; new technologies and performance; theatre performance; performance documentation and reconstruction. Live art; choreography; dance education and health; community performance; performance anthropology; drama and dance/movement therapies; and related specialist areas.

67 Music

Composition and performance (including classical, commercial, and popular); history and criticism of music; ethnomusicology; theory and analysis, including empirical approaches; technology and computer applications.

68 Education

Pre-school, primary, secondary, further, higher, teacher or other professional, adult, continuing, vocational and community education or training, work-based learning and lifelong learning. Assessment, curriculum, teaching, pedagogy, learning, and information and communication technologies in education. Special educational needs; counselling; comparative, international and development education; education and industry; education policy; organisation, governance and management; social exclusion/inclusion and equity issues in education. History, psychology, philosophy, sociology and other disciplines of education. Qualitative, quantitative, ethnographic, evaluation, action research and other methodological procedures used in educational research.

69 Sports-related Subjects

Physical education, sports nutrition, sport and exercise physiology, sport and exercise psychology, sport and exercise biomechanics, sociology of sport and leisure, leisure studies, exercise and health, sports medicine, motor skills, sport technology and engineering, philosophy of sport and leisure, sport management, history of sport and physical exercise, sport and leisure policy, leisure and recreation management, sport and leisure economics, sports law and pedagogic research in higher education in any of the above subjects.

5 Results of the RAE by Unit of Assessment

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 01 Clinical Laboratory Sciences

Number of submissions: 25

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Birmingham	5*	B	39.4	
University of Bristol	5	A	41.1	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	83.9	
Institute of Cancer Research				
A - Clinical Laboratory Biosciences	5*	A	23.3	
B - Medical Physics	5	A	15.1	
University of East London	3b	D	4.5	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	B	151.2	
King's College London	5	C	78.2	
University of Leeds	5	C	37.0	
University of Leicester	4	B	35.8	
University of Liverpool	5	B	39.0	
London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine	5	B	89.9	
University of Manchester	4	B	19.0	
University of Newcastle	5*	D	12.0	
University of Nottingham	3a	B	28.0	Allergy group
University of Oxford				
A - Clinical Laboratory Sciences	5	A	44.9	
B - Dunn School of Pathology	5*	A	40.0	
Queen Mary, University of London	3a	B	74.2	Spinal cord group
St George's Hospital Medical School	4	A	35.9	
University of Southampton	5	A	8.2	
University of Aberdeen	4	B	30.0	
University of Dundee	5*	B	36.4	
University of Glasgow	5	B	77.0	
University of Wales College of Medicine	5	C	37.9	
The Queen's University of Belfast	4	C	25.0	

The submission from the University of Cambridge and both submissions from the University of Oxford include college employed research active staff

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 01 Clinical Laboratory Sciences

Subpanel : 1 Neuroscience

Number of submissions: 3

	2001 Rating	Estimated category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged research groups
University of Bristol	3a	1.0	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5	24.3	
University of Dundee	5*	6.8	

Subpanel : 2 Cardiovascular Medicine

Number of submissions: 1

	2001 Rating	Estimated category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged research groups
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	34.1	

Subpanel : 3 Cancer studies

Number of submissions: 13

	2001 Rating	Estimated category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged research groups
University of Bristol	5	8.8	
University of Cambridge	5*	15.0	
Institute of Cancer Research			
A - Clinical Laboratory Biosciences	5*	22.3	
B - Medical Physics	5	15.1	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	26.3	
University of Leeds	5	9.3	
University of Liverpool	5	11.0	
University of Oxford			
A - Clinical Laboratory Sciences	3a	11.3	
St George's Hospital Medical School	4	10.2	
University of Dundee	5*	13.5	
University of Glasgow	4	35.5	
University of Wales College of Medicine	5*	12.9	
The Queen's University of Belfast	5	12.0	

Unit of Assessment : 01 Clinical Laboratory Sciences

Subpanel : 4 Infection and immunology

Number of submissions: 15

	2001 Rating	Estimated category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged research groups
University of Bristol	5	24.3	
University of Cambridge	5*	23.6	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	50.3	
King's College London	5*	23.3	
University of Leicester	5	13.5	
University of Liverpool	5	21.3	
London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine	5	87.7	
University of Newcastle	5*	9.5	
University of Oxford			
A - Clinical Laboratory Sciences	5*	14.5	
St George's Hospital Medical School	4	16.4	
University of Aberdeen	5	15.0	
University of Dundee	5	5.0	
University of Glasgow	5*	40.5	
University of Wales College of Medicine	5*	7.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	3a	13.0	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 02 Community-based Clinical Subjects

Number of submissions: 31

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Birmingham	4	D	22.7	Cancer Epidemiology
University of Bristol	5*	C	28.2	
Brunel University	3a	A	8.6	
University of Cambridge	5*	B	35.8	
Institute of Cancer Research	5	A	6.9	
City University	3a	B	4.6	
University of Exeter	3a	C	5.5	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5	B	53.2	
Keele University	4	A	8.0	
King's College London				
A - Institute of Psychiatry	5*	B	121.7	
B - School Of Medicine	4	C	50.9	
University of Leeds	4	C	27.0	Genetic & aetiologic cancer epidemiology
University of Leicester	3a	B	48.6	
University of Liverpool	4	B	32.7	
London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine	5	B	102.9	
University of Manchester	5	C	55.1	
University of Newcastle	5	C	29.0	
University of Nottingham	3a	C	34.5	Psychiatry
University of Oxford	5*	A	52.1	
Queen Mary, University of London	3a	B	40.5	Wolfson Institute of Preventive Medicine
St George's Hospital Medical School	4	B	44.5	Cardiovascular & respiratory research
University of Sheffield	4	B	35.4	
University of Southampton	3a	B	19.7	
University College London	4	B	86.4	HIV & infectious diseases; Longitudinal epidemiological studies of social determinants in health
University of York	5	A	34.8	
University of Aberdeen	5	C	27.5	
University of Dundee	4	D	29.6	
University of Edinburgh	4	B	41.0	
University of Glasgow	4	C	31.8	
University of Wales College of Medicine	4	B	53.3	
The Queen's University of Belfast	5	E	5.0	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 02 Community-based Clinical Subjects

Subpanel : 1 Epidemiology, public health research and health services research

Number of submissions: 18

	2001 Rating	Estimated category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged research groups
University of Birmingham	3a	12.9	
University of Bristol	5*	21.5	
University of Cambridge	5*	14.6	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5	24.5	
Keele University	4	0.3	
King's College London			
B - School Of Medicine	3a	19.8	
University of Liverpool	4	18.5	
London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine	5	96.6	
University of Manchester	5	18.7	
University of Newcastle	4	15.4	
University of Nottingham	3a	13.3	
University of Oxford	5*	30.8	
Queen Mary, University of London	3a	16.4	
St George's Hospital Medical School	4	21.2	
University of Sheffield	4	22.4	
University of Aberdeen	5	15.0	
University of Dundee	4	21.6	
University of Edinburgh	4	17.3	

Subpanel : 2 Primary care

Number of submissions: 13

	2001 Rating	Estimated category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged research groups
University of Birmingham	5*	8.3	
University of Cambridge	5*	4.3	
Keele University	4	7.3	
King's College London			
B - School Of Medicine	4	8.6	
University of Liverpool	3a	4.4	
University of Manchester	5*	10.5	
University of Nottingham	3a	5.9	
University of Oxford	5*	4.6	
Queen Mary, University of London	3b	11.5	
University of Sheffield	3a	9.0	
University of Aberdeen	5	5.7	
University of Dundee	3a	3.0	
University of Edinburgh	3a	8.1	

Unit of Assessment : 02 Community-based Clinical Subjects

Subpanel : 3 Psychiatry

Number of submissions: 16

	2001 Rating	Estimated category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged research groups
University of Bristol	4	5.0	*
University of Cambridge	5*	9.8	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5	14.0	
King's College London			
A - Institute of Psychiatry	5*	118.8	
B - School Of Medicine	5	18.6	
University of Liverpool	4	8.9	
University of Manchester	5	23.9	
University of Newcastle	5	11.0	
University of Nottingham	5	13.5	
University of Oxford	5	14.0	
Queen Mary, University of London	3a	9.3	
St George's Hospital Medical School	3a	21.5	
University of Sheffield	4	3.5	
University of Dundee	5	5.0	
University of Edinburgh	4	11.5	
University of Wales College of Medicine	4	21.4	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 03 Hospital-based Clinical Subjects

Number of submissions: 31

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Birmingham	5	C	81.1	
University of Bristol	3a	B	107.1	University research centre for neuroendocrinology
University of Cambridge	5*	B	79.6	
University of Exeter	5	A	6.3	
University of Hull	3a	B	13.0	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	B	219.4	
Keele University	3a	A	3.0	
King's College London	4	B	143.5	
University of Leeds	4	C	48.5	
University of Leicester	4	B	67.0	
University of Liverpool	4	B	66.0	
University of Manchester	5	C	114.3	
University of Newcastle	5	C	103.2	
University of Nottingham	4	B	61.6	Gastroenterology; Respiratory / Therapeutics
University of Oxford	5*	A	197.1	
University of Plymouth	3a	C	5.9	
Queen Mary, University of London	4	B	77.6	
St George's Hospital Medical School	4	A	53.5	
University of Sheffield	5	C	82.4	
University of-Southampton	5	B	76.2	
University of Teesside	3b	A	0.4	
University College London				
A - Royal Free and University College Medical School	5	B	251.2	
B - Institute of Child Health	5*	A	118.8	
C - Institute of Neurology	5*	A	72.3	
D - Institute of Ophthalmology	5*	A	42.0	
University of Aberdeen	4	B	49.6	Centre for bone research
University of Dundee	5	E	13.0	
University of Edinburgh	5*	C	132.6	
University of Glasgow	5	C	61.3	
University of Wales College of Medicine	4	B	97.3	
The Queen's University of Belfast	3a	C	29.0	Ophthalmology and vision science

The submission from the University of Oxford includes college-employed research active staff

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 03 Hospital-based Clinical Subjects

Subpanel : 1 Neuroscience

Number of submissions: 12

	2001 Rating	Estimated category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Cambridge	5*	13.0	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5	21.4	
Keele University	4	1.0	
King's College London	3a	15.6	Neuroimmunology
University of Liverpool	4	10.5	
University of Manchester	3a	8.5	
University of Oxford	5	21.6	
University of Sheffield	4	8.0	
University College London			
B - Institute of Child Health	5*	26.5	
C - Institute of Neurology	5*	72.3	
University of Edinburgh	5	21.3	
University of Glasgow	4	17.0	

Subpanel : 2 Cardiovascular Medicine

Number of submissions: 16

	2001 Rating	Estimated category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bristol	4	15.0	
University of Cambridge	5*	7.5	
University of Hull	3a	5.0	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	42.5	
King's College London	4	26.1	
University of Leicester	5	28.0	
University of Liverpool	3a	3.0	
University of Manchester	5	19.5	
University of Oxford	4	12.5	Department of cardiovascular medicine
St George's Hospital Medical School	5	24.5	
University of Sheffield	5	12.4	
University College London			
B - Institute of Child Health	5	11.7	
University of Edinburgh	5*	20.0	
University of Glasgow	5	26.5	
University of Wales College of Medicine	4	22.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	3a	17.5	

Unit of Assessment : 03 Hospital-based Clinical Subjects

Subpanel : 3 Cancer studies

Number of submissions: 12

	2001 Rating	Estimated category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Cambridge	5	11.0	
University of Hull	3a	8.0	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	4	19.2	
Keele University	5	2.0	
King's College London	5	7.9	
University of Leeds	3a	12.9	
University of Manchester	5*	21.0	
University of Newcastle	5*	24.5	
University of Oxford	5	11.3	
University of Sheffield	5	14.5	
University College London			
B - Institute of Child Health	5*	10.0	
University of Edinburgh	5*	25.1	

Subpanel : 4 Infection and immunology

Number of submissions: 11

	2001 Rating	Estimated category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Cambridge	5*	17.5	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	80.9	
King's College London	5	51.8	
University of Leicester	4	5.3	
University of Liverpool	5*	1.0	
University of Oxford	5*	62.5	
University of Sheffield	5*	22.5	
University College London			
B - Institute of Child Health	5*	14.5	
University of Aberdeen	5*	7.4	
University of Edinburgh	5*	35.5	
University of Wales College of Medicine	5*	13.2	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 04 Clinical Dentistry

Number of submissions: 14

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category-A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Birmingham	4	D	18.8	
University of Bristol	5*	D	16.7	
King's College London	5*	C	75.2	
University of Leeds	4	C	27.1	
University of Liverpool	4	C	20.1	
University of Manchester	4	B	39.6	
University of Newcastle	5	D	21.5	
Queen Mary, University of London	5	B	41.8	
University of Sheffield	5	C	16.8	
University College London	5	B	51.7	
University of Dundee	5	D	20.8	
University of Glasgow	3a	D	21.6	
University of Wales College of Medicine	4	C	38.1	
The Queen's University of Belfast	3a	C	15.0	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 05 Pre-Clinical Studies

Number of submissions: 6

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Birmingham	5	C	19.0	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5	B	37.7	
King's College London	5	C	45.0	
University of Manchester	5*	B	27.0	
St George's Hospital Medical School	5	A	14.7	
University of Sheffield	5*	C	21.0	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 06 Anatomy

Number of submissions: 7

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Birmingham	5*	C	5.0	
University of Bristol	5*	A	11.0	
University of Cambridge	5	A	24.0	
King's College London	5*	B	22.0	
University of Liverpool	4	A	14.3	
University of Oxford	5	B	14.0	
University College London	5	A	60.0	

The submission from the University of Oxford includes college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 07 Physiology

Number of submissions: 11

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bristol	4	A	31.7	
University of Cambridge	4	B	25.7	
University of Hertfordshire	2	D	8.0	
University of Leeds	5	B	23.0	
University of Liverpool	5*	A	16.0	
University of Newcastle	5	A	19.0	
University of Oxford	5	A	36.5	
St George's Hospital Medical School	3a	A	8.0	
University College London	4	A	39.0	
University of Aberdeen	5	B	17.0	
University of Edinburgh	4	A	25.8	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 08 Pharmacology

Number of submissions: 9

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bristol	4	A	14.0	
University of Cambridge	5	A	28.6	
University of Hertfordshire	3a	C	8.0	
University of Leicester	5	A	16.0	
University of Liverpool	5	A	14.0	
University of Oxford	5*	B	17.3	
Queen Mary, University of London	4	B	39.5	
University College London	5*	A	23.0	
University of Edinburgh	4	A	18.5	

The submission from the University of Cambridge includes college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 09 Pharmacy

Number of submissions: 12

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Aston University	3a	C	26.0	
University of Bath	5*	A	35.1	
University of Bradford	4	B	41.5	
Institute of Cancer Research	5	A	31.3	
King's College London	5	B	25.5	
University of Manchester	5*	B	30.0	
University of Nottingham	5	A	76.1	
School of Pharmacy	5	A	41.8	
University of Sunderland	3a	B	21.1	
University of Strathclyde	5	B	42.4	
Cardiff University	5	A	26.2	
The Queen's University of Belfast	4	B	21.0	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 10 Nursing

Number of submissions: 43

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Birmingham	3b	D	9.5	
Bournemouth University	3b	F	9.5	
University of Bradford	3b	B	15.3	
University of Brighton	2	F	11.0	
Institute of Cancer Research	3a	D	10.4	
University of Central England in Birmingham	2	E	6.2	
University of Central Lancashire	3b	E	18.4	
City University	4	B	21.4	
University of Hertfordshire	4	D	12.0	
University of Hull	3a	E	6.7	
Keele University	2	E	10.0	
King's College London	4	A	33.3	
Kingston University[1]	3a	A	3.6	
University of Leeds	4	A	15.4	
Leeds Metropolitan University	3b	E	7.0	
University of Liverpool	3a	B	11.0	
Liverpool John Moores University	3a	C	16.9	
University of Manchester	5	B	35.5	
Middlesex University	3a	F	8.6	
University of Newcastle	5	A	4.0	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	3a	C	9.0	
University of Nottingham	3a	C	21.8	
Oxford Brookes University	3b	F	10.4	
University of Plymouth	3b	C	6.0	
RCN Institute	2	D	19.3	
St George's Hospital Medical School[2]	3a	A	3.6	
St Martin's College	2	F	7.0	
University of Sheffield	5	D	30.6	
University of Southampton	3b	A	20.7	
South Bank University	3a	E	11.7	
Thames Valley University	3b	A	6.4	
University of West of England, Bristol	3b	C	26.1	
University of York	5	B	15.9	
University of Edinburgh	3a	B	8.0	
University of Glasgow	3a	D	6.0	
Glasgow Caledonian University	3a	E	8.5	
Robert Gordon University	2	F	4.9	
University of Stirling	3b	E	13.5	
University of Glamorgan	3b	B	21.0	
University of Wales, Swansea	3b	B	25.7	
Swansea Institute of Higher Education	1	E	1.0	
University of Wales College of Medicine	4	D	14.1	
University of Ulster	4	D	18.5	

1 - Joint submission with St George's Hospital Medical School

2 - Joint submission with Kingston University

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 11 Other Studies and Professions Allied to Medicine

Number of submissions: 75

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Anglia Polytechnic University	3b	A	9.5	
Aston University	5	C	24.0	
Bath Spa University College	2	E	1.0	
University of Bradford				
A - Biomedical Sciences	5	B	25.8	
B - Optometry	4	B	15.5	
University of Brighton				
A - Biomedical Sciences	5	C	18.0	
Z - Other Studies and Professions Allied to Medicine	3b	E	14.8	
Brunel University	3a	E	10.0	
Canterbury Christ Church University College	2	C	21.4	
University of Central Lancashire	3b	A	6.0	
Chester College of Higher Education	3a	B	13.1	
City University				
A - Language and Communication Science	3a	B	16.6	
B - Optometry and Visual Science	5	C	12.6	
C - Radiography	2	A	3.0	
D - Measurement and Information in Medicine	3a	A	5.2	
Coventry University	3a	E	13.5	
De Montfort University	4	C	16.2	
University of East Anglia				
A - Health Policy and Practice	3a	A	14.3	
B - Occupational Therapy and Physiotherapy	3b	A	11.0	
University of East London	2	C	16.3	
Goldsmiths College	3a	B	6.0	
University of Greenwich	3a	A	15.0	
University of Hertfordshire				
A - Arts Therapies	3b	B	9.0	
B - Radiography and Physiotherapy	3b	E	5.6	
King's College London				
A - Gerontology	4	A	3.8	
B - Nutrition And Dietetics	5	B	10.0	
C - Applied Biomedical Sciences	4	B	42.7	
Kingston University[1]	3a	C	15.3	
University of Leeds	5	D	18.8	
University of Liverpool	3a	B	14.3	
Liverpool John Moores University	4	A	21.0	
Loughborough University	4	A	10.0	
University of Manchester	5	B	9.6	
University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology	5*	B	11.5	
Manchester Metropolitan University	3b	D	15.2	
University College Northampton	2	C	12.0	
University of North London	3a	C	8.6	
Nottingham Trent University	5	D	10.0	
University of Portsmouth				
A - Health Services Research	3b	C	13.1	
Z - Other Studies and Professions Allied to Medicine	5	A	33.5	
St George's Hospital Medical School[2]	3a	E	6.3	
St Martin's College	3b	F	7.9	
University of Salford	3a	A	32.1	
University of Sheffield				
A - Human Communication Sciences	4	B	10.0	
B - Psychotherapeutic Studies	3a	C	8.6	

Unit of Assessment : 11 Other Studies and Professions Allied to Medicine

Number of submissions: 75

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Sheffield Hallam University				
A - Biomedical Sciences	4	D	10.0	
B - Health and Social Care, Evaluation and Practice	3b	F	3.0	
University of Southampton	3a	A	16.6	
University of Surrey	5*	A	62.3	
University of Surrey Roehampton	2	F	1.0	
University of Teesside	3a	C	20.8	
Trinity & All Saints	1	E	1.0	
University College London	5	C	18.4	
University of West of England, Bristol	3a	B	22.0	
University of Westminster	3a	C	12.0	
University of Wolverhampton	3a	C	8.0	
York St John College	2	E	6.5	
Glasgow Caledonian University				
A - Vision sciences	4	C	16.5	
B - Biological and biomedical sciences	4	D	16.5	
C - Physiology, podiatry and radiography	1	F	9.0	
The University of the Highlands and Islands Project	2	A	4.3	
Napier University	4	D	4.0	
University of Paisley	3b	C	5.0	
Queen Margaret University College Edinburgh				
A - Speech and Language Disorders	4	A	13.0	
B - Physical Therapy	3b	E	9.6	
C - Social Sciences in Health	3a	E	14.5	
D - Nutrition	3a	D	8.5	
Robert Gordon University				
A - Nutrition	3b	D	4.0	
B - Biomedical Sciences	3b	C	8.4	
C - Health Services	2	D	6.0	
University of Strathclyde	5	A	16.0	
Cardiff University	5*	A	19.2	
University of Wales Institute, Cardiff	3b	D	8.7	
University of Ulster				
A - Biomedical Sciences	5*	A	46.6	
B - Rehabilitation Sciences	4	F	7.0	

1 - Joint submission with St George's Hospital Medical School

2 - Joint submission with Kingston University

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 13 Psychology

Number of submissions: 73

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Birkbeck College	5	B	18.7	
University of Birmingham	5*	C	28.7	
Bolton Institute of Higher Education	3b	D	12.0	
University of Bristol	5*	A	28.3	
Brunel University	4	B	15.0	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	27.5	
University of Central Lancashire	3a	E	9.2	
City University	4	A	16.0	
Coventry University	2	D	11.0	
University of Derby	3a	C	13.5	
University of Durham	5	A	24.0	
University of East London	3a	C	18.5	
University of Essex	5	A	19.0	
University of Exeter	5	B	18.5	
Goldsmiths College	4	A	24.0	
University of Greenwich	3b	C	11.0	
University of Hertfordshire	4	B	17.8	
University of Hull	3a	C	16.5	
Keele University	4	B	15.0	
University of Kent at Canterbury	4	B	16.0	Social Psychology
King Alfred's College, Winchester	2	B	6.0	
Lancaster University	5	A	23.0	
University of Leeds	5	C	24.1	
University of Leicester	4	B	27.0	
University of Lincoln	2	D	10.0	
University of Liverpool	4	C	21.0	
Liverpool Hope	2	D	7.2	
London Guildhall University	3b	D	12.0	
Loughborough University	4	B	14.3	
University of Luton	2	E	6.0	
University of Manchester	5	B	20.0	
Manchester Metropolitan University	3a	D	10.5	
Middlesex University	3a	D	13.5	
University of Newcastle	5*	C	15.0	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	4	D	9.1	
University of Nottingham	5	A	25.0	
Nottingham Trent University	3a	C	10.7	
Open University	4	D	12.0	
University of Oxford	5*	A	36.6	
Oxford Brookes University	3a	C	10.0	
University of Plymouth	5	C	17.4	
University of Portsmouth	3a	D	13.4	
University of Reading	5*	B	20.0	
Royal Holloway, University of London	5	A	20.4	
University of Sheffield	5	A	36.4	
Sheffield Hallam University	3b	C	10.0	
University of Southampton	5	A	29.0	
Staffordshire University	3a	D	9.0	
University of Sunderland	3b	D	13.0	
University of Surrey	5	A	25.0	
University of Surrey Roehampton	3a	E	7.0	
University of Sussex	5	A	12.0	
Thames Valley University	1	C	4.7	
University College London	5*	B	50.0	
University of Warwick	5	B	15.0	

Unit of Assessment : 13 Psychology

Number of submissions: 73

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Westminster	3a	D	11.0	
University of Wolverhampton	3b	D	11.0	
University College Worcester	2	D	7.0	
University of York	5*	A	21.0	
University of Aberdeen	4	B	23.0	
University of Abertay Dundee	3b	B	14.0	
University of Dundee	4	B	17.0	
University of Edinburgh	5	C	19.3	
University of Glasgow	5*	C	18.0	
Glasgow Caledonian University	4	E	12.9	
University of St Andrews	5*	A	23.7	
University of Stirling	5	A	25.5	
University of Strathclyde	4	B	12.0	
University of Wales, Bangor	5*	A	26.8	
University of Wales, Swansea	4	A	15.0	
Cardiff University	5*	A	37.5	
The Queen's University of Belfast	4	A	19.0	
University of Ulster	3a	D	18.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 14 Biological Sciences

Number of submissions: 76

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bath	5	B	43.1	
Bath Spa University College	3b	E	1.0	
Birkbeck College				
A - Crystallography[1]	5	A	20.5	
B - Biol/Chem	3a	B	17.2	
University of Birmingham	5	B	50.7	
University of Bristol				
A - Biological Sciences	5	A	35.0	
B - Biochemistry	5*	A	33.4	
Brunel University	4	C	18.3	
University of Cambridge				
A - Biochemistry	5*	A	41.0	
B - Genetics	5	B	30.3	
C - Plant Sciences	5	B	19.5	
D - Zoology	5*	A	58.4	
E - Biotechnology	5	A	5.0	
Institute of Cancer Research	5*	A	25.0	
University of Central Lancashire	3b	B	14.3	
Coventry University	2	C	10.0	
Cranfield University	4	A	11.5	
University of Durham	5	B	29.0	
University of East Anglia	5	B	54.8	
University of East London	2	D	4.0	
University of Essex	4	B	27.9	
University of Exeter	4	B	21.4	
University of Hull	4	D	9.5	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	B	74.7	
Keele University	4	C	19.5	
University of Kent at Canterbury	4	A	22.5	
King's College London				
A - Life Sciences	3a	C	34.5	
B - Biophysics (Randall Centre)	5	B	16.0	
Lancaster University	4	B	28.5	
University of Leeds	5	B	68.0	
University of Leicester				
A - Biochemistry	5	B	25.3	
B - Biology	5	C	13.0	
C - Genetics	5*	B	14.3	
University of Liverpool	5	B	43.8	
Liverpool Hope	3b	C	3.0	
Institute of Zoology	4	B	15.0	
University of Luton	2	D	9.8	
University of Manchester	5*	B	68.0	
University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology	5	A	33.0	
Manchester Metropolitan University	2	D	14.0	
University of Newcastle	5*	B	23.6	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	2	E	5.0	
University of Nottingham				
A - Life and Environmental Science	3a	B	28.0	
B - Genetics	5	A	19.6	
Open University	4	D	15.0	

Unit of Assessment : 14 Biological Sciences

Number of submissions: 76

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Oxford				
A - Plant Sciences	4	B	33.1	Molecular and biochemical basis of development
B - Zoology	5	A	75.5	
C - Biochemistry	5	A	60.8	
Oxford Brookes University	3a	A	16.2	
University of Plymouth	3a	E	10.0	
Queen Mary, University of London	4	B	32.0	
University of Reading	4	B	34.5	
Royal Holloway, University of London	5	C	23.0	
University of Sheffield				
A - Animal and Plant Sciences	5*	A	21.0	
B - Molecular and Cellular Biology	5*	B	29.9	
University of Southampton	5	B	35.7	
University of Sunderland	3a	B	13.0	
University of Sussex	5	B	76.6	
University College London				
A - Biochemistry and Molecular Biology[2]	5	B	47.4	
B - Biology	5	B	39.0	
University of Warwick	5	B	57.0	
University of Westminster	3b	C	11.6	
University College Worcester	2	D	3.0	
University of York	5	B	48.0	
University of Aberdeen	5	C	19.0	
University of Dundee	5*	B	67.0	
University of Edinburgh	5	A	153.2	
University of Glasgow	5	B	82.5	
University of St Andrews	5	B	45.0	
University of Stirling	4	A	27.0	
University of Wales, Bangor	4	A	29.3	
University of Wales, Swansea	3a	A	36.0	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	3a	A	27.0	
Cardiff University				
A - Mammalian and Medical Biology	5	A	27.8	
B - Ecological and Environmental Biology	4	A	32.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	4	B	29.0	

Submissions B and C from the University of Oxford and submissions B and D from the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff.

1 - Joint submission with University College London

2 - Joint submission with Birkbeck

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 15 Agriculture

Number of submissions: 19

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
De Montfort University	3b	D	11.0	
University of Greenwich	3a	D	47.1	
Harper Adams University College	3b	E	9.0	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	4	C	53.5	Plant Molecular Biology & Physiology
University Marine Biological Station, Millport	4	A	5.0	
University of Newcastle	4	B	66.1	
University of Nottingham	5	A	41.4	
University of Plymouth	3a	E	9.0	
University of Reading				
A - Agriculture	5	A	49.4	
B - Plant Sciences	5	B	23.3	
Royal Agricultural College	3a	E	8.0	
University of Wolverhampton	3b	A	13.0	
Writtle College	2	F	7.0	
University of Aberdeen				
A - Agriculture and Forestry	3a	C	17.8	
B - Plant & Soil Science	5	B	16.7	
University of Stirling	5	A	34.0	
University of Wales, Bangor	5	C	22.6	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	3a	C	29.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	4	C	46.0	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 16 Food Science and Technology

Number of submissions: 11

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Leeds	5*	C	7.0	
University of Lincoln	3b	C	6.0	
University of Nottingham	5	A	12.0	
University of Reading	5	A	31.6	
South Bank University	3a	E	8.4	
University of Teesside	2	B	9.0	
Heriot-Watt University	4	A	20.5	
Robert Gordon University	3b	E	1.0	
University of Strathclyde	3a	A	3.0	
University of Wales Institute, Cardiff	3b	C	5.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	4	C	14.0	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 17 Veterinary Science

Number of submissions: 6

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bristol	5	C	48.7	
University of Cambridge	5	B	33.5	
University of Liverpool	5	B	35.3	
Royal Veterinary College	5	C	67.1	
University of Edinburgh	5	B	98.1	
University of Glasgow	5	B	63.7	

The submission from the University of Cambridge includes college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 18 Chemistry

Number of submissions: 45

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bath	4	A	24.5	
University of Birmingham	5	B	34.3	
University of Bristol	5*	B	41.0	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	68.0	
De Montfort University	3a	C	26.6	
University of Durham	5*	A	36.5	
University of East Anglia	5	B	22.0	
University of Exeter	4	B	25.4	
University of Huddersfield	3b	D	8.5	
University of Hull	4	C	26.3	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	B	43.0	
Keele University	3a	A	15.0	
King's College London	4	B	22.0	
University of Leeds	5	B	49.1	
University of Leicester	4	A	24.0	
University of Liverpool	5	A	34.5	
Loughborough University	4	B	23.0	
University of Manchester	5	B	32.2	
University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology	4	B	29.6	
University of Newcastle	4	C	23.0	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	3b	C	10.0	
University of Nottingham	5	A	40.9	
Nottingham Trent University	3a	D	10.0	
Open University	3a	C	15.0	
University of Oxford	5*	A	73.8	
Queen Mary, University of London	3a	B	20.5	
University of Reading	4	A	26.0	
University of Sheffield	5	B	30.0	
University of Southampton	5	A	37.9	
University of Surrey	3a	A	20.4	
University of Sussex	5	A	33.0	
University College London	5*	B	31.8	
University of Warwick	5	A	24.0	
University of York	5	A	43.6	
University of Aberdeen	3a	C	13.2	
University of Edinburgh	5	A	43.0	
University of Glasgow	4	C	29.5	
Heriot-Watt University	4	A	25.6	
University of St Andrews	5	C	23.0	
University of Strathclyde	4	A	43.0	
North East Wales Institute of Higher Education[1]	3a	A	11.0	
University of Wales, Bangor[2]	3a	A	12.3	
University of Wales, Swansea	4	A	12.0	
Cardiff University	4	A	34.5	
The Queen's University of Belfast	4	A	28.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff

1 - Joint submission with University of Wales, Bangor

2 - Joint submission with North East Wales Institute of Higher Education

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 19 Physics

Number of submissions: 50

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bath	4	A	24.0	
University of Birmingham	5	B	52.6	
University of Brighton	3a	A	1.0	
University of Bristol	5	A	47.0	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	138.9	
University of Central Lancashire	4	B	16.2	
City University	4	A	2.0	
University of Durham	5	A	55.0	
University of Exeter	5	A	20.0	
University of Hertfordshire	4	B	22.0	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	A	99.8	
Keele University	3a	B	16.5	
University of Kent at Canterbury	3a	C	17.2	
King's College London	4	B	16.5	
Lancaster University	5*	A	20.8	
University of Leeds	5	A	39.6	
University of Leicester	5	A	41.0	
University of Liverpool	5	A	35.2	
Liverpool John Moores University	4	A	16.0	
Loughborough University	4	C	7.0	
University of Manchester	5	A	59.0	
University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology	4	A	31.3	
University of Newcastle	4	B	14.5	Surface, Nanoscale Science & Technology (Group D)
University of Nottingham	5	A	31.8	
Open University	3a	C	20.0	
University of Oxford	5*	A	155.6	
University of Plymouth	3a	C	3.0	
Queen Mary, University of London	5	B	49.0	
University of Reading	4	B	18.3	
Royal Holloway, University of London	5	B	21.0	
University of Sheffield				
A - Physics and Astronomy	5	B	24.0	
B - Medical Physics & Clinical Engineering	5	A	4.0	
Sheffield Hallam University	3a	F	2.0	
University of Southampton	5*	B	30.7	
University of Surrey	5	A	28.0	
University of Sussex	5	A	21.7	
University College London	5	B	84.4	
University of Warwick	5	A	30.3	
University of York	4	B	22.0	
University of Edinburgh	5	B	64.8	
University of Glasgow	5	B	40.7	
Heriot-Watt University	4	A	31.3	
University of Paisley	3a	B	7.0	
University of St Andrews	5	B	27.0	
University of Strathclyde	4	A	45.7	Computational Non-linear & Quantum Optics (Group D)
University of Wales, Swansea	5	A	11.6	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	4	A	15.3	
Cardiff University	5	A	23.0	
Armagh Observatory	4	A	8.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	5	A	55.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 20 Earth Sciences

Number of submissions: 25

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Birkbeck College[1]	5	A	6.5	
University of Birmingham	3a	C	16.0	Palaeobiology and Palaeoenvironments
University of Bristol	5*	A	20.5	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	56.7	
University of Durham	4	B	20.0	
University of East London	2	C	7.5	
Keele University	3a	B	11.0	
Kingston University	3b	B	23.0	Geodynamics and Crustal Processes
Lancaster University	5	B	17.8	
University of Leeds	5	A	42.4	
University of Leicester	4	A	22.9	Palaeobiology
University of Liverpool	5	A	26.4	
University of Manchester	5	B	26.6	
University of Newcastle	5	A	10.0	
Open University	5	C	34.2	
University of Oxford	5*	A	19.0	
University of Portsmouth	3b	A	31.0	
University of Reading	3a	B	8.6	
Royal Holloway, University of London	5	B	18.5	
University of Sheffield	3a	D	5.2	
University College London[2]	5	B	33.3	
University of Aberdeen	4	C	14.3	
University of Edinburgh	5	A	52.7	
University of Glasgow	4	B	10.8	
Cardiff University	5	A	27.0	

The submission from the University of Cambridge includes college-employed research active staff

1 - Joint submission with University College London

2 - Joint submission with Birkbeck College

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 21 Environmental Sciences

Number of submissions: 34

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bradford	3b	D	9.3	
Canterbury Christ Church University College	2	C	6.0	
Cranfield University	3b	C	26.6	
University of Derby	2	D	16.8	
University of East Anglia	5*	A	53.3	
University of Exeter	4	A	1.0	
University of Greenwich	3b	C	14.2	
University of Hertfordshire	2	B	17.6	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	4	A	32.4	
University of Leeds	5	C	11.0	
Liverpool John Moores University	3b	B	21.0	
University of Luton	2	C	8.0	
Manchester Metropolitan University	4	C	10.0	
Middlesex University	3b	E	6.4	
University of Newcastle	4	B	14.0	
Oxford Brookes University	2	C	17.0	
University of Plymouth	4	C	23.1	
University of Reading	5*	A	22.0	
University of Sheffield	4	B	9.0	
University of Southampton	5	A	46.2	
Southampton Institute	2	C	6.0	
Staffordshire University	2	A	9.0	
University of Sunderland	3b	C	8.0	
University of Surrey Roehampton	2	C	6.0	
University of West of England, Bristol	2	C	20.0	Plant Science
University of York	4	B	9.5	
University of Abertay Dundee	4	D	6.0	
Glasgow Caledonian University	2	D	6.0	
The University of the Highlands and Islands Project	4	D	13.0	
Napier University	3a	D	7.0	
University of Paisley	2	C	12.0	
University of Stirling	3a	B	12.5	
University of Wales, Bangor	4	A	34.0	
University of Ulster	3b	A	27.5	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 22 Pure Mathematics

Number of submissions: 47

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bath	5	A	7.3	
University of Birmingham	5	C	11.0	
University of Bristol	5	B	11.0	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	38.0	
University of Durham	5	B	13.0	
University of East Anglia	5	A	7.0	
University of Essex	3a	A	1.0	
University of Exeter	4	A	7.0	
Goldsmiths College	3a	A	4.0	
University of Hull	4	B	7.5	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	B	14.8	
Keele University	2	C	2.0	
University of Kent at Canterbury	3a	C	4.0	
King's College London	5	C	10.0	
Lancaster University	4	A	6.5	
University of Leeds	5	B	24.0	
University of Leicester	5	B	6.0	
University of Liverpool	5	B	11.0	
Liverpool Hope	1	E	1.0	
University of Manchester	5	B	13.5	
University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology	5	A	11.0	
Middlesex University	3a	F	1.5	
University of Newcastle	5	C	8.0	
University of North London	3a	C	2.0	
University of Nottingham	5	B	10.0	
Open University	4	D	16.1	
University of Oxford	5*	B	43.0	
University of Plymouth	3b	A	2.0	
Queen Mary, University of London	5	A	14.0	
University of Reading	3a	A	9.0	
Royal Holloway, University of London	5	C	11.9	
University of Sheffield	5	B	12.0	
University of Southampton	5	C	10.0	
University of Sussex	4	A	10.8	
University College London	5	B	13.0	
University of Warwick	5	B	25.3	
University of York	5	B	11.0	
University of Aberdeen	5	C	7.0	
University of Edinburgh	5*	A	21.0	
University of Glasgow	5	D	15.3	
University of St Andrews	5	B	7.0	
University of Stirling	3a	A	2.0	
University of Wales, Bangor	3a	C	6.5	
University of Wales, Swansea	5	C	11.5	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	3b	A	3.0	
Cardiff University	5	A	17.2	
The Queen's University of Belfast	3a	C	9.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 23 Applied Mathematics

Number of submissions: 58

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bath	5*	B	14.5	
University of Birmingham	5	B	10.0	
University of Brighton	3a	C	6.0	
University of Bristol	5*	A	22.0	
Brunel University	5	A	12.0	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	59.5	
Chester College of Higher Education	3b	A	2.0	
City University	4	A	7.0	
Coventry University	3a	C	9.0	
De Montfort University	3b	A	13.3	
University of Durham	5*	B	19.2	
University of East Anglia	4	B	6.0	
University of Essex	3a	A	1.0	
University of Exeter	5	A	8.9	
University of Hull	4	A	8.3	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	B	30.4	
Keele University	5	A	7.0	
University of Kent at Canterbury	5	A	6.0	
King's College London	5	B	18.0	
University of Leeds	5	B	27.3	
University of Leicester	5	B	7.0	
University of Liverpool	5	B	17.0	
London Guildhall University	3b	B	4.0	
Loughborough University	4	B	31.0	
University of Manchester	5	A	19.0	
University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology	4	A	15.0	
University of Newcastle	4	B	12.3	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	3a	D	5.0	Conformal Field Theory
University of Nottingham	5	B	32.5	
Nottingham Trent University	3a	C	8.2	Mathematical Physics
University of Oxford	5	A	33.6	
Oxford Brookes University	3a	B	6.0	
University of Plymouth	3a	C	2.0	
University of Portsmouth	5	C	7.2	
Queen Mary, University of London	4	B	9.0	
University of Reading	5	A	9.0	
University of Salford	3a	A	5.0	
University of Sheffield	4	B	15.0	
University of Southampton	5	B	11.0	
Staffordshire University	3b	C	3.0	
University of Surrey	5	A	15.5	
University of Sussex	5	B	6.0	
University of Teesside	3b	E	2.0	
University College London	5	B	15.0	
University of Warwick	5*	A	15.5	
University of West of England, Bristol	3a	C	6.8	
University of Westminster	3a	C	3.0	
University of York	5	A	21.5	
University of Aberdeen	4	E	1.0	
University of Abertay Dundee	3a	A	1.0	
University of Dundee	5	B	10.0	
University of Edinburgh	5	B	13.0	
University of Glasgow	5	A	10.0	
Glasgow Caledonian University	3b	D	6.0	
Heriot-Watt University	5	B	25.3	

Unit of Assessment : 23 Applied Mathematics

Number of submissions: 58

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of St Andrews	5	B	15.0	
University of Strathclyde	5	B	23.0	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	4	A	6.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 24 Statistics and Operational Research

Number of submissions: 46

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bath	5	B	9.3	
University of Birmingham	4	B	8.0	
University of Bristol	5*	A	11.0	
Brunel University	4	B	17.0	
University of Cambridge	5*	B	17.0	
City University	3a	C	11.3	
Coventry University	3a	E	3.0	
University of Durham	4	B	9.8	
University of Exeter	4	A	5.0	
Goldsmiths College	3a	A	3.0	
University of Greenwich	3a	A	4.0	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5	B	8.8	
Keele University	3a	A	7.0	
University of Kent at Canterbury	5*	D	5.0	
Lancaster University	5*	B	16.0	
University of Leeds	5	B	7.0	
University of Liverpool	4	A	6.0	
London School of Economics and Political Science	4	B	15.2	
University of Manchester	4	B	4.0	Probability
University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology	4	C	5.0	
University of Newcastle	5	A	12.0	
University of North London	3a	A	5.0	
University of Nottingham	5	A	7.0	
Nottingham Trent University	3a	D	8.4	
Open University	4	C	8.0	
University of Oxford	5*	C	12.0	
University of Plymouth	3a	E	5.0	
Queen Mary, University of London	5	A	6.6	
University of Reading	4	B	12.8	
University of Salford	5	A	8.0	
University of Sheffield	5	C	8.0	
University of Southampton				
A - Statistics	5	A	14.1	
B - Operational Research	5	B	7.0	
Staffordshire University	2	D	5.0	
University of Surrey	5	A	8.0	
University of Sussex	4	A	5.0	
University College London	5	B	10.0	
University of Warwick	5*	B	10.0	
University of Westminster	3b	C	3.0	
University of Aberdeen	4	A	4.0	
University of Edinburgh	4	C	10.0	
University of Glasgow	5	A	14.0	
Heriot-Watt University	5	C	10.8	
Napier University	3b	D	6.0	
University of St Andrews	5	A	6.0	
University of Strathclyde	4	C	8.6	

The submission from the University of Cambridge includes college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 25 Computer Science

Number of submissions: 80

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bath	4	A	16.3	
Birkbeck College	4	B	13.0	
University of Birmingham	5	B	22.1	
Bournemouth University	2	E	6.0	
University of Bradford	4	E	20.2	
University of Brighton	4	E	5.0	
University of Bristol	5	A	29.0	
University of Cambridge	5*	B	34.3	
City University	4	B	24.3	
Coventry University	2	E	9.0	
De Montfort University	4	C	8.5	
University of Durham	4	B	14.0	
University of East Anglia	4	B	32.0	
University of Essex	4	B	28.7	
University of Exeter	4	B	12.4	
Goldsmiths College	3b	B	9.0	
University of Greenwich	4	D	27.0	
University of Hertfordshire	4	C	34.2	
University of Huddersfield	3a	E	8.0	
University of Hull	3a	C	10.2	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	B	42.6	
Keele University	3b	C	9.2	
University of Kent at Canterbury	4	B	30.1	
King's College London	4	B	20.8	
Kingston University	3b	D	8.0	
Lancaster University	5	A	28.3	
University of Leeds	5	D	21.3	
University of Leicester	4	B	14.0	
University of Liverpool	5	B	22.0	
Liverpool John Moores University	3a	B	10.0	
London Guildhall University	3b	F	2.0	
Loughborough University	3a	B	21.0	
University of Manchester	5*	B	55.4	
University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology				
A - Language Engineering	4	A	8.0	
Z - Computer Science	4	C	19.1	
Manchester Metropolitan University	3a	D	10.0	
Middlesex University	3a	E	21.1	
University of Newcastle	5	B	22.9	
University of North London	3b	E	11.0	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	2	F	5.0	
University of Nottingham	5	B	25.0	
Nottingham Trent University	3a	E	7.0	
Open University	3a	D	22.0	
University of Oxford	5	A	42.0	
Oxford Brookes University	3b	D	11.0	
University of Plymouth	5	E	7.0	
Queen Mary, University of London	4	B	24.1	
University of Reading	4	B	18.4	
Royal Holloway, University of London	5	B	13.0	
University of Sheffield	5	B	23.0	
Sheffield Hallam University	3b	E	11.0	
University of Southampton	5*	B	26.2	
South Bank University	4	D	11.0	
University of Sunderland	3a	C	35.5	

Unit of Assessment : 25 Computer Science

Number of submissions: 80

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Sussex	5	A	28.7	
University of Teesside	2	F	9.0	
University College London	5	A	32.0	
University of Warwick	5	B	22.0	
University of West of England, Bristol	3a	C	18.3	
University of Westminster	3a	F	10.6	
University of Wolverhampton	2	F	8.7	
University of York	5*	B	39.0	
University of Aberdeen	4	C	12.0	
University of Dundee	4	A	15.0	
University of Edinburgh	5*	A	87.1	
University of Glasgow	5	B	30.0	
Glasgow Caledonian University	3b	E	7.0	
Heriot-Watt University	4	A	19.0	
Napier University	3a	D	8.0	
University of Paisley	3a	C	8.0	
Robert Gordon University	3a	D	12.0	
University of St Andrews	5	A	13.0	
University of Stirling	3b	C	9.0	
University of Strathclyde	3a	D	13.3	
University of Glamorgan	4	D	33.2	
University of Wales, Swansea	5	B	12.0	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	4	A	14.0	
Cardiff University	5	A	19.8	
The Queen's University of Belfast	4	A	29.0	
University of Ulster	4	E	29.5	

The submission from the University of Oxford includes college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 26 General Engineering

Number of submissions: 48

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Anglia Polytechnic University	2	C	3.0	
Aston University	5	C	50.6	
Bolton Institute of Higher Education	3b	B	9.0	
Bournemouth University	3b	F	7.1	
University of Bradford	3b	C	11.0	
University of Brighton	3b	C	7.0	
Brunel University	5	B	32.9	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	124.5	
University of Central England in Birmingham	3b	F	14.8	
University of Central Lancashire	3a	E	4.0	
Cranfield University	4	D	61.3	
University of Durham	5	B	33.0	
University of East London	2	D	10.6	
University of Exeter	4	C	20.4	
University of Greenwich	3a	B	12.0	
University of Hertfordshire	3a	D	12.0	
University of Hull	4	C	15.3	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	B	7.4	
Keele University	5	A	13.3	
Kingston University	3a	C	13.0	
Lancaster University	4	B	12.4	
University of Leeds	5	C	38.5	
Leeds Metropolitan University	3b	C	9.3	
University of Leicester	5	A	30.2	
Liverpool John Moores University	5	A	6.0	
Manchester Metropolitan University	3a	A	10.0	
University of Nottingham	4	B	22.0	
Open University	2	E	28.6	
University of Oxford	5*	A	77.8	
Oxford Brookes University	3b	D	10.4	
University of Salford	3a	A	5.0	
Sheffield Hallam University	3a	F	13.0	
Southampton Institute	2	B	8.0	
University of Sunderland	3b	D	12.0	
University of Sussex	5	B	31.3	
University of Teesside	2	D	10.0	
University of Warwick	5	B	71.3	
University of West of England, Bristol	3b	D	11.0	
University of Wolverhampton	3a	B	9.0	
University of Aberdeen	4	C	28.0	
University of Abertay Dundee	3a	C	12.0	
University of Dundee	4	C	29.3	
Heriot-Watt University	2	B	20.0	
Napier University	4	D	8.0	
University of Paisley	2	C	8.0	
Robert Gordon University	3b	D	12.0	
University of Strathclyde	5	A	11.0	
University of Ulster	3b	A	17.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 27 Chemical Engineering

Number of submissions: 17

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bath	4	A	24.1	
University of Birmingham	5*	A	24.0	
University of Bradford	3a	D	6.5	Applied rheology
University of Cambridge	5	A	20.0	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	A	37.9	
Loughborough University	4	A	19.6	
University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology	5	A	33.9	
University of Newcastle	5	B	13.0	
University of Sheffield	4	B	19.0	
South Bank University	3a	E	5.0	
University of Surrey				
A - Centre For Environmental Strategy	5	A	9.0	
Z - Chemical Engineering	4	B	11.2	
University College London	5*	A	25.0	
University of Edinburgh	4	C	12.0	
Glasgow Caledonian University	3b	D	6.0	
Heriot-Watt University	4	A	11.3	
The Queen's University of Belfast	4	A	16.0	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 28 Civil Engineering

Number of submissions: 31

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Birmingham	5	C	18.6	
University of Bradford	4	B	11.0	
University of Brighton	3b	C	20.0	
University of Bristol	5*	C	12.0	
City University	4	B	10.0	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	B	52.1	
University of Leeds	5	D	17.0	
University of Liverpool	4	A	13.0	
Loughborough University	4	B	11.0	
University of Manchester[1]	5	B	10.0	
University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology[2]	5	C	12.4	
University of Newcastle				
A - Civil Engineering/Marine Technology	5	B	45.5	
B - Geomatics	4	B	8.0	
University of Nottingham	5	A	21.5	
University of Plymouth	4	E	5.6	
University of Portsmouth	3a	C	9.0	
University of Sheffield	5	B	21.4	
University of Southampton	5*	B	19.0	
University of Surrey	4	C	18.0	
University College London				
A - Civil and Environmental Engineering	5	A	24.4	
B - Geomatic Engineering	4	B	7.5	
University of Dundee	5	A	18.3	
University of Edinburgh	5	B	16.0	
University of Glasgow	4	C	12.5	
Heriot-Watt University	4	A	30.0	
Napier University	4	C	11.3	
University of Paisley	3a	C	6.0	
University of Strathclyde	4	C	6.3	
University of Wales, Swansea	5*	B	13.8	
Cardiff University	5*	A	20.3	
The Queen's University of Belfast	5	B	16.5	

1 - Joint submission with the University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology

2 - Joint submission with the University of Manchester

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 29 Electrical and Electronic Engineering

Number of submissions: 45

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bath	4	C	16.5	
University of Birmingham	5	C	18.4	
University of Bristol	5	A	22.3	
City University	3a	C	9.0	
Coventry University	3a	C	6.0	
De Montfort University	3a	C	11.5	
University of Essex	5	B	23.6	
University of Huddersfield	3b	F	2.0	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5	B	35.3	
University of Kent at Canterbury	4	C	20.1	
King's College London	5	D	10.0	
Lancaster University	4	B	8.5	
University of Leeds	5*	D	13.4	
University of Liverpool	5	A	18.0	
Liverpool John Moores University	3a	D	7.0	
Loughborough University	5	B	16.3	
University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology				
A - Instrumentation and Analytical Science	4	A	14.0	
Z - Electrical and Electronic Engineering	5	B	45.1	
University of Newcastle	5	A	18.4	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	3b	C	10.0	
University of Nottingham	4	A	22.0	
Nottingham Trent University	3a	E	5.4	
University of Plymouth	4	E	7.2	
University of Portsmouth	2	E	7.6	
Queen Mary, University of London	3a	B	17.2	
University of Reading	5	B	14.7	
University of Sheffield				
A - Automatic Control and Systems Engineering	5*	B	13.0	
B - Electronic and Electrical Engineering	5*	B	27.0	
University of Southampton	5*	A	68.4	
South Bank University	4	D	9.0	
Staffordshire University	3b	A	10.0	
University of Surrey	5*	A	55.3	
University College London	5	A	28.4	
University of Westminster	4	D	6.0	
University of York	3a	A	28.0	
University of Edinburgh	5*	B	29.0	
University of Glasgow	5	B	39.1	
Glasgow Caledonian University	2	C	4.0	
Heriot-Watt University	4	B	17.2	
University of Strathclyde	5	B	49.6	
University of Wales, Bangor	4	B	16.0	
University of Wales, Swansea	4	C	11.0	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	2	A	3.3	
Cardiff University	5	A	22.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	5	A	27.0	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 30 Mechanical, Aeronautical and Manufacturing Engineering

Number of submissions: 47

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bath	5*	A	40.4	
University of Birmingham	4	C	23.0	
University of Bradford	5	B	18.2	
University of Bristol				
A - Mechanical Engineering	5	A	18.5	
B - Aeronautical and Manufacturing Engineering	4	B	13.1	
Brunel University	5	C	19.3	
Buckinghamshire Chilterns University College	2	E	3.8	
City University	4	D	10.0	
Coventry University	3a	C	6.0	
Cranfield University	4	C	101.0	
De Montfort University	4	C	9.7	
University of Derby	3a	D	13.0	
University of Huddersfield	4	E	7.0	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	B	66.3	
King's College London	5	C	11.0	
University of Leeds	5*	B	23.5	
University of Liverpool	5*	A	21.0	
Liverpool John Moores University	3a	E	5.0	
Loughborough University	5	B	60.1	
University of Manchester	5	B	23.5	
University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology	5	A	34.2	
University of Newcastle	4	B	23.0	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	3b	D	6.0	
University of Nottingham	5	B	49.0	
Nottingham Trent University	3b	D	15.0	
University of Plymouth	4	E	6.4	
University of Portsmouth	4	D	8.6	
Queen Mary, University of London	5	B	25.3	
University of Sheffield	5	A	29.0	
University of Southampton	5*	A	100.1	
South Bank University	3a	D	12.7	
Staffordshire University	3b	A	7.0	
University of Surrey	4	B	29.3	
University College London	5	B	21.0	
University of Edinburgh	4	C	10.0	
University of Glasgow				
A - Mechanical Enginneering	5	B	15.0	
B - Aerospace Engineering	4	A	14.0	
C - Naval Architecture	4	B	10.4	
Glasgow Caledonian University	3a	D	1.0	
Heriot-Watt University	4	A	25.4	
University of Strathclyde				
A - Mechanical Engineering	5	B	25.2	
B - Design, Manufacture and Engineering Management	4	D	8.0	
University of Wales, Swansea	4	A	30.8	
Swansea Institute of Higher Education	2	E	3.0	
Cardiff University	4	A	18.0	
University of Wales College, Newport	3a	D	2.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	5*	B	16.0	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 31 Mineral and Mining Engineering

Number of submissions: 3

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Exeter	4	B	18.4	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5*	A	39.0	
Heriot-Watt University	5*	A	24.2	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 32 Metallurgy and Materials

Number of submissions: 30

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Birmingham	5*	A	24.8	
Bolton Institute of Higher Education	4	D	10.7	
Buckinghamshire Chilterns University College	3b	B	8.8	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	26.0	
Coventry University	4	C	11.0	
De Montfort University	4	A	4.0	
University of Greenwich	4	A	14.2	
University of Huddersfield	4	C	3.0	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5	A	23.3	
Kingston University	3a	C	7.0	
University of Leeds	4	D	10.3	
University of Liverpool	5	A	15.4	
Liverpool John Moores University	3b	D	4.0	
Loughborough University	4	B	14.8	
University of Manchester[1]	5*	B	8.0	
University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology				
A - Paper Science	4	A	7.0	
B - Textiles	4	B	16.0	
Z - Metallurgy and Materials[2]	5*	B	22.0	
Manchester Metropolitan University	4	A	19.0	
University College Northampton	3a	C	6.0	
University of North London	3b	D	4.7	
Open University	4	C	6.0	
University of Oxford	5*	A	32.0	
Queen Mary, University of London	5	B	13.7	
University of Salford	4	A	24.4	
University of Sheffield	5*	A	20.6	
Sheffield Hallam University	5	D	13.0	
Heriot-Watt University	3b	B	14.7	
Robert Gordon University	3a	D	4.0	
University of Ulster	4	A	14.0	

1 - Joint submission with the University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology

2 - Joint submission with the University of Manchester

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 33 Built Environment

Number of submissions: 37

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bath	5	B	14.0	
University of Cambridge	4	A	17.3	
University of Central England in Birmingham	2	F	7.0	
University of Central Lancashire	3a	D	8.2	
Coventry University	3b	C	15.0	
De Montfort University	4	A	10.5	
University of Greenwich	3b	E	8.2	Architectural History
Leeds Metropolitan University	3b	D	13.0	
University of Liverpool	4	B	13.0	
Liverpool John Moores University	3b	C	14.3	
Loughborough University	5*	B	13.0	
University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology	4	C	10.3	
University of Newcastle	4	C	17.5	Landscape Architecture
University of North London	3a	D	10.4	Architectural Research Unit
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	3b	D	7.0	
University of Nottingham	4	A	21.3	
Nottingham Trent University	3a	B	20.5	
Oxford Brookes University	4	D	23.7	
University of Reading	5	B	26.5	
University of Salford	5*	A	45.7	
University of Sheffield	5	B	22.4	
Sheffield Hallam University	3a	E	12.0	
South Bank University	3b	D	10.2	
University of Teesside	2	D	2.0	
University College London	4	C	55.6	Space
University of Wolverhampton	3a	B	14.0	
University of Edinburgh	3a	B	12.5	
Edinburgh College of Art	3a	C	6.7	
Glasgow Caledonian University	3a	D	12.0	
Heriot-Watt University	5	B	17.0	
Napier University	3b	D	10.0	
Robert Gordon University	3b	D	14.0	
University of Strathclyde	4	C	15.0	ABACUS
University of Glamorgan	3b	C	22.6	
Cardiff University	5	A	18.7	
The Queen's University of Belfast	2	B	11.2	
University of Ulster	5	A	28.2	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 34 Town and Country Planning

Number of submissions: 28

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Anglia Polytechnic University	2	B	9.1	
University of Cambridge	5	B	18.9	
University of Central England in Birmingham	3b	E	6.3	
City University	3a	C	7.0	
University of Gloucestershire	4	A	14.0	
University of Leeds	5*	A	19.8	
Leeds Metropolitan University	3a	B	13.0	
University of Liverpool	4	A	7.0	
Liverpool John Moores University	3a	A	3.0	
Loughborough University	3a	B	5.0	
University of Manchester	4	B	12.6	
University of Newcastle	5	B	11.0	
Oxford Brookes University	4	C	26.0	
University of Reading	5	B	19.6	
University of Sheffield	5	A	13.0	
Sheffield Hallam University	4	D	14.3	
South Bank University	4	D	6.0	
University of West of England, Bristol	3a	B	23.5	
University of Westminster	3a	D	17.5	
University of Aberdeen	5	B	16.0	
University of Dundee	3b	D	5.5	
Edinburgh College of Art	4	C	14.0	
University of Glasgow	5	A	21.5	
Heriot-Watt University	3a	B	4.0	
University of Strathclyde	3a	C	9.6	
Swansea Institute of Higher Education	1	E	2.0	
Cardiff University	5*	A	33.2	
The Queen's University of Belfast	3b	A	9.0	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 35 Geography

Number of submissions: 62

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Anglia Polytechnic University	3b	A	8.0	
University of Bath[1]	4	B	10.5	
Bath Spa University College	2	A	9.0	
Birkbeck College	3a	A	10.5	
University of Birmingham	4	B	31.0	
Bournemouth University	2	D	6.0	
University of Bradford[1]	3b	D	9.0	
University of Brighton	3b	B	12.1	
University of Bristol	5*	A	27.0	
Brunel University	3a	B	13.0	
University of Cambridge	5	A	43.7	
Coventry University	3a	B	21.0	
University of Durham	5*	A	44.2	
University of East Anglia[1]	4	A	30.0	
University of East London	2	D	5.4	
University of Exeter	4	B	19.0	
University of Gloucestershire	3a	C	13.1	
University of Greenwich[1]	3b	E	14.0	
University of Huddersfield	2	B	9.0	
University of Hull	5	B	22.2	
King's College London	4	A	22.0	
Lancaster University	4	A	17.4	
University of Leeds	5	B	40.7	
University of Leicester	4	B	21.6	
University of Liverpool	4	A	23.2	
Liverpool Hope	3b	C	4.0	
London School of Economics and Political Science	5	A	25.3	
Loughborough University	5	B	16.0	
University of Manchester	4	B	20.0	
Middlesex University	4	D	9.0	
University of Newcastle	5	A	30.0	
University College Northampton	2	B	15.0	Centre for Children & Youth
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	3b	D	10.0	
University of Nottingham	5	B	25.0	
Open University				
A - Geography: Development Studies[1]	3a	B	9.9	
Z - Geography	5*	C	13.6	
School of Oriental and African Studies[1]	4	B	34.3	
University of Oxford	4	A	36.0	
University of Plymouth	4	B	21.0	
University of Portsmouth	3a	B	24.6	Geography of Health
Queen Mary, University of London	5	A	24.4	
University of Reading				
A - Geography	4	A	22.0	
B - Development[1]	3b	C	7.0	
Royal Holloway, University of London	5*	A	20.1	
University of Salford	3a	A	13.0	
University of Sheffield	5	A	25.0	
University of Southampton	5	A	27.1	
Staffordshire University	3b	C	10.6	
University of Sussex	4	B	20.8	Population Geography
University College London	5*	A	44.1	
University of West of England, Bristol	2	D	8.0	
University College Worcester	2	C	4.0	

Unit of Assessment : 35 Geography

Number of submissions: 62

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
York St John College	2	D	4.0	
University of Aberdeen	4	B	19.2	
University of Dundee	4	A	13.3	
University of Edinburgh	5*	A	27.0	
University of Glasgow	4	C	17.0	
University of St Andrews	4	B	18.0	
University of Wales, Swansea	4	A	23.5	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	4	A	35.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	4	A	19.0	Knowledge, Space & Culture
University of Ulster	3b	C	10.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff.

1 - All the outputs from these submissions were referred to the Development Studies sub-panel

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 36 Law

Number of submissions: 60

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Birkbeck College	5	A	16.4	
University of Birmingham	5	C	24.5	
Bournemouth University	3a	E	4.0	
University of Bristol	5	B	37.0	
Brunel University	5	A	18.3	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	75.9	
University of Central Lancashire	4	E	15.0	
City University	5	B	10.0	
De Montfort University	4	E	14.0	
University of Durham	5*	A	20.0	
University of East Anglia	5	B	19.0	
University of East London	3a	E	7.0	
University of Essex	5	B	33.0	
University of Exeter	5	C	20.0	
University of Greenwich	3b	F	1.0	
University of Hull	5	B	21.4	
Keele University	5*	A	19.8	
University of Kent at Canterbury	5	B	24.0	
King's College London	5	A	53.0	
Lancaster University	5	B	14.0	
University of Leeds	5	A	30.9	
Leeds Metropolitan University	3a	E	7.7	
University of Leicester	5	A	39.3	
University of Liverpool	4	B	21.3	
Institute of Advanced Legal Studies	4	A	7.3	
London School of Economics and Political Science	5*	A	42.9	
University of Manchester	5	A	42.5	
University of Newcastle	5	C	14.0	
University of Nottingham	5	A	39.6	
Nottingham Trent University	4	F	19.3	
School of Oriental and African Studies	5	A	17.0	
University of Oxford	5*	B	80.0	
Oxford Brookes University	4	D	6.0	
Queen Mary, University of London	5*	B	39.7	
University of Reading	5	B	15.5	
University of Sheffield	5	C	33.2	
Sheffield Hallam University	3a	F	4.0	
University of Southampton	5*	B	27.5	
Southampton Institute	3a	D	11.0	
Staffordshire University	3a	F	6.0	
University of Sussex	4	B	18.8	
Thames Valley University	2	F	2.0	
University College London	5*	A	39.0	
University of Warwick	5	B	32.0	
University of West of England, Bristol	4	F	12.0	
University of Westminster	5	F	9.0	
University of Wolverhampton	3a	E	9.0	
University of Aberdeen	5	B	28.5	
University of Dundee	5	B	26.2	
University of Edinburgh	5	B	40.7	
University of Glasgow	5	B	30.7	
Glasgow Caledonian University	3b	E	4.0	
Napier University	3a	D	6.0	
Robert Gordon University	3a	D	7.0	
University of Strathclyde	5	A	25.4	

Unit of Assessment : 36 Law

Number of submissions: 60

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Wales, Swansea	3a	B	13.1	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	4	B	22.0	
Cardiff University	5	C	34.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	5	B	30.5	
University of Ulster	5	C	11.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 37 Anthropology

Number of submissions: 20

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Brunel University	4	A	9.0	
University of Cambridge	5	A	24.0	
University of Durham	5	B	22.0	
Goldsmiths College	5	A	15.0	
University of Hull	3a	B	12.6	
University of Kent at Canterbury	5	B	16.0	
London School of Economics and Political Science	5*	A	17.3	
University of Manchester	5	B	17.0	
School of Oriental and African Studies	5	B	20.0	
University of Oxford	5	A	24.2	
Oxford Brookes University	4	A	6.8	
University of Surrey Roehampton	5	B	4.0	
University of Sussex	5	A	16.0	
University College London	5*	B	25.6	
University of Aberdeen	4	A	7.0	Anthropology of the Arctic
University of Edinburgh	5	B	15.0	
University of St Andrews	5	A	7.0	
University of Wales, Swansea	3a	A	9.0	
University of Wales, Lampeter	3a	A	5.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	5	B	13.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 38 Economics and Econometrics

Number of submissions: 41

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Birkbeck College	5	A	20.0	
University of Birmingham	4	B	16.7	
University of Bristol	4	A	25.9	
Brunel University	4	A	14.0	
University of Cambridge	5	B	44.9	
City University	3a	B	9.0	
University of Durham	4	B	16.0	
University of East Anglia	4	B	14.0	
University of East London	3a	D	8.0	
University of Essex	5*	B	28.0	
University of Exeter	5	B	13.5	
Keele University	3a	A	13.0	
University of Kent at Canterbury	4	A	13.0	
University of Leicester	5	B	16.0	
University of Liverpool	4	B	9.0	
London School of Economics and Political Science	5*	A	51.0	
London Guildhall University	3a	D	13.0	
Loughborough University	3a	B	19.0	
University of Manchester	4	B	34.0	
Manchester Metropolitan University	3a	C	13.0	
University of Newcastle	4	C	11.4	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	3b	E	7.0	
University of Nottingham	5	A	37.0	
University of Oxford	5	B	62.5	
Queen Mary, University of London	5	B	20.1	
Royal Holloway, University of London	4	B	14.5	
University of Sheffield	3a	B	16.6	
University of Southampton	5	A	28.0	
University of Surrey	3a	A	14.0	
University of Sussex	4	B	15.0	
University College London	5*	A	30.5	
University of Warwick	5*	B	33.8	
University of York	5	A	37.2	
University of Aberdeen	3a	A	16.0	
University of Dundee	3a	A	13.0	
University of Edinburgh	4	B	13.0	
University of Glasgow	4	B	16.0	
University of St Andrews	4	B	16.3	
University of Stirling	4	A	11.5	
University of Strathclyde	4	C	18.0	
University of Wales, Swansea	4	A	16.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 39 Politics and International Studies

Number of submissions: 69

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Birkbeck College	5	A	13.0	
University of Birmingham	5	B	20.0	
University of Bradford	5	B	17.0	
University of Bristol	5	A	14.0	
Brunel University	4	B	11.0	
University of Cambridge	4	A	18.2	
University of Central England in Birmingham	3a	C	7.0	
Coventry University	4	C	11.2	
De Montfort University	5	B	13.0	
University of Derby	3b	D	5.0	
University of Durham	4	C	8.0	
University of East Anglia	4	B	14.0	
University of Essex	5*	A	23.8	
University of Exeter	5	B	16.5	
University of Huddersfield	3a	C	5.0	
University of Hull	5	A	21.5	
Keele University	5	A	31.0	
University of Kent at Canterbury	3a	B	16.5	
King's College London				
A - War Studies	5*	A	26.0	
B - Defence Studies	3a	D	16.0	
Lancaster University	4	B	18.0	
University of Leeds	4	B	28.7	
Leeds Metropolitan University	3a	A	11.8	
University of Leicester	3a	B	13.0	
University of Liverpool	4	A	16.0	
Liverpool John Moores University	3a	D	4.0	
London School of Economics and Political Science	5	A	76.0	
London Guildhall University	3a	C	10.0	
University of Manchester	5	B	31.4	
Manchester Metropolitan University	3a	C	8.0	
Middlesex University	3b	C	4.5	
University of Newcastle	5	B	14.0	
University of North London	3a	D	10.0	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	3a	D	9.0	
University of Nottingham	4	A	21.0	
Nottingham Trent University				
A - International Relations	3a	A	8.0	
Z - Politics and International Studies	3a	C	9.0	
Open University	3a	B	14.0	
School of Oriental and African Studies	4	B	18.0	
University of Oxford	5*	B	70.5	
Oxford Brookes University	3a	A	5.0	
University of Plymouth	3a	C	8.0	Local Government Election Studies
Queen Mary, University of London	4	A	14.3	
University of Reading	5	B	16.0	
University of Sheffield	5*	A	22.0	
University of Southampton	4	B	19.0	
Southampton Institute	2	C	10.0	
Staffordshire University	3a	C	8.0	
University of Sunderland	3a	A	7.3	
University of Sussex				
A - SPRU - Science and Technology Policy Research	5	A	28.7	
Z - Politics and International Studies	4	A	27.8	

Unit of Assessment : 39 Politics and International Studies

Number of submissions: 69

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University College London	3a	A	5.2	
University of Warwick	5	B	27.0	
University of West of England, Bristol	4	C	13.0	
University of Westminster	4	C	8.0	
University of Wolverhampton	3a	D	3.0	
University of York	5	A	20.0	
University of Aberdeen	4	A	17.0	
University of Dundee	4	B	8.3	
University of Edinburgh	4	C	16.0	
University of Glasgow	5	B	14.0	
Robert Gordon University	3a	A	8.0	
University of St Andrews	5	A	11.0	
University of Stirling	3a	B	7.0	
University of Strathclyde	5	B	18.3	
University of Wales, Swansea	3a	B	15.0	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	5*	A	25.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	5	A	22.0	
University of Ulster	3a	B	9.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 40 Social Policy and Administration

Number of submissions: 47

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bath	5	B	22.1	
University of Birmingham				
A - Public Policy	4	C	51.1	
B - Social Policy and Social Work	4	D	15.7	
Bolton Institute of Higher Education	2	B	9.3	
University of Bradford	4	D	11.0	
University of Brighton	3b	C	16.2	
University of Bristol	5	A	26.6	
Buckinghamshire Chilterns University College	3b	A	12.2	
University College Chichester	2	A	11.4	
City University	3a	D	5.0	
Edge Hill College of Higher Education	3b	D	15.3	
Goldsmiths College	4	A	16.2	
University of Hull	4	B	10.4	
Keele University	5	B	30.0	
University of Kent at Canterbury	5*	A	32.0	
University of Leeds	5	A	47.8	
University of Leicester	3a	B	21.0	
University of Lincoln	3a	D	11.0	
University of Liverpool	4	B	18.0	
Liverpool John Moores University	3b	C	6.0	
London School of Economics and Political Science	5*	A	42.7	
University of Manchester	5	B	18.3	
Middlesex University	4	C	30.2	
University of Newcastle	4	B	13.0	
University of North London	3a	C	12.7	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	3a	B	20.4	
University of Nottingham	4	A	18.0	
Nottingham Trent University	3a	B	17.7	
Open University	3a	D	52.1	
University of Oxford	4	B	16.8	
University of Plymouth	4	D	8.5	
Royal Holloway, University of London	4	B	22.0	
University of Sheffield	5	B	20.4	
Sheffield Hallam University	3a	C	14.0	
University of Southampton	5	A	26.2	
South Bank University	4	B	46.0	
University of Sunderland	3a	B	15.4	
Thames Valley University	3a	A	3.0	
University of Westminster	3a	B	6.6	
University of York	5	A	26.3	
University of Edinburgh	4	B	19.3	
University of Glasgow	4	B	20.6	
University of Paisley	3a	C	9.0	
University of Glamorgan	3a	A	20.2	
University of Wales, Bangor	3a	A	24.3	
University of Wales, Swansea	3a	B	14.8	
University of Ulster	4	C	31.0	

The submission from the University of Oxford includes college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 41 Social Work

Number of submissions: 30

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Anglia Polytechnic University	3a	D	17.0	
University of Bristol	5*	C	18.5	
Brunel University	3a	D	9.9	
University of Central Lancashire	3a	D	11.8	
Coventry University	3b	E	4.5	
De Montfort University	3a	D	24.1	
University of Durham	4	A	10.0	
University of East Anglia	5	B	16.5	
University of East London	3b	D	11.5	
University of Exeter	4	D	2.6	
University of Hertfordshire	3b	E	3.7	
University of Huddersfield	5	C	12.7	
University of Hull	3a	B	9.8	
University of Kent at Canterbury	4	C	10.8	
Lancaster University	5	A	24.3	
Liverpool John Moores University	3b	C	15.0	
University of Luton	3a	C	12.0	
Manchester Metropolitan University	3a	E	10.5	
University of Nottingham	3b	A	5.7	
University of Reading	3b	D	8.5	
University of Southampton	3a	B	14.0	
Staffordshire University	3b	C	6.5	
University of Warwick	5	B	14.5	
University of York	5	A	16.6	
University of Dundee	4	B	10.2	
University of Stirling	5	B	34.2	
North East Wales Institute of Higher Education	2	C	4.5	
University of Wales, Swansea	5	A	10.2	
The Queen's University of Belfast	4	B	15.0	
University of Ulster	3b	D	18.0	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 42 Sociology

Number of submissions: 48

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Birkbeck College	3a	A	1.0	
University of Bristol	5	B	13.0	
Brunel University	5	A	16.5	
University of Cambridge	5	A	21.8	
University of Central Lancashire	3b	C	18.5	Disability
City University	4	A	11.7	
University of Derby	2	B	14.2	
University of Durham	4	A	13.0	
University of East London	4	B	38.9	
University of Essex	5*	A	41.1	
University of Exeter	5	B	10.0	
Goldsmiths College	5*	A	24.0	
University of Greenwich	3a	B	16.0	
University of Huddersfield	2	D	5.0	
Lancaster University	5*	B	28.3	
University of Leicester	4	B	22.3	
Liverpool Hope	2	D	6.6	
London School of Economics and Political Science	5	A	38.8	
London Guildhall University	3a	E	6.0	
Loughborough University	5*	A	37.0	
University of Manchester	5*	A	39.3	
Manchester Metropolitan University	3a	C	18.0	
University College Northampton	3b	D	10.4	
University of North London	3b	C	4.5	
Open University	4	C	14.0	
University of Oxford	5	B	13.0	
Oxford Brookes University	4	A	10.5	
University of Plymouth	4	C	13.2	
University of Portsmouth	3a	B	27.5	Cultural Values and Social Practices
University of Reading	3a	B	12.8	
University of Salford	4	A	19.6	
Staffordshire University	3a	D	7.2	
University of Surrey	5*	A	23.4	
University of Surrey Roehampton	3a	C	12.0	
University of Sussex	4	A	22.6	
University of Teesside	3a	C	23.0	
University of Warwick	5	A	27.8	
University of West of England, Bristol	3a	B	15.7	
University College Worcester	2	C	6.6	
University of York	5	A	14.0	
University of Aberdeen	5	A	14.9	
University of Edinburgh	5	A	22.9	
University of Glasgow	4	A	20.0	
Glasgow Caledonian University	3a	C	10.5	
University of Strathclyde	3a	B	7.0	
Cardiff University	5	A	33.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	5	A	22.8	
University of Ulster	3b	D	9.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 43 Business and Management Studies

Number of submissions: 97

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Anglia Polytechnic University	2	D	10.5	
Aston University	5	B	60.6	
University of Bath	5	A	54.7	
Birkbeck College	4	B	21.0	
University of Birmingham	4	D	23.5	
Bolton Institute of Higher Education	1	D	8.0	
Bournemouth University	3a	E	14.0	
University of Bradford	4	C	29.8	
University of Brighton	3a	E	22.4	
Brunel University	4	C	11.0	
Buckinghamshire Chilterns University College	2	E	7.7	
University of Cambridge	5	A	41.0	
University of Central England in Birmingham	2	F	5.5	
City University	5	C	31.7	
Coventry University	2	E	6.0	
Cranfield University	4	D	42.1	
Dartington College of Arts	1	A	2.5	
De Montfort University	3a	C	38.0	
University of Derby	2	E	27.8	
University of Durham	3a	D	19.0	
University of East Anglia	3a	C	12.0	
University of East London	2	E	9.2	
University of Exeter	4	C	10.0	
University of Gloucestershire	3a	D	25.0	
University of Greenwich	3b	F	13.0	
University of Hertfordshire	3a	C	22.7	
University of Huddersfield	3b	E	18.0	
University of Hull	4	C	21.5	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5	B	40.6	
Keele University	4	B	36.2	
University of Kent at Canterbury	3a	C	18.0	
King's College London	4	B	21.9	
Kingston University	3a	E	16.2	
Lancaster University	5*	B	73.3	
University of Leeds	5	C	49.3	
Leeds Metropolitan University	2	F	6.3	
University of Leicester	3a	B	11.0	
University of Lincoln	3b	D	21.5	
Liverpool John Moores University	3b	E	13.0	
London Business School	5*	A	100.5	
London School of Economics and Political Science	5	A	44.8	
London Guildhall University	3b	F	7.0	
Loughborough University	4	C	33.3	
University of Luton				
A - Tourism	4	C	7.0	
Z - Business and Management Studies	3a	E	11.5	
University of Manchester	5	C	42.8	
University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology	5	A	75.3	
Manchester Metropolitan University	3a	E	25.7	
Middlesex University	3a	E	39.7	
University of Newcastle	3a	C	8.6	
University College Northampton	2	E	19.5	
University of North London				
A - Centre for Leisure and Tourism Studies	3a	D	11.4	
Z - Business and Management Studies	3b	E	14.5	

Unit of Assessment : 43 Business and Management Studies

Number of submissions: 97

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	3b	F	16.0	
University of Nottingham	5	B	44.4	
Nottingham Trent University	3b	D	40.5	
Open University	3a	D	39.6	
University of Oxford	5	A	38.0	
Oxford Brookes University				
A - Business and Management Studies	2	F	9.8	
B - Hospitality Management	2	D	10.2	
University of Plymouth	3b	E	11.0	
University of Portsmouth	4	C	42.0	
University of Reading	5	C	31.4	
Royal Holloway, University of London	4	B	37.0	
University of Salford	3a	B	17.0	
University of Sheffield	4	B	31.0	
Sheffield Hallam University	3b	F	9.0	
University of Southampton	4	B	31.3	
Southampton Institute	2	D	4.0	
South Bank University	3a	E	17.5	
Staffordshire University	3b	E	17.2	
University of Sunderland	2	F	10.0	
University of Surrey	4	C	28.6	
Trinity & All Saints	1	F	1.0	
University of Warwick	5*	B	106.6	
University of West of England, Bristol	3a	D	31.8	
University of Westminster	3b	E	23.9	
University of Wolverhampton	3b	F	9.2	
University of Aberdeen	3a	B	14.2	
University of Abertay Dundee	3b	E	10.0	
University of Edinburgh	4	B	33.0	
University of Glasgow	4	C	15.2	
Glasgow Caledonian University	3a	E	41.0	
Heriot-Watt University	4	D	24.5	
Napier University	3b	E	11.0	
University of Paisley	2	E	13.0	
Queen Margaret University College Edinburgh	2	C	14.2	
Robert Gordon University	2	F	3.0	
University of St Andrews	4	A	12.0	
University of Stirling	4	B	37.6	
University of Strathclyde	4	C	80.2	
University of Glamorgan	3b	D	27.5	
University of Wales, Swansea	3a	D	17.3	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	3b	C	14.0	
Cardiff University	5	B	84.6	
The Queen's University of Belfast	4	B	34.6	
University of Ulster	3a	D	53.0	

The submission from the University of Oxford includes college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 44 Accounting and Finance

Number of submissions: 20

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bristol	5	B	8.8	
University of Central Lancashire	3b	E	3.5	
University of Durham	5	A	8.0	
University of Essex	5	C	17.5	
University of Exeter	5	D	7.0	
University of Liverpool	3a	A	8.0	
London School of Economics and Political Science	5*	A	32.0	
University of Manchester	5*	A	26.8	
University of Newcastle	5	D	5.0	
Sheffield Hallam University	3a	F	2.4	
University of West of England, Bristol	5	E	6.2	
University of Aberdeen	4	B	10.2	
University of Dundee	4	A	14.5	
University of Edinburgh	5	A	11.0	
University of Glasgow	5	C	9.0	
Glasgow Caledonian University	4	F	6.0	
University of Paisley	5	F	2.0	
University of Stirling	5	B	17.8	
University of Strathclyde	5	C	13.5	
University of Wales, Bangor	5	B	9.0	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 45 American Studies

Number of submissions: 13

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Birmingham	4	B	8.0	
Brunel University	3a	B	17.0	Economic History of Women; Early Altantic History
University of Central Lancashire	3b	A	8.0	
University of Derby	3a	B	5.0	
University of East Anglia	4	C	7.0	Civil Rights History
Keele University	5	B	16.0	
University of Liverpool	5	A	7.0	
Institute of Latin American Studies	5*	A	7.8	
Institute of United States Studies	3b	D	1.0	
University of North London	4	A	3.7	
University of Nottingham	5*	B	16.0	
University of Sussex	5	B	10.0	
University of Wales, Swansea	3a	A	7.0	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 46 Middle Eastern and African Studies

Number of submissions: 11

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Birmingham	5*	A	7.3	
University of Cambridge	5	C	11.0	
University of Durham	4	A	12.0	
University of Exeter	5	B	9.5	
University of Leeds	4	C	4.0	
University of Manchester	5	B	10.0	
School of Oriental and African Studies	5	B	29.5	
University of Oxford	5	A	29.3	
University College London	3a	B	8.3	Russian Jewish history, Akkadian and Targumic Studies
University of Edinburgh	5*	A	7.0	
University of Wales, Lampeter	3a	A	1.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 47 Asian Studies

Number of submissions: 13

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Cambridge	5*	B	14.0	
De Montfort University	4	A	4.8	
University of Durham	4	C	6.0	
University of Hull	5	A	9.0	
University of Leeds	5	C	13.4	
Liverpool Hope	3b	C	2.0	
University College Northampton	3a	A	1.0	
School of Oriental and African Studies	5	B	32.0	
University of Oxford	5*	B	22.8	
University of Sheffield	4	D	12.5	
University of Westminster	5	E	2.0	
University of Edinburgh	5	B	7.0	
University of Stirling	3a	C	3.0	

The submission from the University of Oxford includes college-employed research active staff

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 48 European Studies

Number of submissions: 41

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Anglia Polytechnic University	2	C	9.0	
Aston University	4	C	19.5	
University of Bath	5	A	30.0	
University of Birmingham				
A - Centre for Russian and East European Studies	5*	B	12.0	
B - Institute for German Studies	5	A	7.0	
University of Bradford				
A - European Studies	5*	A	11.0	
B - Modern Languages	4	D	10.0	
University of Brighton	5	E	3.7	
University of Central Lancashire	3b	A	12.8	
Goldsmiths College	4	C	6.1	
University of Kent at Canterbury	4	B	9.3	
Kingston University	4	A	20.0	
Lancaster University	5	C	13.0	
University of Lincoln	3b	B	7.0	
Loughborough University	5	B	17.0	
University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology	4	A	4.0	
Manchester Metropolitan University	3a	C	15.0	
University of Newcastle	3b	F	1.0	
University of North London	3a	B	16.0	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	3b	E	11.0	
Oxford Brookes University	2	A	2.5	
University of Plymouth	3b	A	5.0	
University of Portsmouth	5	C	18.0	
St Mary's College	3a	A	3.5	
University of Salford	5	A	63.5	
University of Southampton	5*	A	24.7	
Southampton Institute	2	C	4.0	
South Bank University	3a	D	14.2	
University of Sunderland	3a	C	6.0	
University of Surrey	5	C	20.0	
University College London	5	A	44.0	
University of West of England, Bristol	3a	D	17.6	
University of Wolverhampton	3a	A	8.8	
University of Edinburgh	3a	C	6.0	
University of Glasgow	5*	B	5.0	
Heriot-Watt University	4	B	12.0	
University of Paisley	4	C	8.0	
University of Strathclyde	3b	A	8.0	
Cardiff University	5	A	29.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast				
A - European Studies	5	A	12.0	
B - Irish Studies	5	A	12.5	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 49 Celtic Studies

Number of submissions: 15

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Cambridge	5*	A	8.0	
University of Exeter	3a	B	4.0	
Falmouth College of Arts	1	A	1.7	
University of Oxford	5	A	1.0	
University of Aberdeen	4	B	6.0	
University of Edinburgh	5	A	4.0	
University of Glasgow	4	A	4.4	
University of Wales, Bangor	5*	A	7.0	
University of Wales, Swansea	5	A	5.0	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	5*	A	15.5	
Cardiff University	5	A	8.3	
University of Wales Centre for Adv. Welsh and Celtic Studies	5	C	12.2	
University of Wales, Lampeter	3b	C	3.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	5	A	6.0	
University of Ulster	5*	B	6.0	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 50 English Language and Literature

Number of submissions: 89

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Anglia Polytechnic University	5	C	11.4	
Bath Spa University College	4	B	11.8	
Birkbeck College	5*	B	23.0	
University of Birmingham	5	C	37.5	
Bolton Institute of Higher Education	3a	C	8.9	
Bretton Hall	3b	C	5.0	
University of Bristol	5	C	14.0	
University of Cambridge	5*	B	57.5	
University of Central England in Birmingham	3a	D	7.0	
University of Central Lancashire	3a	C	9.0	
Chester College of Higher Education	2	C	7.5	
University College Chichester	3a	A	10.0	
Dartington College of Arts	2	A	5.5	
De Montfort University	5	A	19.5	
University of Durham	5*	A	21.2	
University of East Anglia	5	B	17.4	
Edge Hill College of Higher Education	3b	D	9.0	
University of Essex	4	B	16.0	American literature
University of Exeter	5	B	20.5	
Falmouth College of Arts	3b	B	3.0	
University of Gloucestershire	4	A	14.0	
Goldsmiths College	5	A	21.0	
University of Hertfordshire	3a	B	7.1	
University of Huddersfield	3a	C	9.0	
University of Hull	5	B	13.9	
Keele University	5	B	9.0	
University of Kent at Canterbury	5	B	19.7	
King's College London	4	B	23.9	
Kingston University	3a	B	12.0	
Lancaster University	5	A	22.3	
University of Leeds	5*	A	45.0	
University of Leicester	5	A	17.3	
University of Liverpool	5*	B	23.5	
Liverpool Hope	3b	E	4.5	
Liverpool John Moores University	4	C	12.5	
Loughborough University	5	C	10.3	
University of Manchester	5	B	26.5	
Manchester Metropolitan University	4	C	16.2	poetry
Middlesex University	4	D	8.5	
University of Newcastle	5	A	24.0	
Newman College	3b	D	5.0	
University College Northampton	4	C	15.0	
University of North London	3a	C	9.5	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	3a	C	7.0	
Norwich School of Art & Design	3b	E	0.7	
University of Nottingham	5	A	24.1	
Nottingham Trent University	5	C	14.9	
Open University	4	C	14.5	
University of Oxford	5*	A	81.0	
Oxford Brookes University	5	C	8.8	
University of Plymouth	3a	B	8.4	
Queen Mary, University of London	5	A	32.5	
University of Reading	5*	B	28.0	
Royal Holloway, University of London	5	A	20.0	
College of St Mark & St John	3a	E	1.5	

Unit of Assessment : 50 English Language and Literature

Number of submissions: 89

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
St Martin's College	3a	E	7.0	
St Mary's College	4	D	8.5	
University of Sheffield	5	B	31.0	
Sheffield Hallam University	4	B	13.9	
University of Southampton	5	A	22.0	
South Bank University	4	B	7.6	
Staffordshire University	3a	D	9.0	
University of Sunderland	4	C	10.4	
University of Surrey Roehampton	4	B	25.4	
University of Sussex	5	B	26.3	
Thames Valley University	2	A	2.0	
Trinity & All Saints	3b	E	1.5	
University College London	5*	A	27.0	
University of Warwick	5*	B	30.4	
University of West of England, Bristol	4	B	16.6	
University of Westminster	3b	D	5.0	
University College Worcester	3b	C	8.0	
University of York	5*	A	38.3	
York St John College	3b	D	6.0	
University of Aberdeen	4	B	23.0	Scott edition
University of Dundee	4	A	16.3	
University of Edinburgh	5*	A	22.7	
University of Glasgow	5*	B	42.3	
University of St Andrews	5*	B	17.0	
University of Stirling	5	B	20.8	
University of Strathclyde	5	B	12.5	
University of Glamorgan	4	B	12.0	
University of Wales, Bangor	4	B	17.0	
University of Wales, Swansea	4	A	15.3	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	4	B	16.0	
Cardiff University	5*	B	36.5	
University of Wales, Lampeter	5	B	6.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	5	A	26.0	
University of Ulster	4	C	14.5	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 51 French

Number of submissions: 43

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Birkbeck College	4	A	9.0	Romance Philology and Sociolinguistics
University of Birmingham	5*	C	9.0	
University of Bristol	5	A	15.0	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	29.0	
University of Durham	5	B	10.0	
University of Exeter	4	B	13.0	
University of Huddersfield	3b	E	1.0	
University of Hull	4	B	10.7	18th Century Studies
University of Kent at Canterbury	4	A	6.3	Bibliographical Scholarship
King's College London	5	A	14.0	
University of Leeds	4	B	18.3	Cultural Studies
University of Leicester	3a	B	5.0	
University of Liverpool	5	A	9.0	
British Institute in Paris	3a	C	7.2	Early 19th Century Textual Scholarship
London Guildhall University	3a	C	4.0	Sociolinguistics
University of Manchester	5*	C	10.3	
Middlesex University	3a	D	5.0	
University of Newcastle	4	A	9.0	Film and Media Studies
University of Nottingham	5	A	18.0	
Nottingham Trent University	4	B	8.2	
University of Oxford	5*	A	37.0	
Oxford Brookes University	5	B	7.6	
Queen Mary, University of London	5	A	11.0	
University of Reading	5	B	13.0	
Royal Holloway, University of London	5*	A	14.0	
University of Sheffield	5	B	12.0	
University of Surrey Roehampton	3a	C	4.0	
University of Sussex	4	A	8.0	Modern French Thought
University College London	5	A	18.1	
University of Warwick	5	A	10.0	
University of Westminster	3a	D	4.5	
University of Aberdeen	5*	A	9.0	
University of Edinburgh	5	C	11.0	
University of Glasgow	5	B	16.9	
University of St Andrews	4	B	13.0	Historical Linguistics and Valery Studies
University of Stirling	5	B	8.0	
University of Strathclyde	4	C	6.0	
University of Wales, Bangor	4	D	2.0	French Romantic Thought
University of Wales, Swansea	4	A	10.0	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	3a	A	3.0	Historical Linguistics
University of Wales, Lampeter	3b	D	1.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	4	A	10.0	
University of Ulster	4	C	6.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 52 German, Dutch and Scandinavian Languages

Number of submissions: 42

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Birkbeck College	5	A	7.7	
University of Birmingham	5*	B	10.0	
University of Bristol	5	B	8.0	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	15.0	
University of Durham	4	A	5.0	
University of Exeter	5*	A	9.0	
University of Greenwich	4	D	1.0	
University of Hull	3a	C	7.3	
Keele University	3a	A	3.0	
King's College London	5*	A	9.0	
University of Leeds	4	C	6.0	
University of Leicester	3b	A	2.3	
University of Liverpool	5	A	5.0	
Institute of Germanic Studies	5*	A	1.5	
London Guildhall University	4	D	2.0	
University of Manchester	5*	B	10.0	
University of Newcastle	4	A	5.0	
University of Nottingham	5*	A	10.3	
Nottingham Trent University	3a	B	5.0	
University of Oxford	5	A	23.8	
Oxford Brookes University	4	B	4.0	
Queen Mary, University of London	5	A	6.0	
University of Reading	4	B	5.3	
Royal Holloway, University of London	5*	C	4.0	
University of Sheffield	4	A	7.0	
University of Sussex	4	A	4.5	
University College London				
A - Dutch	5	B	4.5	
B - German	5*	A	9.0	
C - Scandinavian Studies	5	B	9.0	
University of Warwick	5	A	7.0	
University of Aberdeen	4	A	4.3	
University of Edinburgh	5*	B	8.0	
University of Glasgow	4	C	6.0	
Robert Gordon University	3b	D	1.0	
University of St Andrews	4	C	5.0	
University of Stirling	4	C	3.0	
University of Strathclyde	3b	B	2.5	
University of Wales, Bangor	3a	A	3.0	
University of Wales, Swansea	5	A	8.0	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	4	A	2.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	4	A	3.0	
University of Ulster	3a	C	3.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 53 Italian

Number of submissions: 19

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Birmingham	5*	B	4.2	
University of Bristol	5	A	6.0	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	9.0	
University of Exeter	4	B	4.0	
University of Hull	3a	C	3.3	
University of Leeds	5*	D	4.0	
University of Leicester	4	A	4.0	
University of Manchester	5	B	7.0	
University of Oxford	5*	A	6.0	
University of Reading	5*	A	9.1	
Royal Holloway, University of London	4	A	8.4	
University of Sussex	4	A	3.0	
University College London	5*	A	11.5	
University of Warwick	5	A	4.0	
University of Westminster	4	C	3.0	
University of Edinburgh	4	A	5.0	
University of Glasgow	3b	A	5.0	
University of Strathclyde	4	C	3.0	
University of Wales, Swansea	4	A	4.0	

The submission from the University of Cambridge includes college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 54 Russian, Slavonic and East European Languages

Number of submissions: 17

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Bristol	5*	A	6.3	
University of Cambridge	5	A	9.0	
University of Exeter	5	B	2.0	
Keele University	4	A	3.0	
University of Leeds	4	B	7.0	Archival & Editorial Work
University of Manchester	4	A	4.0	
University of Nottingham	5	A	7.0	
University of Oxford	5*	B	9.0	
University of Portsmouth	5	D	1.0	
Queen Mary, University of London	5	C	2.8	
University of Sheffield	5*	A	7.0	
University of Surrey	5	A	5.0	
University of Sussex	4	D	1.2	
University of Edinburgh	4	A	1.0	
University of Glasgow	4	B	6.0	
University of St Andrews	4	A	4.0	
University of Strathclyde	3a	A	2.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 55 Iberian and Latin American Languages

Number of submissions: 32

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Birkbeck College	5*	A	9.0	
University of Birmingham	5	A	8.0	
University of Bristol	4	B	8.2	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	10.0	
University of Durham	4	B	5.0	
University of Exeter	4	B	6.0	
University of Hull	4	A	4.4	
King's College London				
A - Portuguese	5*	A	6.1	
B - Spanish	5*	A	11.0	
University of Leeds	4	B	10.8	
University of Liverpool	4	A	7.0	
London Guildhall University	2	E	1.0	
University of Manchester	5*	A	8.0	
University of Newcastle	5	A	5.0	
University of Nottingham	5*	A	9.0	
University of Oxford	5	B	13.3	
Oxford Brookes University	3a	C	2.0	
Queen Mary, University of London	5*	A	9.0	
Royal Holloway, University of London	4	A	6.0	
University of Sheffield	5	A	11.0	
University of Surrey Roehampton	3a	A	3.0	
University College London	4	A	6.0	
University of Westminster	3b	D	3.0	
University of Wolverhampton	4	C	3.0	
University of Aberdeen	4	D	4.0	
University of Edinburgh	5	A	6.0	
University of Glasgow	3a	B	6.0	
University of St Andrews	5	A	7.0	
University of Strathclyde	4	C	3.0	
University of Wales, Swansea	5	B	7.0	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	3a	A	2.3	
The Queen's University of Belfast	4	A	7.5	

The submission from the University of Oxford includes college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 56 Linguistics

Number of submissions: 24

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Birkbeck College	3b	A	5.0	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	12.5	
University of Durham	5	B	6.0	
University of East Anglia	3b	B	13.0	
University of Essex	5	B	15.0	
University of Greenwich	2	A	2.0	
University of Hertfordshire	3a	A	5.6	
Lancaster University	5	B	18.5	
University of Leeds	3a	C	4.0	
University of Luton	3a	E	3.0	Theoretical Linguistics
University of Manchester	5	B	11.0	
University of Newcastle	5	A	12.6	
School of Oriental and African Studies	3a	A	6.0	
University of Oxford	5*	A	7.0	
Queen Mary, University of London	5*	A	2.0	
University of Reading	3a	B	15.0	(1) Diachronic Syntax, (2) Pragmatics, (3) Variationist socio-linguistics
University of Sussex	4	A	6.0	Languages of the Iberian Peninsula
University College London	5*	C	11.0	
University of Westminster	5	C	1.5	
University of Wolverhampton	3a	A	4.0	Computational Linguistics
University of York	5	A	14.0	
University of Edinburgh	5	C	22.0	
University of Wales, Bangor	3b	B	7.1	
University of Ulster	3a	E	6.5	

The submission from the University of Cambridge includes college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 57 Classics, Ancient History, Byzantine and Modern Greek Studies

Number of submissions: 26

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Birmingham				
A - Centre for Byzantine, Ottoman and Modern Greek Studies	5	A	6.3	
B - Classics	3a	D	4.0	Music
University of Bristol	5	B	12.8	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	39.8	
University of Durham	5	B	10.0	
University of Exeter	5	A	12.0	
King's College London	5*	A	24.5	
University of Leeds	4	B	9.3	
University of Liverpool	4	A	10.5	
Institute of Classical Studies	5*	A	0.5	
Warburg Institute	5*	A	8.6	
University of Manchester	5	B	15.0	
University of Newcastle	3a	A	12.0	Medicine
University of Nottingham	4	A	10.0	
Open University	3a	B	10.0	
University of Oxford	5*	A	59.5	
University of Reading	5	A	13.1	
Royal Holloway, University of London	5	A	12.3	
University College London	5*	B	11.5	
University of Warwick	5	A	10.0	
University of Edinburgh	4	B	9.0	
University of Glasgow	4	B	8.0	
University of St Andrews	5	B	11.0	
University of Wales, Swansea	4	A	8.9	
University of Wales, Lampeter	3a	C	5.2	
The Queen's University of Belfast	4	A	12.8	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 58 Archaeology

Number of submissions: 26

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Birkbeck College	4	A	1.0	
University of Birmingham	4	B	18.8	
Bournemouth University	3a	C	12.8	
University of Bradford	5	B	18.4	
University of Bristol	4	B	11.4	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	31.8	
University of Durham	5	A	24.0	
University of Exeter	5	A	8.0	
King Alfred's College, Winchester	3a	A	5.7	
University of Leicester	5	A	26.0	
University of Liverpool	5	A	16.4	
University of Newcastle	3a	B	12.6	
University of Nottingham	4	A	11.0	
University of Oxford	5*	A	41.6	
University of Reading	5*	A	18.0	
University of Sheffield	5	A	20.0	
University of Southampton	5	A	26.1	
University College London	5	A	65.9	
University of York	3a	A	18.3	
University of Edinburgh	3a	A	10.5	
University of Glasgow	4	A	23.9	
Trinity College Carmarthen	3b	A	3.0	
Cardiff University	5	A	18.0	
University of Wales, Lampeter	4	A	16.8	
University of Wales College, Newport	3a	A	7.5	
The Queen's University of Belfast	5	A	15.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 59 History

Number of submissions: 95

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Anglia Polytechnic University	3a	C	6.0	
Bath Spa University College	3b	A	8.0	
Birkbeck College	5*	A	22.5	
University of Birmingham	5	B	28.1	
Bolton Institute of Higher Education	3b	D	3.0	
University of Bristol	4	A	25.0	
University of Cambridge	5*	A	81.2	
Canterbury Christ Church University College	3a	A	9.0	
University of Central Lancashire	4	A	16.3	
Chester College of Higher Education	3b	C	5.6	
University College Chichester	3a	A	6.5	
De Montfort University	4	B	19.4	
University of Durham	5*	A	26.0	
University of East Anglia	5*	B	25.5	
Edge Hill College of Higher Education	3b	C	8.0	
University of Essex	5	A	19.3	
University of Exeter	5	A	25.5	
University of Gloucestershire	3a	C	6.0	
Goldsmiths College	4	B	10.5	
University of Greenwich	3a	A	5.5	
University of Hertfordshire	5	B	6.0	
University of Huddersfield	5	A	12.0	
University of Hull	5	A	23.6	
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine	5	A	8.0	
Keele University	5	A	19.0	
University of Kent at Canterbury	4	B	21.0	
King Alfred's College, Winchester	4	C	7.6	
King's College London	5*	A	19.0	
Kingston University	4	B	10.8	
Lancaster University	4	A	24.5	
University of Leeds	5	B	28.5	
University of Leicester				
A - History	5	A	17.0	
B - Economic & Social History	4	B	17.0	
University of Liverpool	5	B	27.0	
Liverpool Hope	3b	C	7.0	
Liverpool John Moores University	4	B	6.3	
Institute of Commonwealth Studies	4	A	2.6	
Institute of Historical Research	4	A	28.2	
London School of Economics and Political Science				
A - Economic History	5	A	17.4	
B - International History	5*	B	17.0	
London Guildhall University	3a	B	11.0	
University of Luton	4	C	5.5	
University of Manchester	5	B	40.5	
Manchester Metropolitan University	3a	C	12.5	
Middlesex University	3b	C	6.5	
University of Newcastle	4	A	19.0	
University College Northampton	4	B	13.1	
University of North London	3a	B	7.0	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	3a	C	11.8	
University of Nottingham	4	A	21.0	
Nottingham Trent University	3a	B	8.0	
Open University	4	C	20.0	
School of Oriental and African Studies	5*	B	23.5	

Unit of Assessment : 59 History

Number of submissions: 95

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Oxford	5	A	131.0	
Oxford Brookes University	5*	A	12.0	
University of Portsmouth	4	C	12.5	
Queen Mary, University of London	5	B	18.6	
University of Reading	4	B	22.6	
Royal Holloway, University of London	5	A	32.0	
St Martin's College	3a	D	7.0	
St Mary's College	3a	C	8.5	
University of Sheffield	5	B	23.0	
Sheffield Hallam University	5	B	9.0	
University of Southampton	5	A	27.0	
Staffordshire University	3b	C	5.0	
University of Sunderland	4	C	10.0	
University of Surrey Roehampton	5	B	7.8	
University of Sussex	4	A	23.3	
University of Teesside	5	C	12.0	
Thames Valley University	3b	A	1.0	
Trinity & All Saints	4	D	4.0	
University College London	5	A	32.0	
University of Warwick	5	A	37.6	
University of West of England, Bristol	4	B	17.8	
University of Westminster	3a	B	6.5	
University of Wolverhampton	4	B	12.0	
University College Worcester	3a	C	6.5	
University of York	5	A	38.0	
York St John College	3a	D	3.5	
University of Aberdeen	4	B	21.0	
University of Dundee	5	B	13.0	
University of Edinburgh	5	B	42.8	
University of Glasgow	5	B	40.8	
Glasgow Caledonian University	4	C	4.0	
University of St Andrews	5	B	34.0	
University of Stirling	5	A	16.0	
University of Strathclyde	4	B	16.0	
University of Glamorgan	3a	C	8.0	
University of Wales, Bangor	4	B	13.0	
University of Wales, Swansea	4	A	20.0	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	4	A	21.3	
Cardiff University	5	A	27.0	
University of Wales, Lampeter	4	A	6.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	5	B	24.0	
University of Ulster	4	B	17.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 60 History of Art, Architecture and Design

Number of submissions: 39

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Birkbeck College	5	A	14.0	
University of Birmingham	5	A	4.0	
University of Bristol	3a	B	10.3	
University of Cambridge	5	A	7.0	
De Montfort University	3b	C	7.0	
University of East Anglia	5	B	14.0	
University of Essex	5	B	9.0	
Falmouth College of Arts	4	B	3.0	
Goldsmiths College	3b	A	8.9	
University of Huddersfield	2	E	2.0	
Keele University	2	A	4.5	
University of Kent at Canterbury	3a	B	6.0	
Kingston University	4	D	4.0	
University of Leeds	3a	A	18.5	
University of Leicester	4	A	5.0	
Courtauld Institute of Art	5*	A	25.7	
Loughborough University	3a	C	4.0	
University of Manchester	5	B	18.0	
Manchester Metropolitan University	4	C	10.0	
Middlesex University	5	D	9.1	
University of Newcastle	3b	B	3.5	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	3a	D	14.0	
University of Nottingham	3b	C	5.0	
Open University	5	C	9.2	
School of Oriental and African Studies	3a	A	14.5	
Oxford Brookes University	3a	A	6.5	
University of Plymouth	5	A	3.2	
University of Reading	4	A	8.0	
Royal College of Art	3a	A	3.0	
University of Southampton	4	B	15.8	
Southampton Institute	2	E	3.8	
University of Sussex	5	A	8.0	
University College London	5	B	14.0	
University of Warwick	5	A	8.0	
University of Aberdeen	4	C	4.0	
University of Edinburgh	4	B	10.5	
Edinburgh College of Art	3b	C	3.4	
University of Glasgow	5	B	15.0	
University of St Andrews	5	A	13.1	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 61 Library and Information Management

Number of submissions: 23

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Brighton	3b	D	17.0	
Brunel University	5	B	29.0	
University of Central England in Birmingham	3a	B	20.8	
City University	5	A	12.9	
De Montfort University	3a	C	6.4	
Leeds Metropolitan University	4	E	9.0	
Loughborough University	5	B	18.3	
Manchester Metropolitan University	4	C	15.0	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	3b	C	15.4	
University of Salford	5*	A	23.0	
University of Sheffield	5*	A	19.0	
South Bank University	3b	D	22.0	
Staffordshire University	3a	A	7.0	
Thames Valley University	1	D	2.0	
University College London	4	A	10.6	
University of West of England, Bristol	3b	E	9.5	
University of Glasgow	3a	A	7.0	
Napier University	4	E	6.0	
University of Paisley	3b	B	8.0	
Queen Margaret University College Edinburgh	3b	C	5.0	
Robert Gordon University	3b	D	7.7	
University of Strathclyde	4	A	16.0	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	3a	B	15.5	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 62 Philosophy

Number of submissions: 44

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Birkbeck College	5	A	13.5	
University of Birmingham	4	C	7.0	
Bolton Institute of Higher Education	3a	C	3.0	
University of Bradford	4	B	8.0	
University of Bristol	5	A	15.0	
University of Cambridge				
A - History and Philosophy of Science	5*	A	22.3	
B - Philosophy	5*	A	15.3	
University of Durham	5	B	10.0	
University of East Anglia	5	B	5.0	
University of Essex	5	B	10.0	
University of Greenwich	3b	C	2.0	
University of Hertfordshire	4	B	6.0	
University of Hull	4	B	5.0	
Keele University	3a	B	7.0	
University of Kent at Canterbury	4	C	5.0	
King's College London	5*	A	19.5	
Lancaster University	3a	B	5.0	
University of Leeds	5	C	21.5	
University of Liverpool	4	A	10.0	
London School of Economics and Political Science	5*	A	11.2	
University of Manchester	4	B	5.0	
Manchester Metropolitan University	3a	C	4.0	
Middlesex University	5	C	7.0	
University of Nottingham	5	B	9.0	
Open University	4	C	10.0	
University of Oxford	5*	B	49.0	
University of Reading	5	B	10.0	
University of Sheffield	5	A	12.0	
University of Southampton	4	A	9.0	
Staffordshire University	3a	C	5.0	
University of Sunderland	3a	A	3.0	
University of Sussex	5	B	11.5	
University College London	5	B	16.0	
University of Warwick	5	B	15.3	
University of York	5	B	10.0	
University of Aberdeen	3a	B	10.1	
University of Dundee	3a	B	7.0	
University of Edinburgh	5*	C	12.0	
University of Glasgow	4	C	12.0	
University of St Andrews	5	A	16.7	
University of Stirling	5	B	11.0	
Cardiff University	3a	C	7.0	
University of Wales, Lampeter	3a	A	2.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	3a	D	5.1	

The submission from the University of Oxford and both submissions from the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 63 Theology, Divinity and Religious Studies

Number of submissions: 43

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Bath Spa University College	4	A	6.0	
University of Birmingham	5	B	24.0	
University of Bristol	5	B	9.0	
University of Cambridge	5	A	28.0	
Canterbury Christ Church University College	3a	A	6.0	
Chester College of Higher Education	3a	D	4.0	Ecology and Theology
University College Chichester	3b	A	7.5	
University of Derby	3a	B	6.7	Zoroastrianism
University of Durham	5	B	17.0	
University of Exeter	5	A	8.0	
University of Gloucestershire	4	B	9.0	
Goldsmiths College	4	A	1.0	
University of Hull	3a	D	2.3	Old Testament Studies
University of Kent at Canterbury	3a	D	2.0	Applied Theology
King Alfred's College, Winchester	4	B	5.5	
King's College London	5	A	23.5	
Lancaster University	5	A	13.5	
University of Leeds	4	A	13.4	
Liverpool Hope	4	A	6.5	
University of Manchester	5*	B	13.6	
University of Newcastle	5	A	5.0	
University of Nottingham	5*	A	8.0	
Open University	3a	A	8.0	Modern Church History
School of Oriental and African Studies	5	B	17.8	
University of Oxford	5*	B	27.0	
Oxford Brookes University	1	D	6.0	
College of St Mark & St John	3a	A	5.0	Early Church History
St Martin's College	3b	F	3.5	Buddhist Studies
St Mary's College	3b	D	4.8	
University of Sheffield				
A - Biblical Studies	5	A	8.0	
University of Sunderland	3b	A	3.2	Buddhist Studies
University of Surrey Roehampton	4	A	8.4	
Westhill College	3b	B	7.3	
York St John College	1	C	6.4	
University of Aberdeen	5	B	14.0	
University of Edinburgh	5	A	26.3	
University of Glasgow	5	B	15.0	
University of St Andrews	5	A	14.5	
University of Stirling	5	C	7.0	
University of Wales, Bangor	4	B	9.0	
Trinity College Carmarthen	2	A	4.3	
Cardiff University	5*	A	9.0	
University of Wales, Lampeter	5	C	15.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff.

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 64 Art and Design

Number of submissions: 75

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Anglia Polytechnic University	3b	A	6.8	
Bath Spa University College	3a	D	16.9	
Bolton Institute of Higher Education	2	E	6.0	
Bournemouth University	5	D	7.0	
Bretton Hall	3a	D	11.7	
University of Brighton	5	B	54.0	
Brunel University	4	A	29.8	
Buckinghamshire Chilterns University College	3a	D	46.6	
University of Central England in Birmingham	4	E	39.7	
University of Central Lancashire	3b	E	10.1	
Chester College of Higher Education	3b	D	3.1	
University College Chichester	2	A	6.3	
City University	5	D	3.3	
Coventry University				
A - The Design Institute	4	A	7.8	
B - Creative Practice	3a	D	17.3	
Cumbria College of Art & Design	3b	E	12.7	
Dartington College of Arts	3a	A	4.6	
De Montfort University	4	C	54.1	
University of Derby	3b	D	26.0	
University of East London	4	D	13.6	
Falmouth College of Arts	3a	E	13.4	
University of Gloucestershire	3a	C	22.3	
Goldsmiths College	5	B	48.9	
University of Hertfordshire	3a	D	14.8	
University of Huddersfield	3b	F	4.0	
Kent Institute of Art & Design	3a	E	22.1	
Kingston University	4	D	16.1	
Lancaster University	3a	C	3.0	
Leeds Metropolitan University	3a	D	17.0	
University of Lincoln	3a	D	19.7	
Liverpool Hope	2	D	6.8	
Liverpool John Moores University	3a	C	36.7	
London Guildhall University	3b	E	20.5	
The London Institute	5	D	140.5	
Loughborough University	4	C	34.9	
Manchester Metropolitan University	4	E	27.5	
Middlesex University				
A - Electronic Arts	3a	C	8.7	
B - Design Disciplines	3a	E	10.5	
C - Fine Art	3a	E	6.4	
University of Newcastle	4	B	9.0	
University College Northampton	2	E	10.5	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	4	D	44.6	
Norwich School of Art & Design	3b	E	12.7	
Nottingham Trent University	3a	E	22.0	
Open University	5	C	14.0	
University of Oxford	4	A	8.4	
Oxford Brookes University	3b	B	7.4	
University of Plymouth	3a	C	27.4	
University of Portsmouth	3a	D	21.3	
University of Reading				
A - Fine Art	3a	A	8.1	
B - Typography	5	A	9.1	
Royal College of Art	5	B	47.8	

Unit of Assessment : 64 Art and Design

Number of submissions: 75

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Sheffield Hallam University	5	C	26.2	
University of Southampton	4	C	20.8	
Southampton Institute	3b	B	11.5	
Staffordshire University	4	D	26.0	
University of Sunderland	4	C	28.6	
The Surrey Institute of Art & Design, University College	3a	D	26.5	
Thames Valley University	1	E	2.0	
University College London	5	B	22.5	
University of West of England, Bristol	4	D	22.0	
University of Westminster	4	D	32.2	
Wimbledon School of Art	4	B	40.4	
University of Wolverhampton	3a	F	9.0	
University of Dundee	4	B	58.1	
Edinburgh College of Art	4	C	46.0	
Glasgow School of Art	4	C	66.1	
Napier University	3a	D	16.5	
Robert Gordon University	3a	D	25.8	
North East Wales Institute of Higher Education	2	E	5.4	
Swansea Institute of Higher Education	3b	D	8.8	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	3a	A	6.3	
University of Wales Institute, Cardiff	4	D	35.3	
University of Wales College, Newport	5	E	6.5	
University of Ulster	5	D	33.5	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 65 Communication, Cultural and Media Studies

Number of submissions: 38

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Bath Spa University College	3b	C	3.0	
University of Birmingham	3a	C	9.8	
City University	3b	D	4.8	
Coventry University	3b	E	6.0	
De Montfort University	3a	B	17.0	
University of East Anglia	5*	A	6.0	
University of East London	5	D	20.0	
Goldsmiths College	5*	C	11.5	
University of Greenwich	3b	C	7.4	
University of Hertfordshire	1	D	26.9	
King Alfred's College, Winchester	3a	D	12.0	
University of Leeds	4	C	13.0	
Leeds Metropolitan University	3a	D	13.1	
University of Leicester	3a	B	10.0	
Liverpool John Moores University	3b	E	7.0	
London Guildhall University	3b	E	2.0	
University of Luton	3a	E	9.0	
Middlesex University	3a	D	6.0	Race and Feminism
University of North London	3a	D	6.0	
Nottingham Trent University	5	D	16.1	
University of Sheffield	4	C	5.0	
Sheffield Hallam University	3a	E	7.0	
Southampton Institute	2	E	8.8	
Staffordshire University	4	D	7.0	
University of Sunderland	3a	D	15.6	
University of Sussex	4	A	14.0	
University of Teesside	2	A	5.0	
Thames Valley University	1	A	2.0	
Trinity & All Saints	2	F	2.0	
University of Warwick	5	B	8.0	
University of West of England, Bristol	4	C	10.8	
University of Westminster	5	D	14.0	
University of Wolverhampton	2	E	2.0	
Glasgow Caledonian University	3a	B	5.8	
Queen Margaret University College Edinburgh	2	D	8.0	
University of Stirling	5	C	14.0	
Cardiff University	5	B	16.0	
University of Ulster	4	B	7.0	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 66 Drama, Dance and Performing Arts

Number of submissions: 40

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Birmingham	4	C	6.5	
Bournemouth University	3b	D	8.8	
Bretton Hall	3b	E	8.3	
University of Bristol	5*	A	9.0	
Brunel University	2	E	3.5	
Central School of Speech and Drama	2	D	14.9	
University College Chichester	3a	A	6.3	
Dartington College of Arts	3b	A	6.2	
De Montfort University	3a	C	11.6	
University of East Anglia	4	A	5.0	
University of Exeter	4	B	12.6	
Goldsmiths College	4	A	11.8	
University of Huddersfield	3a	D	3.0	
University of Hull	4	C	6.0	
University of Kent at Canterbury	5	B	15.0	
King Alfred's College, Winchester	3b	D	12.5	
Lancaster University	4	A	7.0	
Liverpool John Moores University	2	E	7.0	
University of Manchester	5	C	7.0	
Manchester Metropolitan University	3a	D	12.0	TV/Drama
Middlesex University	3a	D	18.8	RESCEN
University College Northampton	3b	A	8.3	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	2	C	5.5	
Nottingham Trent University	5	C	7.2	
University of Reading	5	B	9.0	
Rose Bruford College	2	A	30.5	
Royal Holloway, University of London	5	B	29.3	
University of Sunderland	2	D	3.6	
University of Surrey	4	A	13.0	
University of Surrey Roehampton				
A - Drama, Theatre Studies, FTV	3a	C	15.2	
B - Dance	4	B	9.2	Music and Dance
University of Warwick	5*	B	8.5	
University College Worcester	3a	C	4.0	Drama & Screen Media
York St John College	3b	E	6.8	
University of Glasgow	4	B	14.0	
Queen Margaret University College Edinburgh	3a	D	9.6	
University of Glamorgan	2	C	7.0	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	5	B	14.4	
The Queen's University of Belfast	3b	A	4.0	Film
University of Ulster	3a	B	4.0	

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 67 Music

Number of submissions: 59

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Anglia Polytechnic University	3b	B	6.4	
Bath Spa University College	3a	C	6.9	
University of Birmingham	5*	B	8.0	
Bretton Hall	3a	D	5.0	
University of Bristol	5	A	8.0	
University of Cambridge	5*	B	18.0	
Canterbury Christ Church University College	3b	A	5.1	
University of Central England in Birmingham	3a	E	16.0	
University College Chichester	1	A	4.0	
City University	5*	C	6.6	
Dartington College of Arts	4	A	6.4	
De Montfort University	4	A	4.4	
University of Durham	4	A	10.0	
University of East Anglia	4	B	4.0	
University of Exeter	4	B	7.5	
Goldsmiths College	5	A	12.0	
University of Hertfordshire	3b	B	5.3	
University of Huddersfield	5	C	8.0	
University of Hull	5	B	5.5	
Keele University	4	A	8.0	
King's College London	5	A	11.6	
Kingston University	3b	C	5.5	
Lancaster University	4	A	5.0	
University of Leeds	4	C	12.7	
University of Liverpool	4	A	9.0	
Liverpool Hope	3b	C	3.0	
Liverpool John Moores University	2	D	4.0	
London Guildhall University	3b	E	4.1	
University of Manchester	5*	B	10.0	
University of Newcastle	5*	A	8.0	
University College Northampton	3b	B	4.0	
University of Nottingham	5*	A	8.0	
Open University	4	C	7.5	
School of Oriental and African Studies	5	B	6.1	
University of Oxford	5*	A	19.2	
Oxford Brookes University	3a	A	5.5	
University of Reading	3a	B	6.0	
Royal Academy of Music	4	E	18.2	
Royal College of Music	4	E	17.1	
Royal Holloway, University of London	5*	B	13.0	
Royal Northern College of Music	4	E	14.4	
St Martin's College	2	B	2.0	
University of Salford	4	A	9.3	
University of Sheffield	5	B	10.0	
University of Southampton	5*	A	13.0	
University of Surrey	3a	A	10.0	
University of Surrey Roehampton	3a	A	5.5	
University of Sussex	5	A	4.0	
Thames Valley University	2	A	5.5	
University of York	5	A	13.1	
University of Aberdeen	3a	A	4.7	
University of Edinburgh	4	B	11.5	
University of Glasgow	4	A	6.0	
Napier University	2	C	4.9	
Royal Scottish Academy of Music and Drama	3b	E	12.6	

Unit of Assessment : 67 Music

Number of submissions: 59

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
University of Wales, Bangor	5	C	8.2	
Cardiff University	5	C	9.0	
The Queen's University of Belfast	5	B	8.0	
University of Ulster	3a	D	3.0	

The submissions from the University of Oxford and the University of Cambridge include college-employed research active staff

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 68 Education

Number of submissions: 83

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Anglia Polytechnic University	3b	D	15.0	
University of Bath	5	B	30.4	
Bath Spa University College	2	F	6.0	
Birkbeck College	3b	D	4.0	
University of Birmingham	5	B	49.6	
University of Brighton	3b	D	30.9	
University of Bristol	5*	A	42.7	
Brunel University	3a	C	20.1	
University of Cambridge[1]	5	B	26.3	
Canterbury Christ Church University College	3a	E	34.0	
University of Central England in Birmingham	3b	F	6.4	
University College Chichester	2	D	26.2	
City University	3b	C	7.7	
Coventry University	3b	C	9.4	
University of Derby	3b	D	10.3	
University of Durham	5	C	28.3	
University of East Anglia	4	B	21.9	
University of East London	3b	D	21.2	
Edge Hill College of Higher Education	3b	F	9.0	
Institute of Education	5	B	176.5	
University of Exeter	5	C	40.0	
University of Gloucestershire	3a	E	12.3	
Goldsmiths College	4	C	16.2	
University of Greenwich	3a	E	16.5	
University of Hertfordshire	3b	E	8.2	
Homerton College, Cambridge[2]	5	C	42.9	
University of Huddersfield	3b	E	10.0	
University of Hull	3a	D	14.0	
Keele University	3a	B	21.4	
King Alfred's College, Winchester	3b	E	8.3	
King's College London	5	B	46.5	
Lancaster University	5	B	18.3	
University of Leeds	4	B	64.5	
Leeds Metropolitan University	3a	E	21.9	
University of Leicester	4	B	37.0	
University of Liverpool	3b	B	18.8	
Liverpool John Moores University	3b	F	8.0	
University of Manchester	4	C	54.4	
Manchester Metropolitan University	4	E	34.0	
Middlesex University	2	D	28.4	
University of Newcastle	4	B	32.0	
University College Northampton	3b	E	12.1	
University of North London	3b	D	18.6	
University of Northumbria at Newcastle	3b	E	15.9	
University of Nottingham	4	C	28.5	
Nottingham Trent University	3b	D	18.6	
Open University				
A - Educational Technology	4	B	58.8	
Z - Education	4	D	68.2	
University of Oxford	5	B	21.4	
Oxford Brookes University	3b	E	14.2	
University of Plymouth	3a	E	12.1	
Queen Mary, University of London	1	B	12.6	
University of Reading	3a	C	40.8	
College of St Mark & St John	2	F	6.0	

Unit of Assessment : 68 Education

Number of submissions: 83

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
St Martin's College	3b	E	15.5	
University of Sheffield	5	A	38.2	
Sheffield Hallam University	3a	E	31.5	
University of Southampton	4	C	22.3	
Staffordshire University	2	B	9.3	
University of Sunderland	3a	F	7.8	
University of Surrey	4	B	23.5	
University of Surrey Roehampton	3a	E	18.5	
University of Sussex	5	B	19.9	
University of Warwick	4	B	63.5	
Westhill College	3a	E	4.7	
University of West of England, Bristol	3a	E	13.8	
University of Wolverhampton	2	F	4.0	
University College Worcester	3b	D	23.1	
University of York	4	B	14.0	
University of Dundee	3a	A	3.0	
University of Edinburgh	4	D	63.7	
University of Glasgow	4	F	20.3	
Glasgow Caledonian University	3b	E	6.0	
University of Stirling	4	C	26.9	
University of Strathclyde	4	E	42.6	
North East Wales Institute of Higher Education	2	E	8.0	
University of Wales, Bangor	3a	F	9.7	
University of Wales, Swansea	3a	B	23.8	
Swansea Institute of Higher Education	2	F	2.0	
University of Wales, Aberystwyth	3a	B	11.6	
Cardiff University	5*	A	22.3	
The Queen's University of Belfast	4	B	18.0	
University of Ulster	3a	D	20.5	

1 - Joint submission with Homerton College, Cambridge

2 - Joint submission with the University of Cambridge

2001 Research Assessment Exercise

Unit of Assessment : 69 Sports-related Subjects

Number of submissions: 34

	2001 Rating	Proportion of Staff Selected	Category A and A* Research Active Staff (FTE)	Flagged Research Groups
Anglia Polytechnic University	2	B	4.5	
University of Bath	3a	C	5.0	
University of Birmingham	5*	A	19.6	
University of Brighton	4	A	10.2	
University of Bristol	4	A	5.0	
Buckinghamshire Chilterns University College	3b	E	3.0	
Canterbury Christ Church University College	3b	C	8.0	
University College Chichester	3a	C	15.5	
De Montfort University	4	B	12.3	
University of Exeter	5	C	7.0	
University of Gloucestershire	3b	E	10.2	
University of Leeds	3a	C	6.0	
Leeds Metropolitan University	3a	D	23.0	
University of Liverpool	2	A	3.3	
Liverpool John Moores University	5*	B	12.0	
Loughborough University	5*	C	24.0	
University of Luton	3b	E	7.0	
Manchester Metropolitan University	5*	C	12.3	
University of Sheffield[1]	4	A	4.0	
Sheffield Hallam University[2]	4	E	22.0	
South Bank University	3a	D	4.0	
Staffordshire University	3a	E	4.7	
University of Sunderland	3b	E	4.0	
University of Surrey Roehampton	3b	D	7.0	
University of Wolverhampton	3a	E	3.7	
University of Aberdeen	4	B	6.3	
University of Edinburgh	3a	D	14.0	
University of Glasgow	5*	A	13.4	
University of Stirling	4	B	6.5	
University of Strathclyde	4	C	7.0	
University of Glamorgan	3b	B	10.0	
University of Wales, Bangor	5	A	11.3	
University of Wales Institute, Cardiff	3a	F	9.0	
University of Ulster	4	D	4.5	

1 - Joint submission with Sheffield Hallam University

2 - Joint submission with the University of Sheffield

6 Institutional Research Profiles

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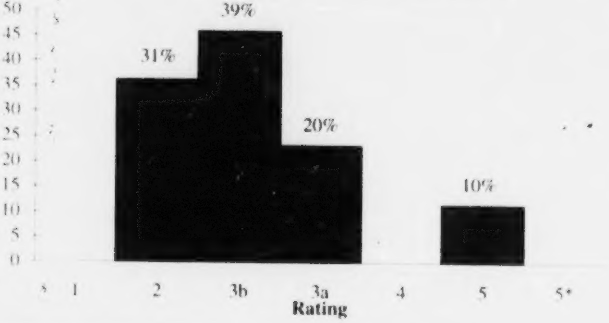
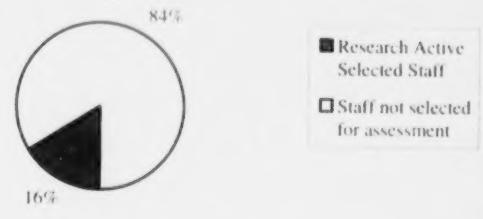
Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

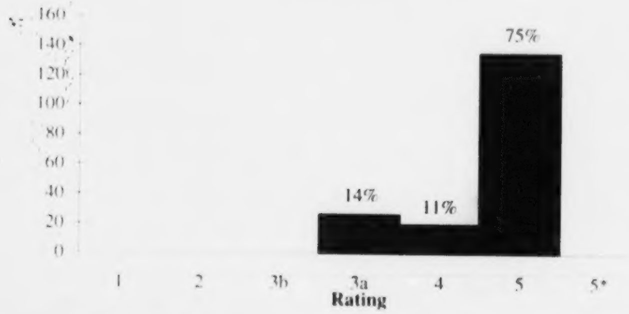
Anglia Polytechnic University



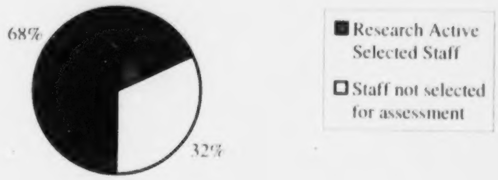
Total FTE Academic Staff (722)



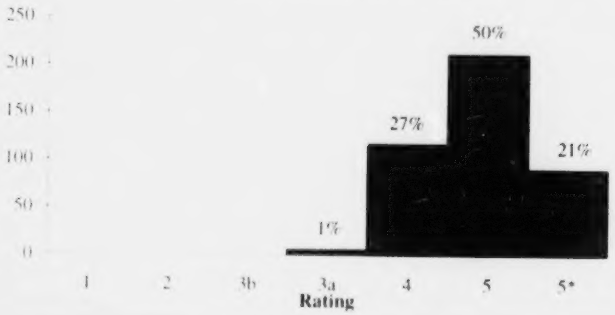
Aston University



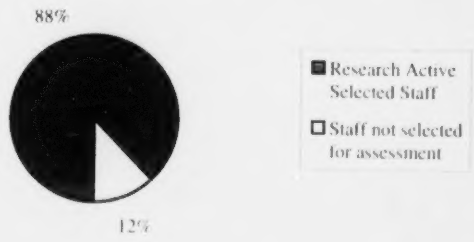
Total FTE Academic Staff (266)



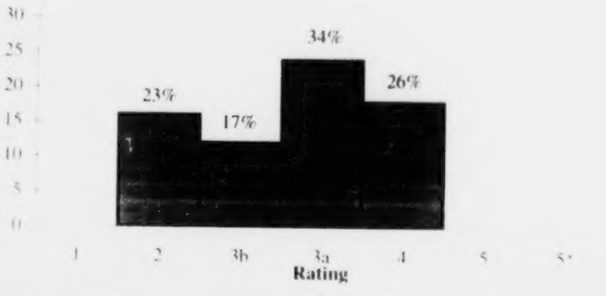
University of Bath



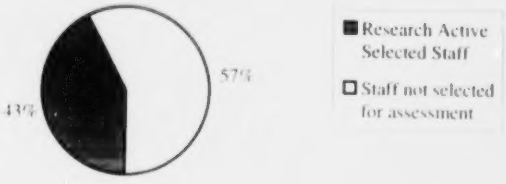
Total FTE Academic Staff (480)



Bath Spa University College

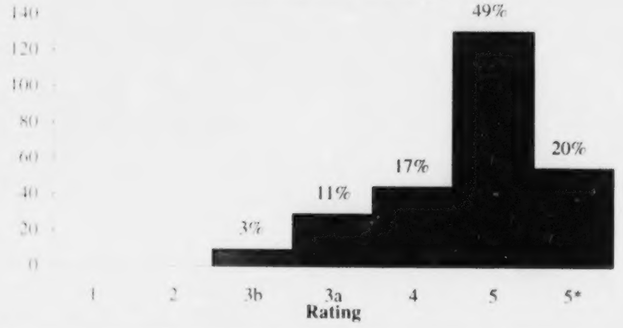


Total FTE Academic Staff (164)

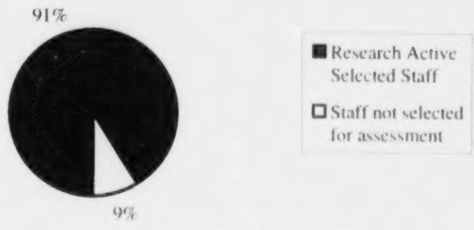


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

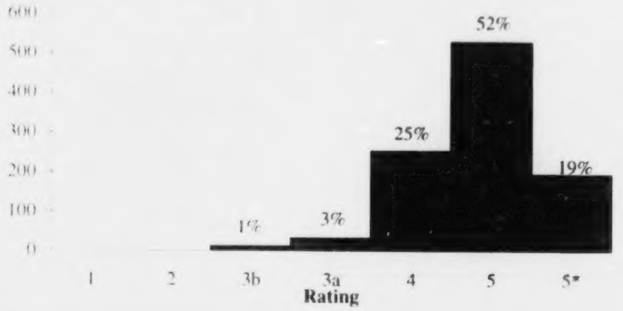
Birkbeck College



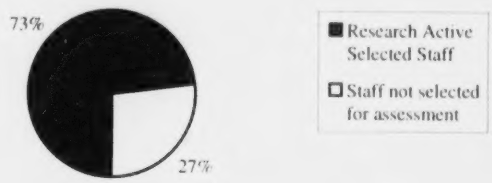
Total FTE Academic Staff (293)



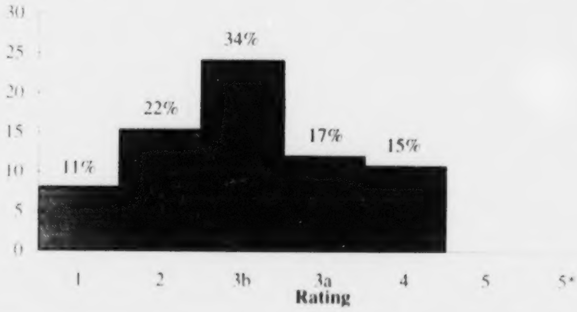
University of Birmingham



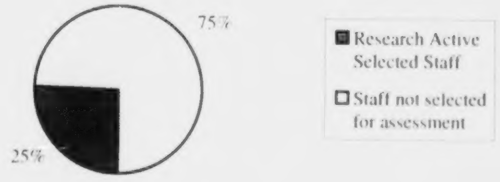
Total FTE Academic Staff (1382)



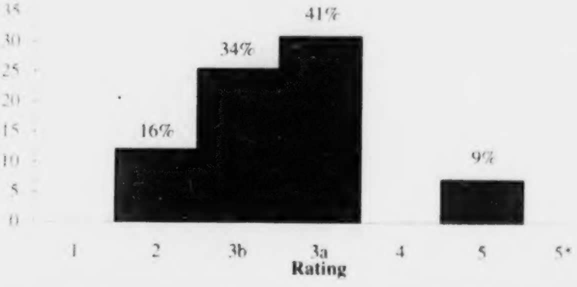
Bolton Institute of Higher Education



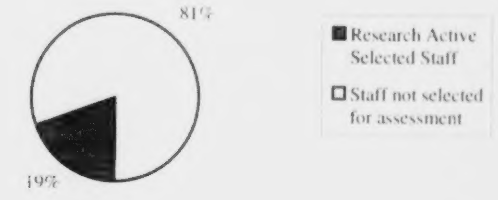
Total FTE Academic Staff (275)



Bournemouth University

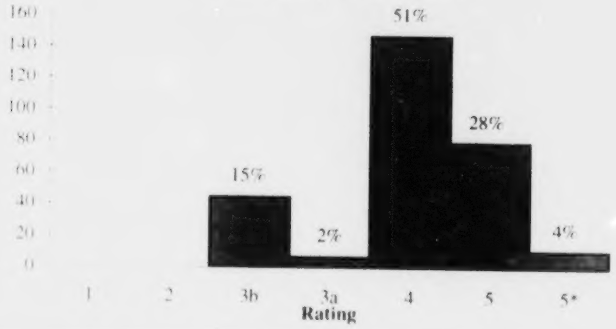


Total FTE Academic Staff (387)

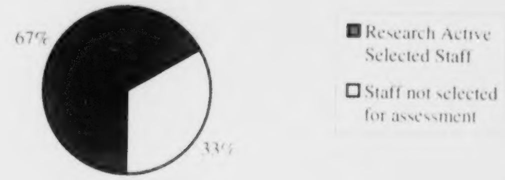


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

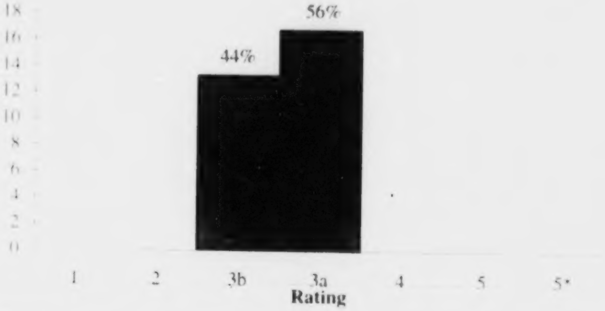
University of Bradford



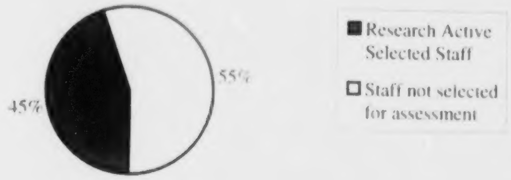
Total FTE Academic Staff (432)



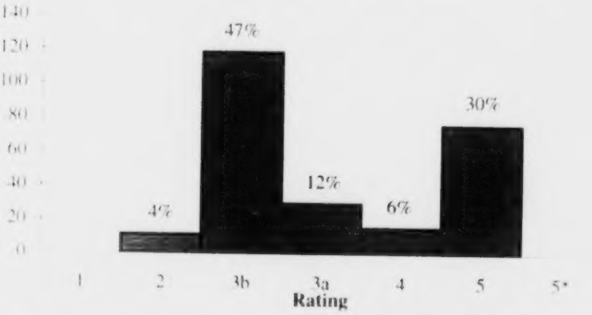
Bretton Hall



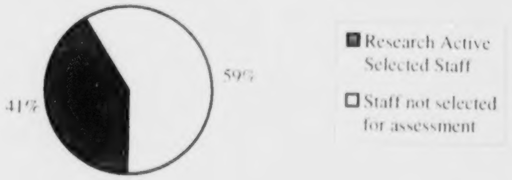
Total FTE Academic Staff (67)



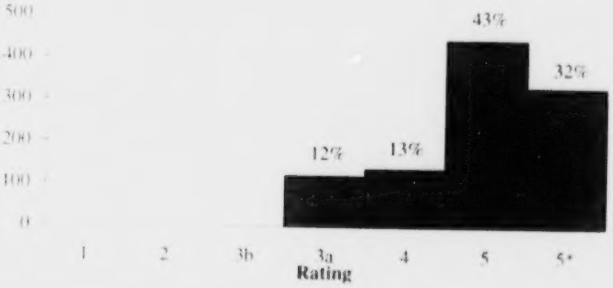
University of Brighton



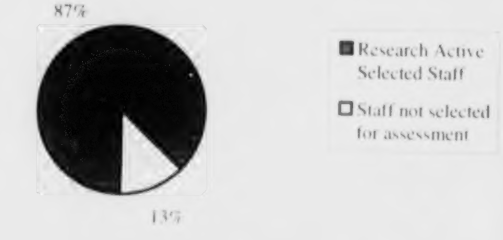
Total FTE Academic Staff (606)



University of Bristol



Total FTE Academic Staff (1170)



Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

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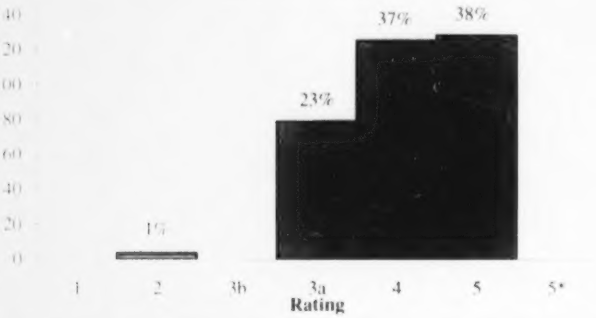
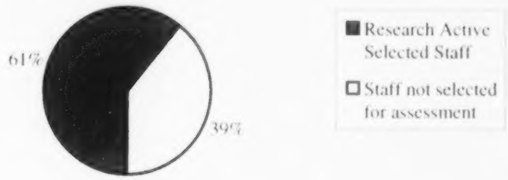
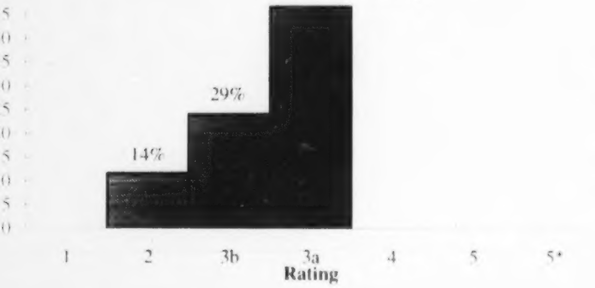
Brunel University



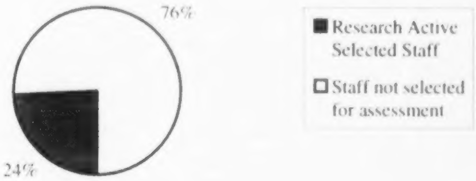
Total FTE Academic Staff (550)



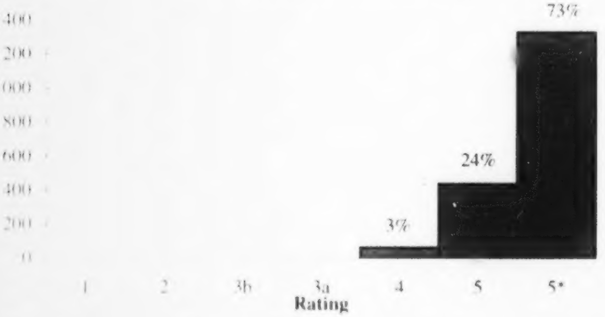
Buckinghamshire Chilterns University College



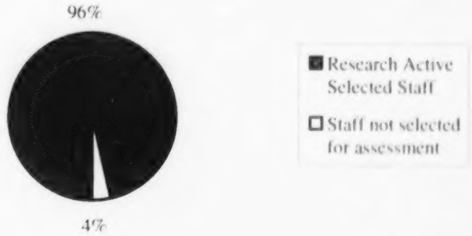
Total FTE Academic Staff (339)



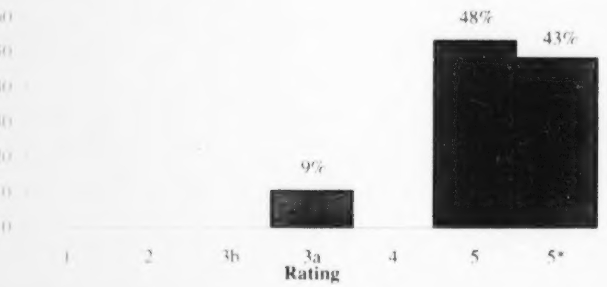
University of Cambridge



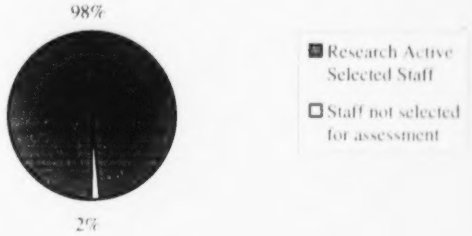
Total FTE Academic Staff (1893)



Institute of Cancer Research

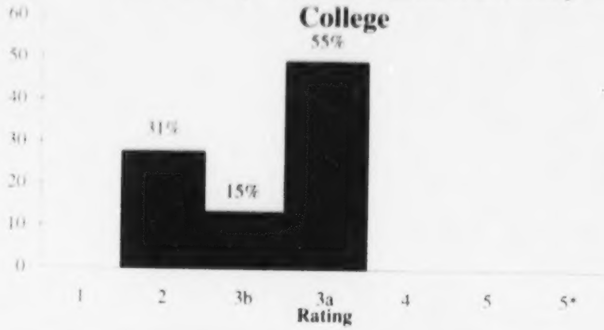


Total FTE Academic Staff (114)

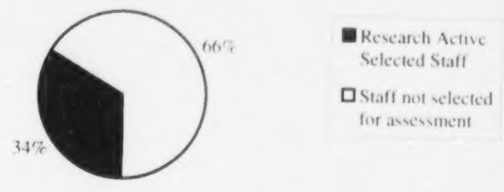


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

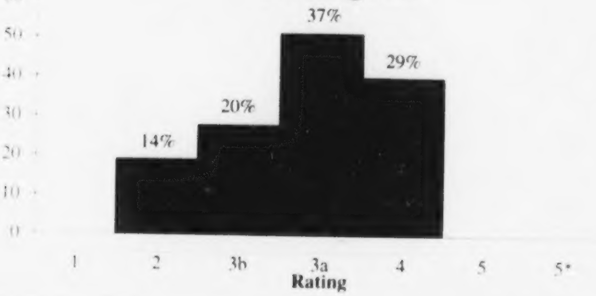
Canterbury Christ Church University College



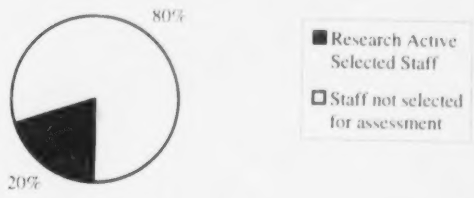
Total FTE Academic Staff (266)



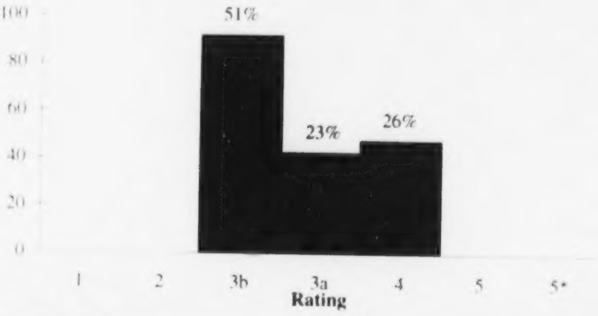
University of Central England in Birmingham



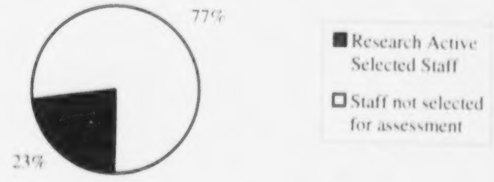
Total FTE Academic Staff (681)



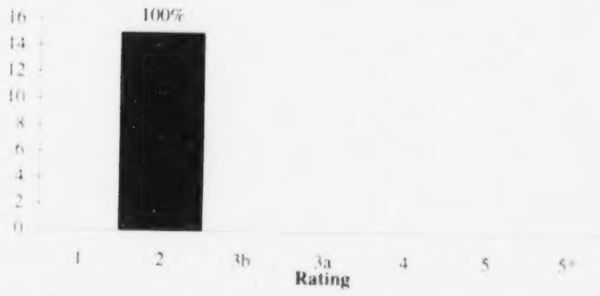
University of Central Lancashire



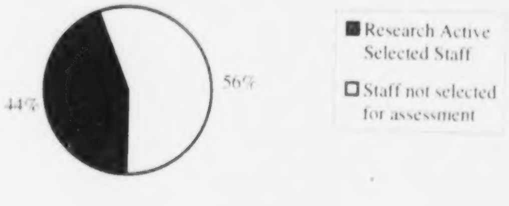
Total FTE Academic Staff (797)



Central School of Speech and Drama

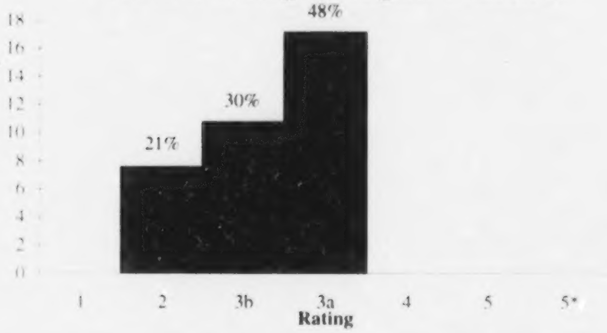


Total FTE Academic Staff (34)

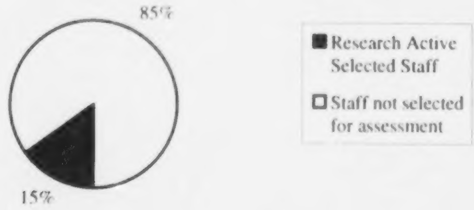


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

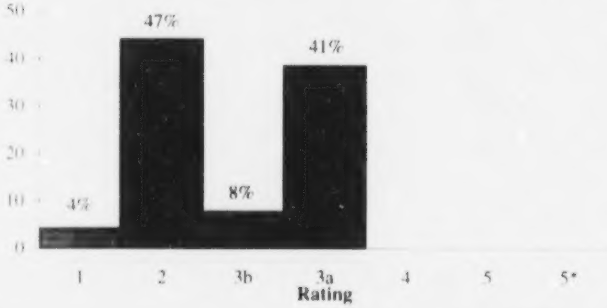
Chester College of Higher Education



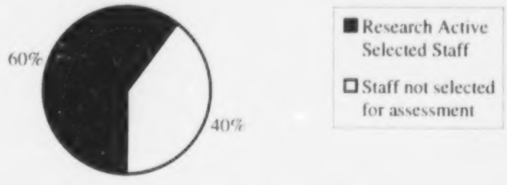
Total FTE Academic Staff (236)



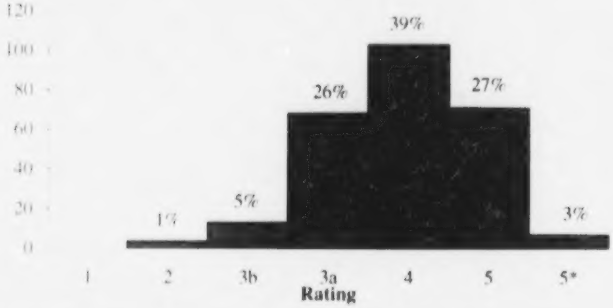
University College Chichester



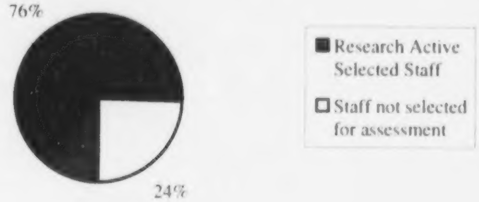
Total FTE Academic Staff (155)



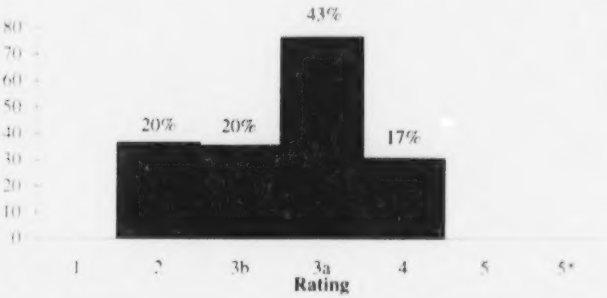
City University



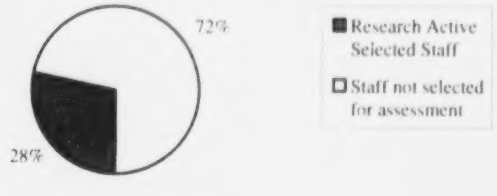
Total FTE Academic Staff (347)



Coventry University

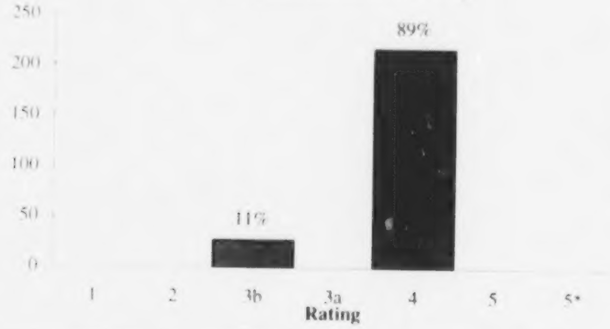


Total FTE Academic Staff (626)

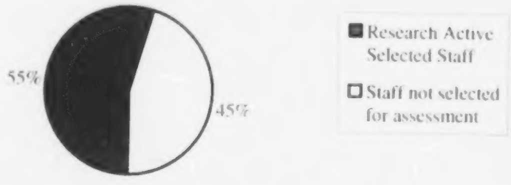


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

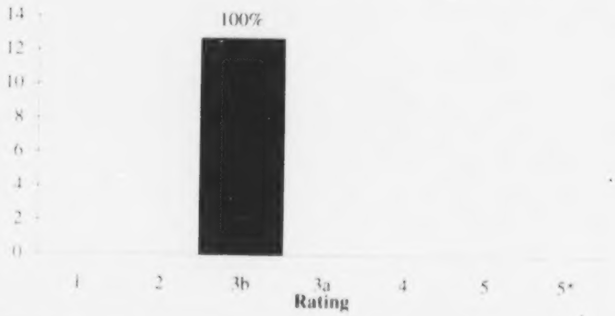
Cranfield University



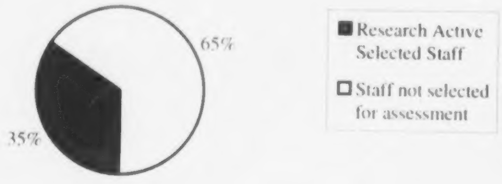
Total FTE Academic Staff (443)



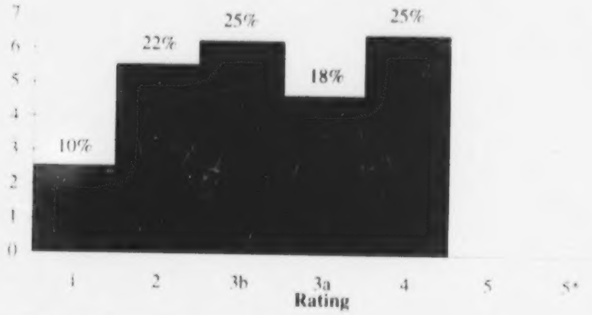
Cumbria College of Art & Design



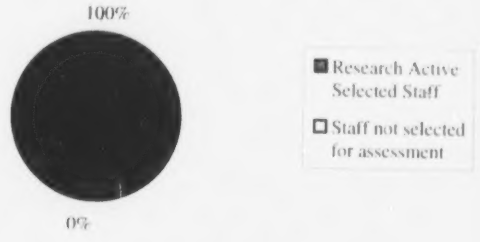
Total FTE Academic Staff (37)



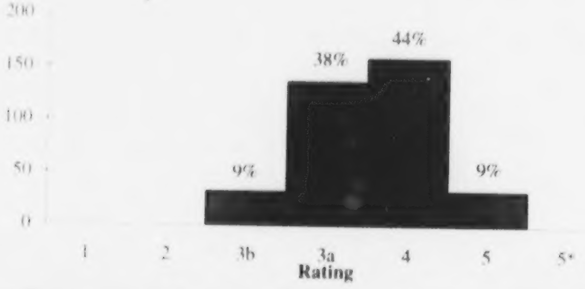
Dartington College of Arts



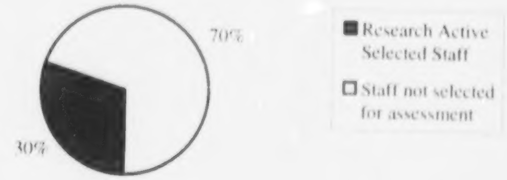
Total FTE Academic Staff (25)



De Montfort University

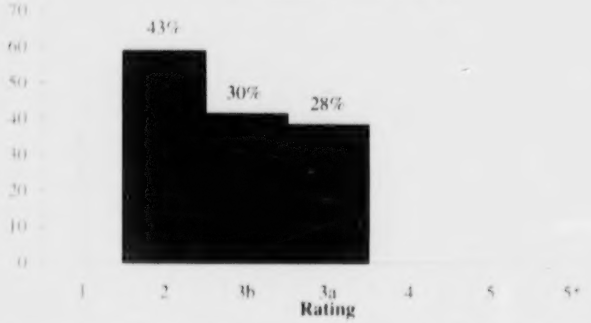


Total FTE Academic Staff (1189)

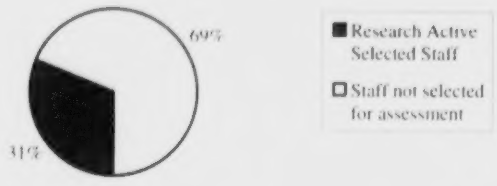


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

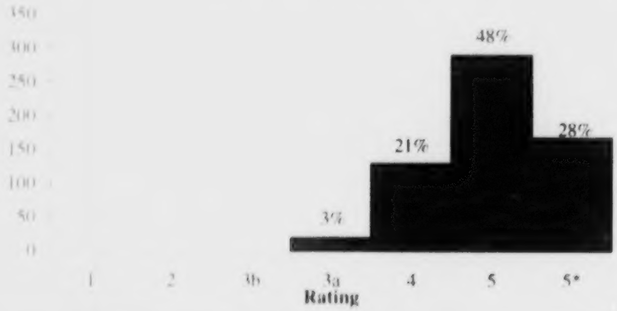
University of Derby



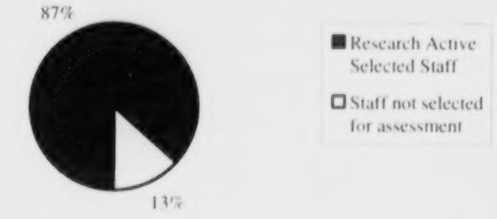
Total FTE Academic Staff (445)



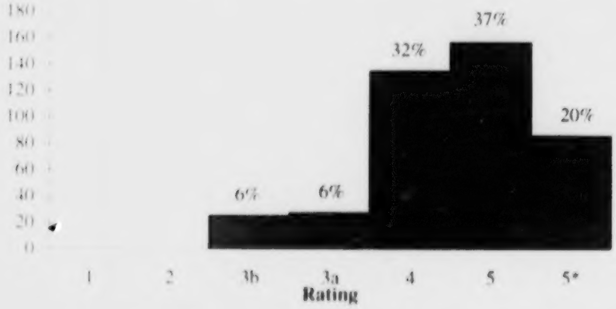
University of Durham



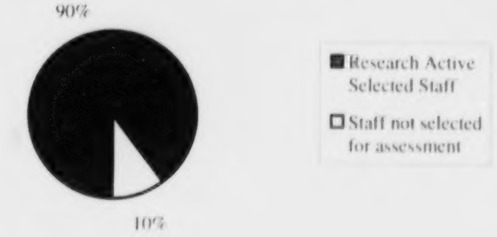
Total FTE Academic Staff (696)



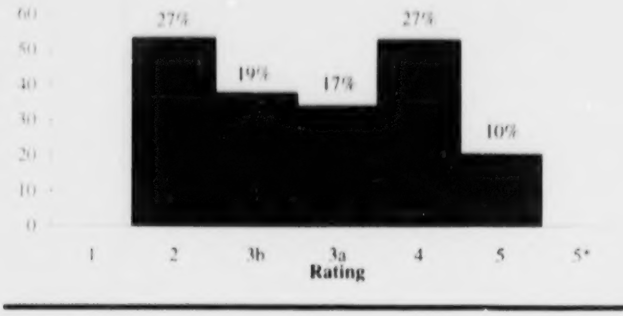
University of East Anglia



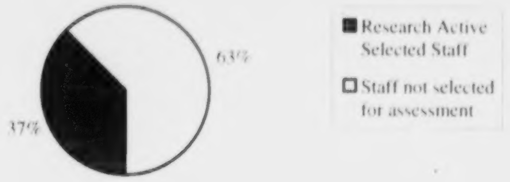
Total FTE Academic Staff (473)



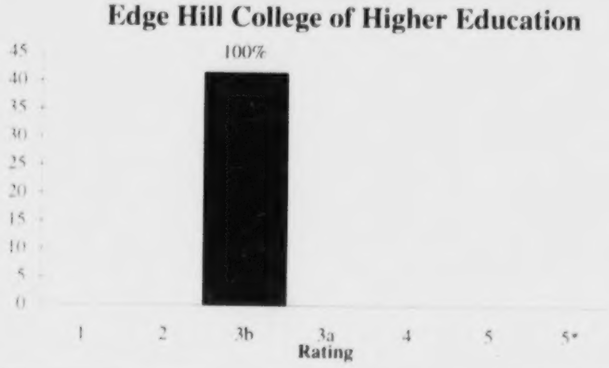
University of East London

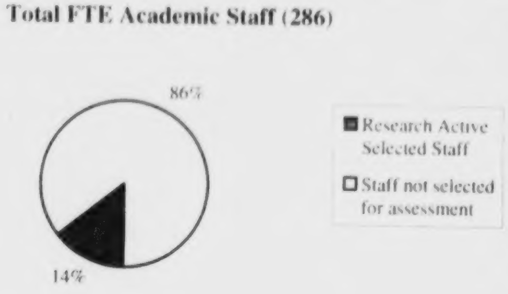


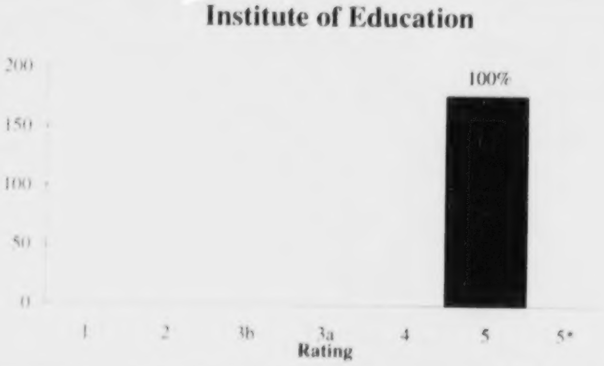
Total FTE Academic Staff (523)

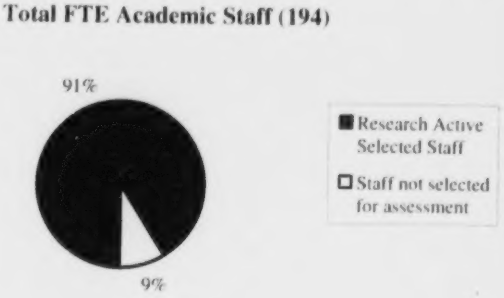


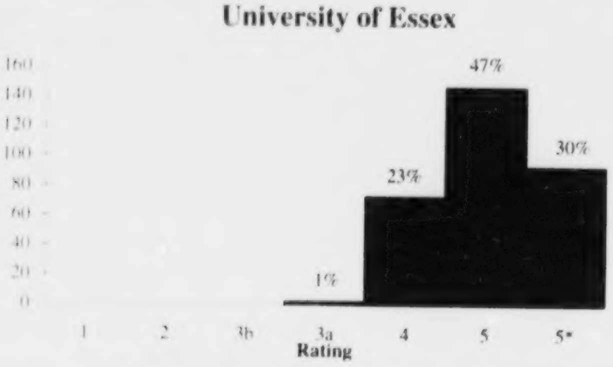
Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

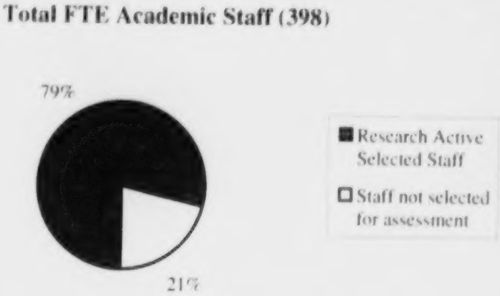

Edge Hill College of Higher Education

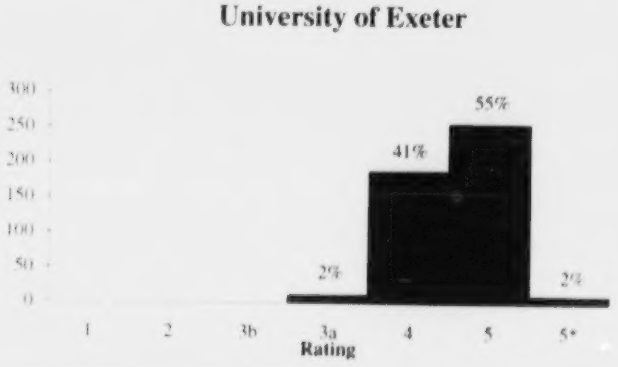

Total FTE Academic Staff (286)

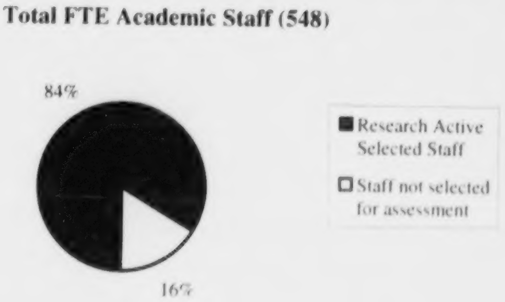

Institute of Education


Total FTE Academic Staff (194)


University of Essex

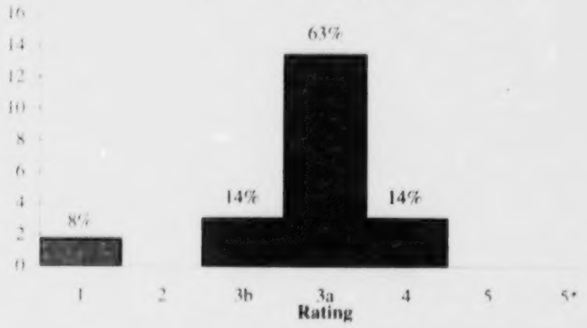

Total FTE Academic Staff (398)


University of Exeter

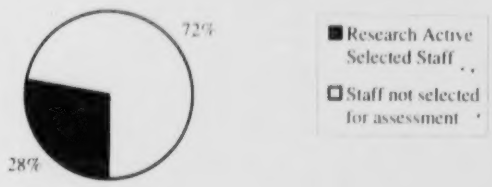

Total FTE Academic Staff (548)

Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

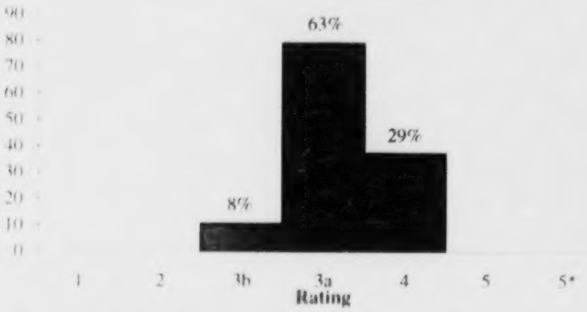
Falmouth College of Arts



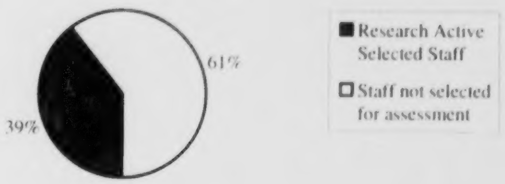
Total FTE Academic Staff (76)



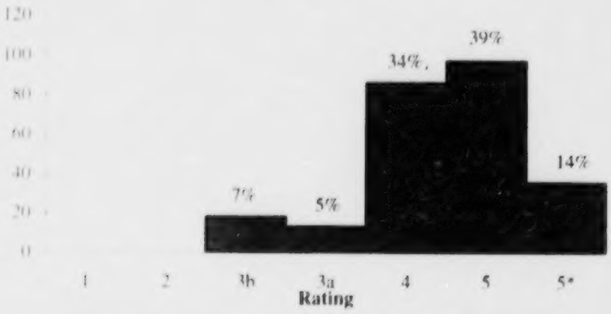
University of Gloucestershire



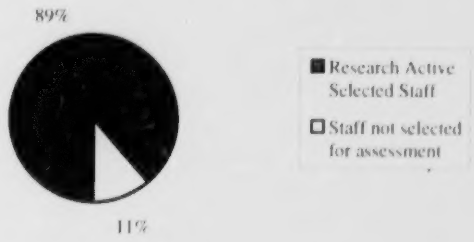
Total FTE Academic Staff (319)



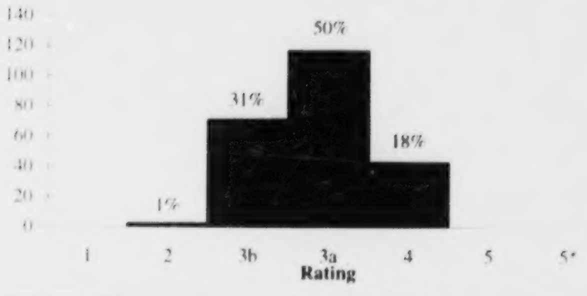
Goldsmiths College



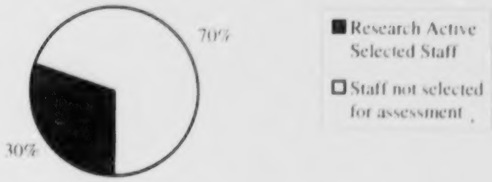
Total FTE Academic Staff (281)



University of Greenwich

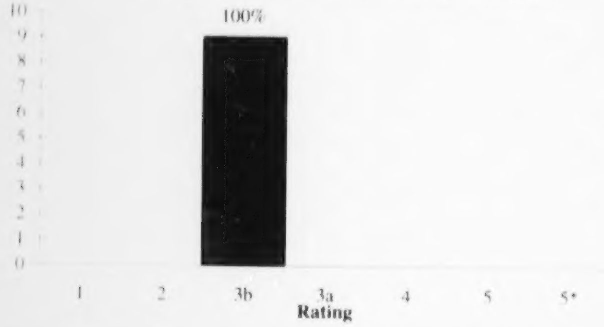


Total FTE Academic Staff (768)

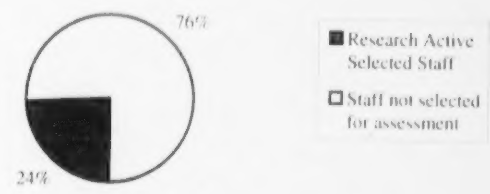


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

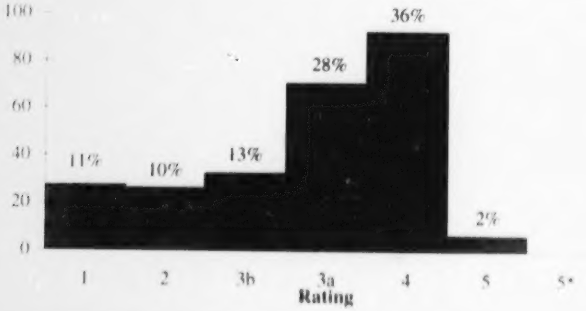
Harper Adams University College



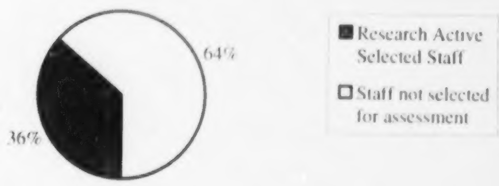
Total FTE Academic Staff (37)



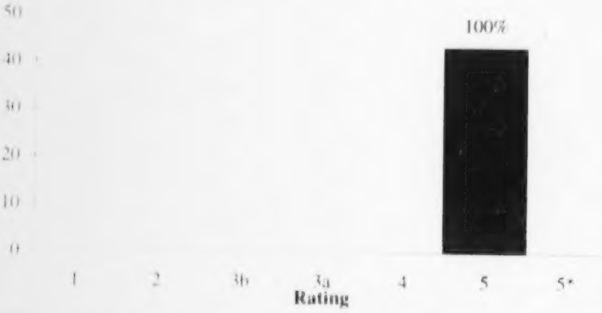
University of Hertfordshire



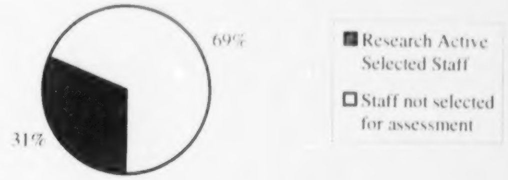
Total FTE Academic Staff (692)



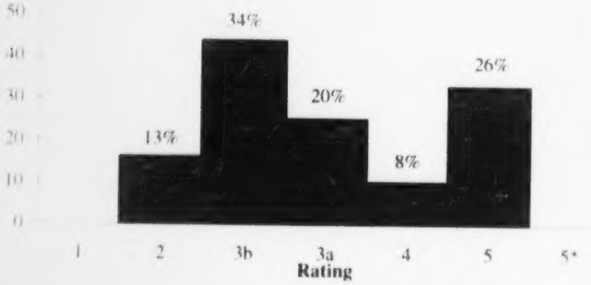
Homerton College, Cambridge



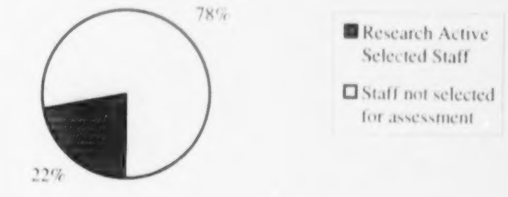
Total FTE Academic Staff (138)



University of Huddersfield

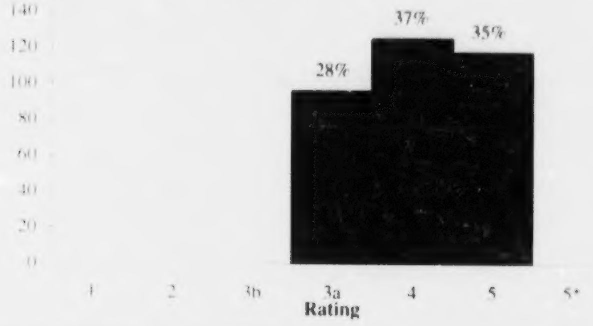


Total FTE Academic Staff (579)

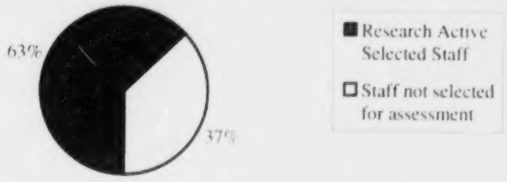


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

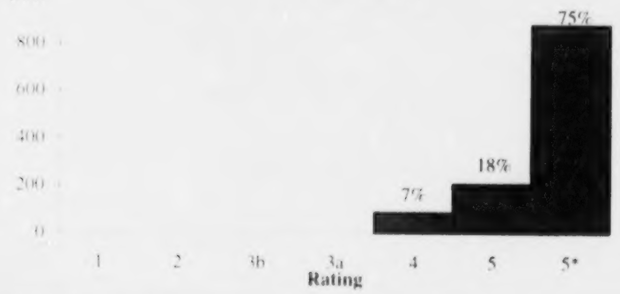
University of Hull



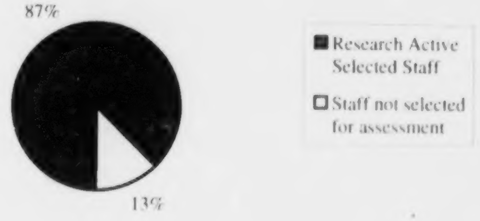
Total FTE Academic Staff (535)



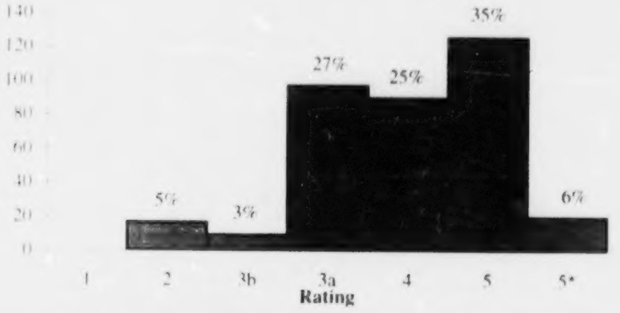
Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine



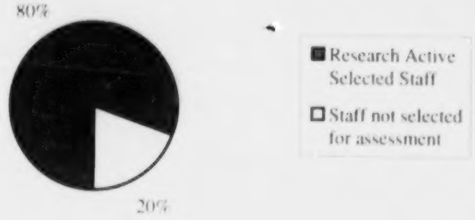
Total FTE Academic Staff (1340)



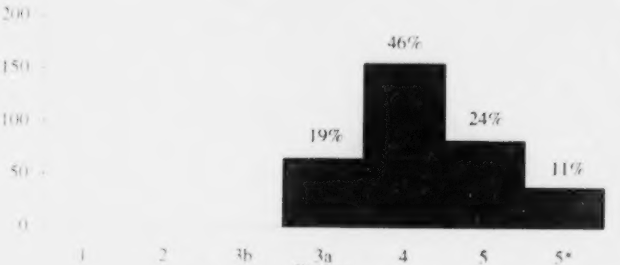
Keele University



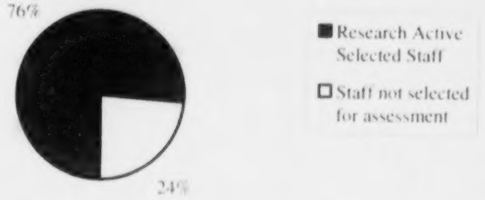
Total FTE Academic Staff (444)



University of Kent at Canterbury

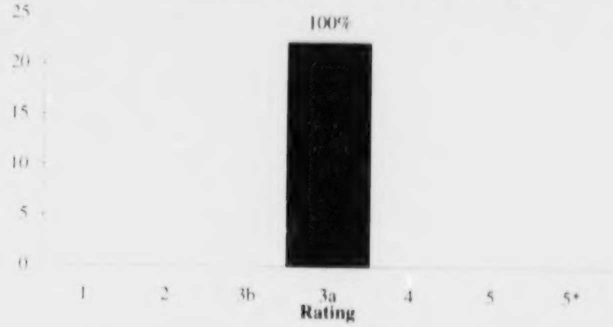


Total FTE Academic Staff (439)

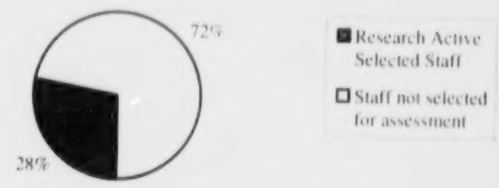


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

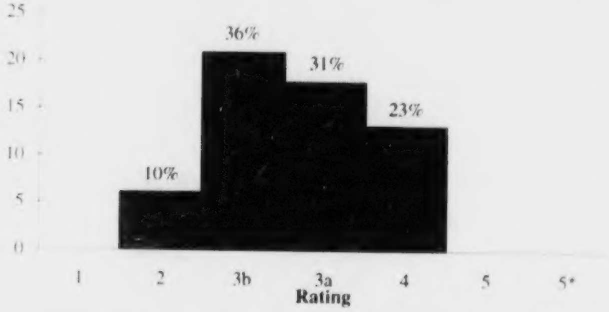
Kent Institute of Art & Design



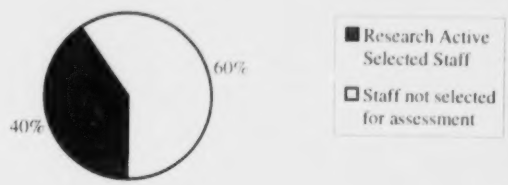
Total FTE Academic Staff (79)



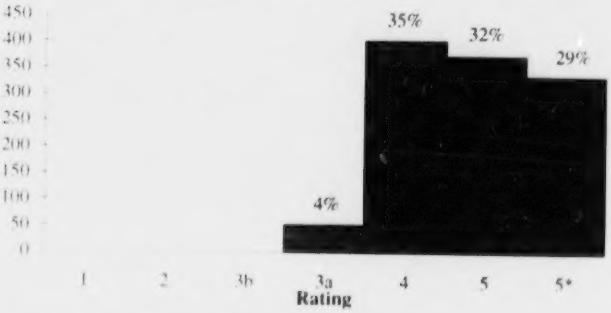
King Alfred's College, Winchester



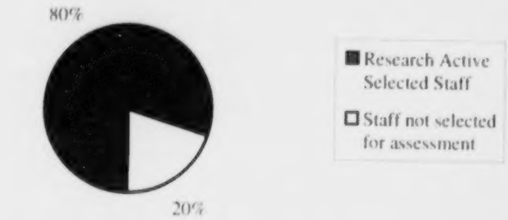
Total FTE Academic Staff (143)



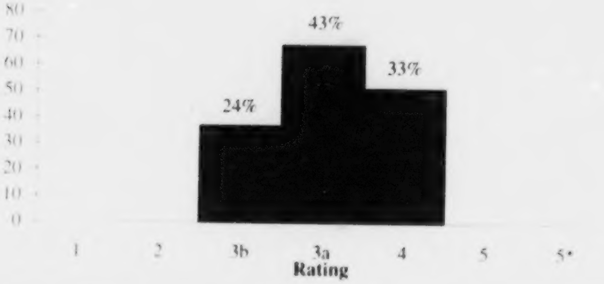
King's College London



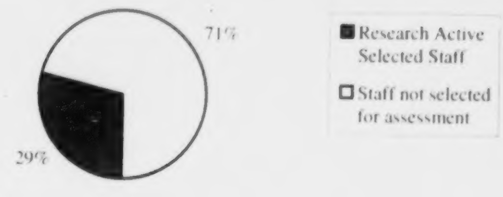
Total FTE Academic Staff (1449)



Kingston University

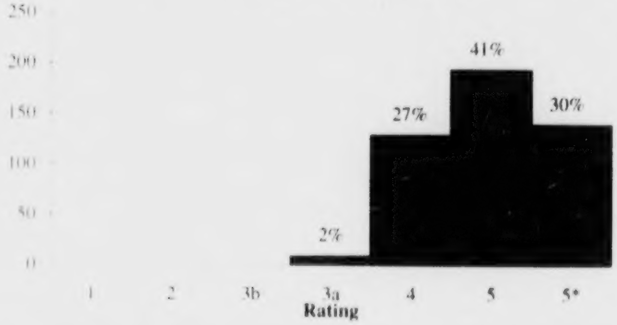


Total FTE Academic Staff (533)

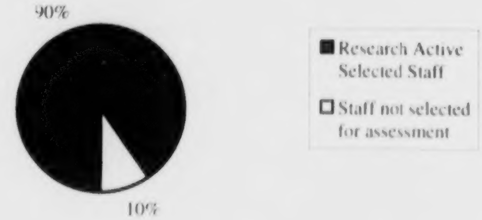


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

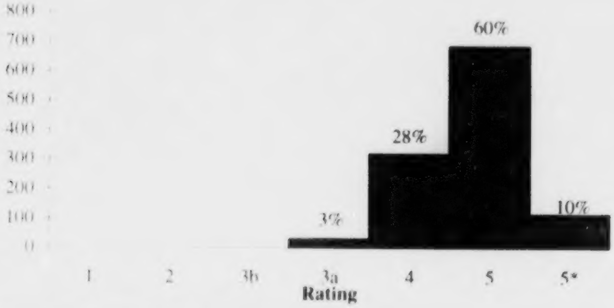
Lancaster University



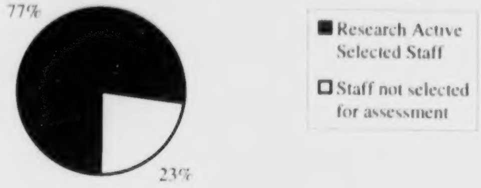
Total FTE Academic Staff (518)



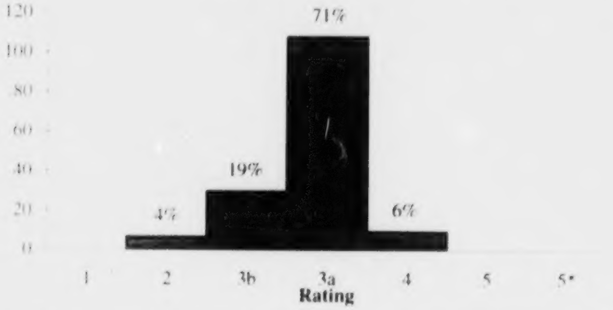
University of Leeds



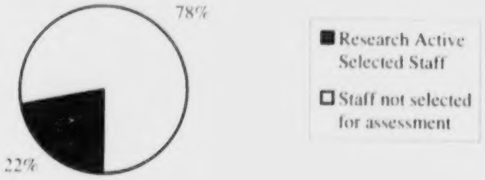
Total FTE Academic Staff (1473)



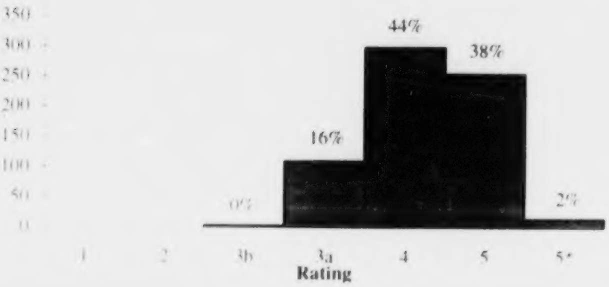
Leeds Metropolitan University



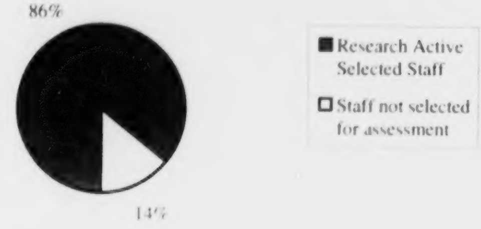
Total FTE Academic Staff (693)



University of Leicester

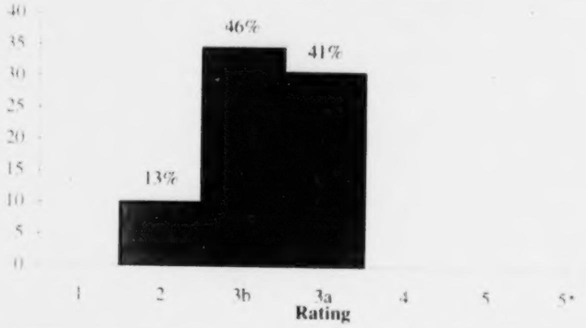


Total FTE Academic Staff (788)

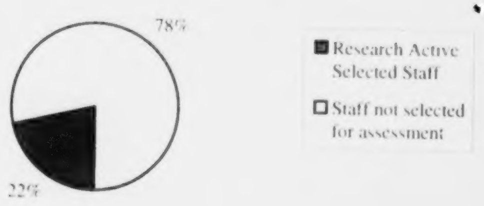


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

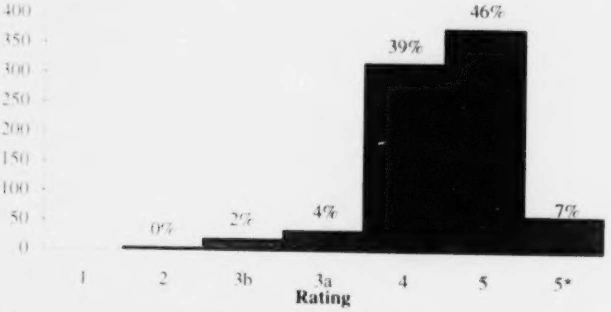
University of Lincoln



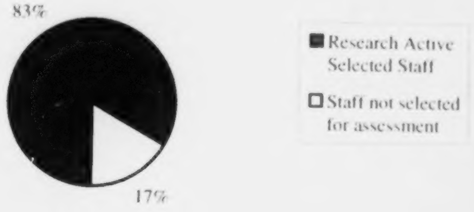
Total FTE Academic Staff (350)



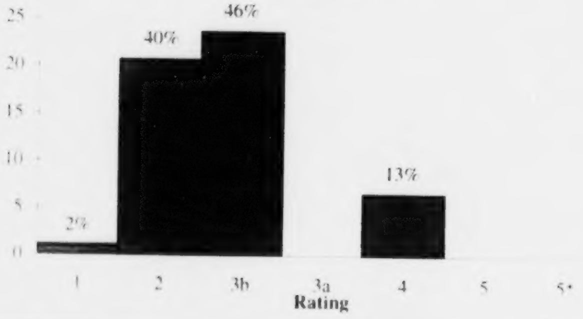
University of Liverpool



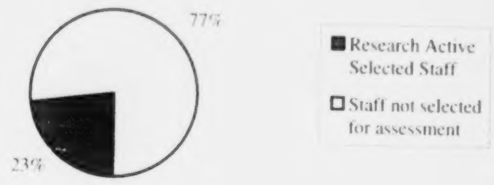
Total FTE Academic Staff (972)



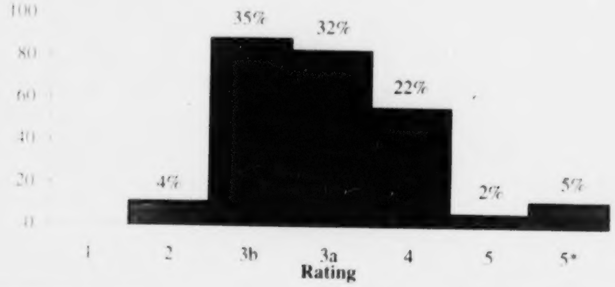
Liverpool Hope



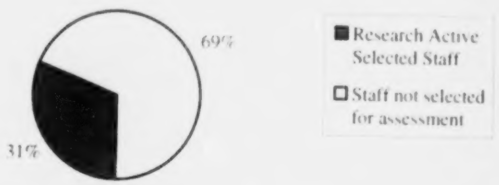
Total FTE Academic Staff (222)



Liverpool John Moores University

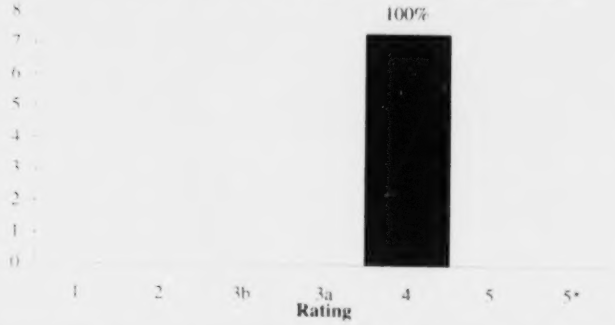


Total FTE Academic Staff (820)

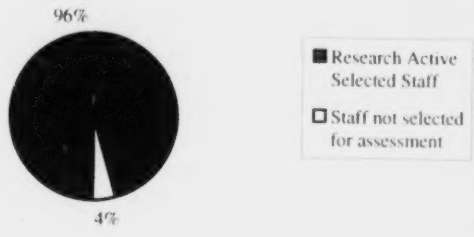


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

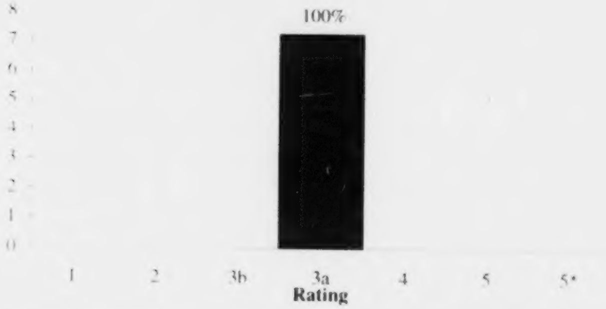
Institute of Advanced Legal Studies



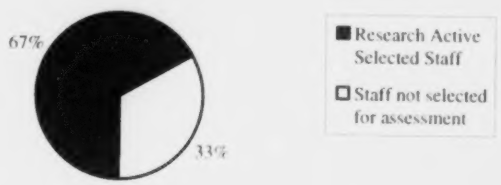
Total FTE Academic Staff (8)



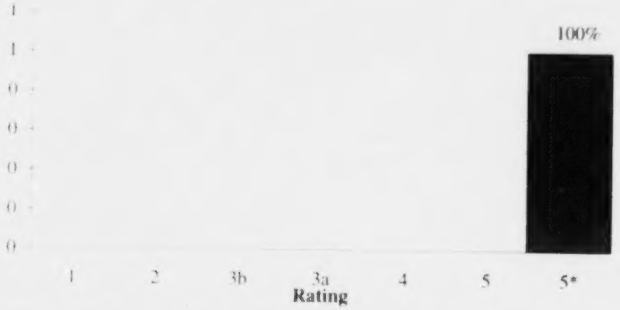
British Institute in Paris



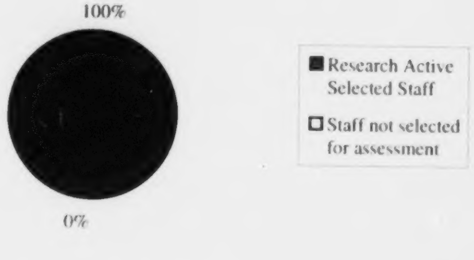
Total FTE Academic Staff (11)



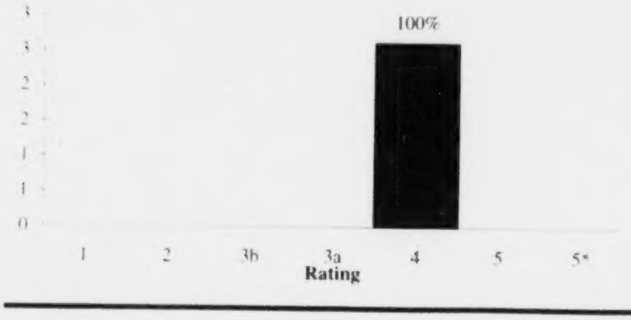
Institute of Classical Studies



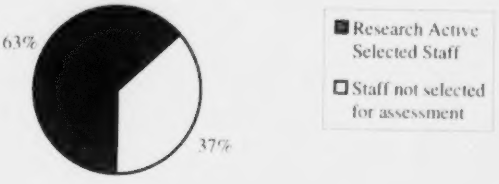
Total FTE Academic Staff (1)



Institute of Commonwealth Studies

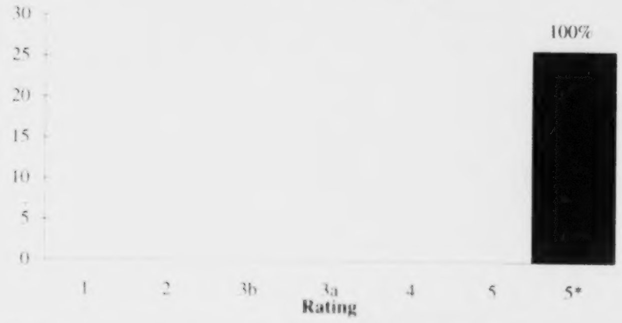


Total FTE Academic Staff (4)

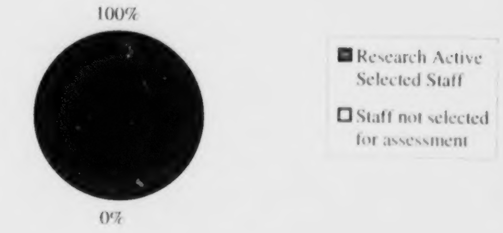


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

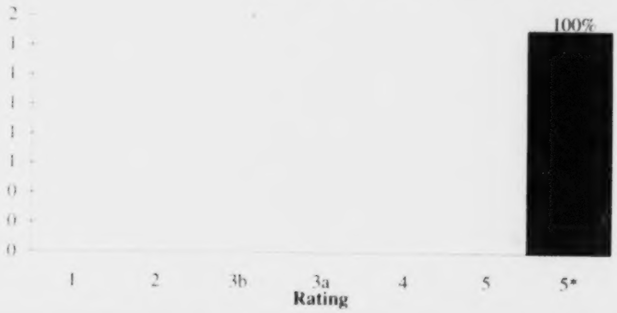
Courtauld Institute of Art



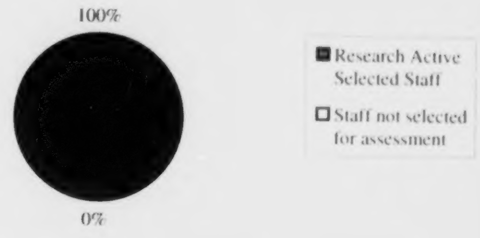
Total FTE Academic Staff (26)



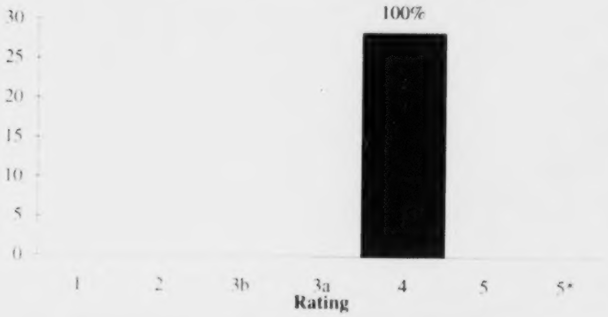
Institute of Germanic Studies



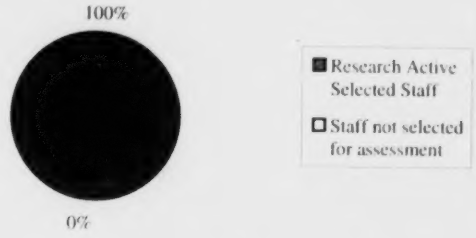
Total FTE Academic Staff (2)



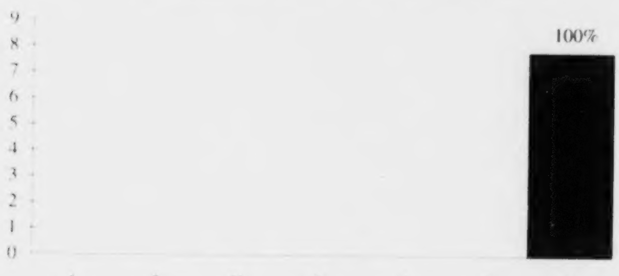
Institute of Historical Research



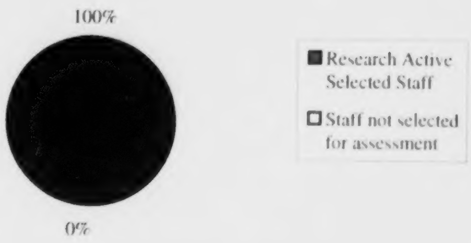
Total FTE Academic Staff (28)



Institute of Latin American Studies

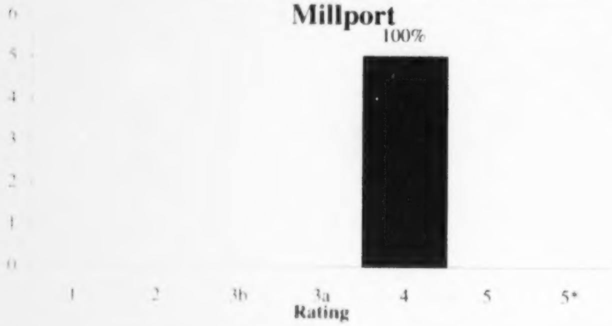


Total FTE Academic Staff (8)

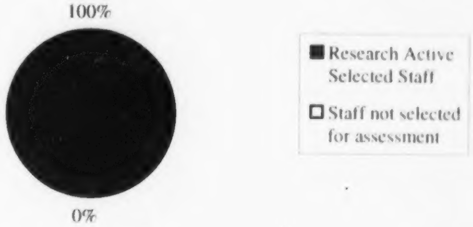


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

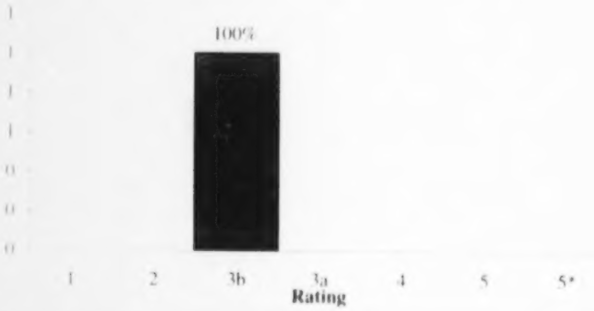
University Marine Biological Station, Millport



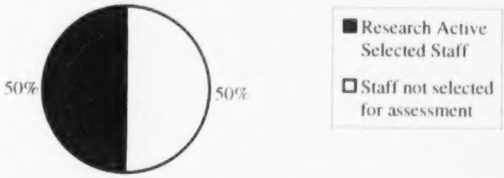
Total FTE Academic Staff (5)



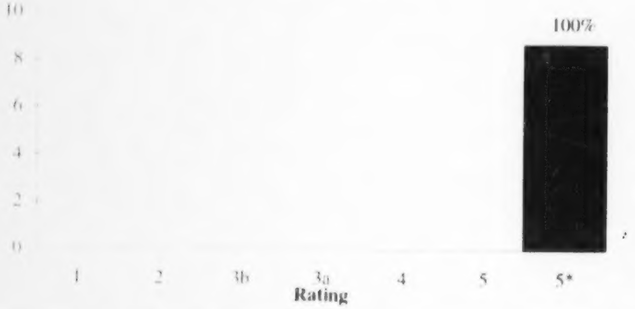
Institute of United States Studies



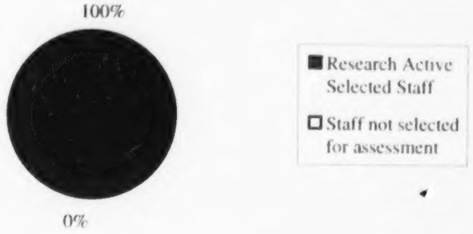
Total FTE Academic Staff (2)



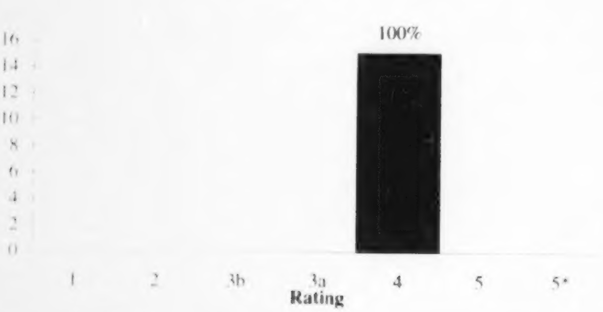
Warburg Institute



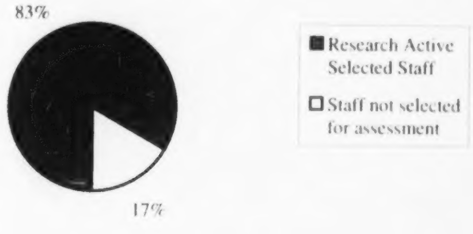
Total FTE Academic Staff (9)



Institute of Zoology

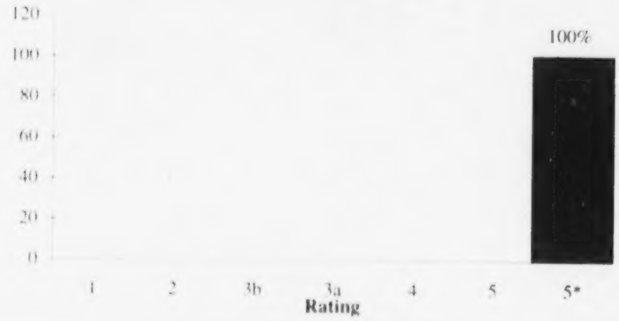


Total FTE Academic Staff (18)

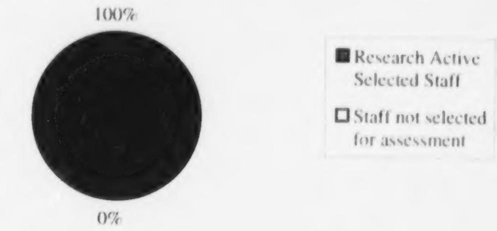


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

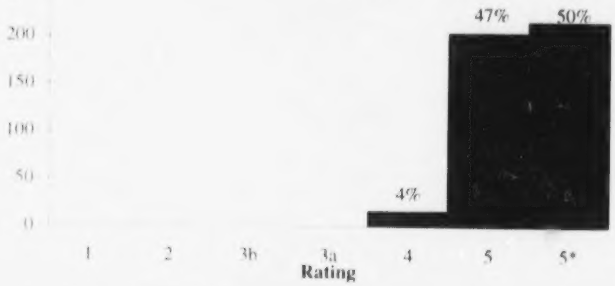
London Business School



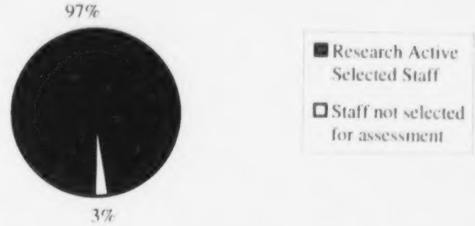
Total FTE Academic Staff (100)



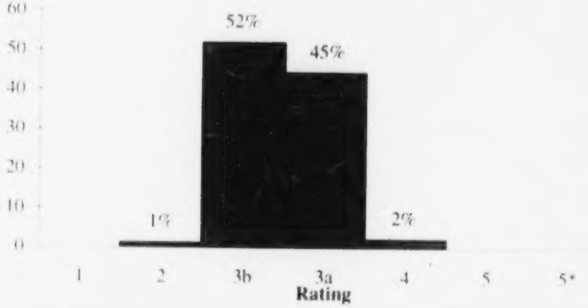
London School of Economics and Political Science



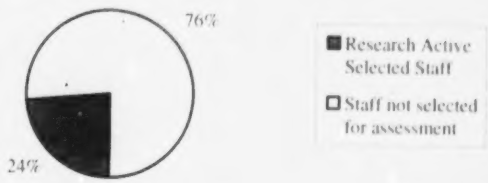
Total FTE Academic Staff (444)



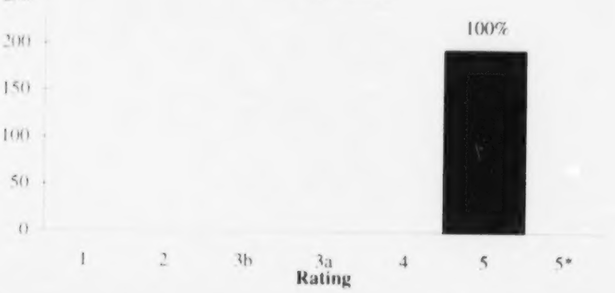
London Guildhall University



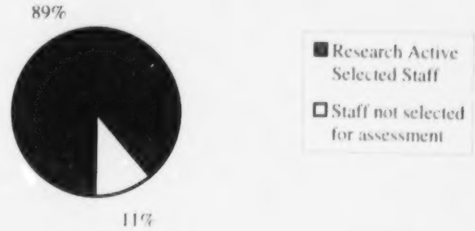
Total FTE Academic Staff (419)



London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

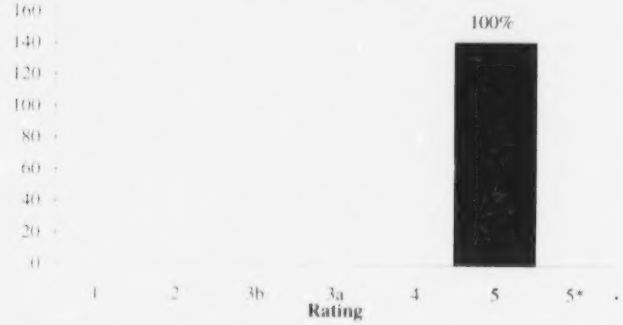


Total FTE Academic Staff (217)

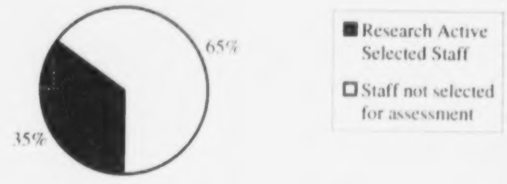


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

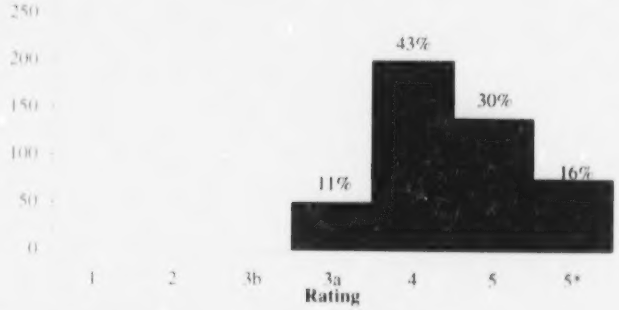
The London Institute



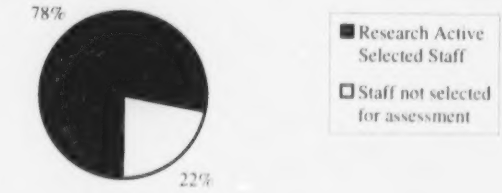
Total FTE Academic Staff (403)



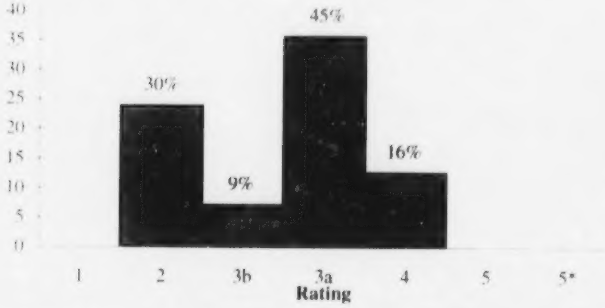
Loughborough University



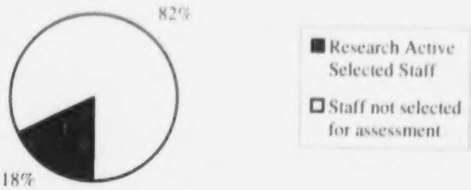
Total FTE Academic Staff (588)



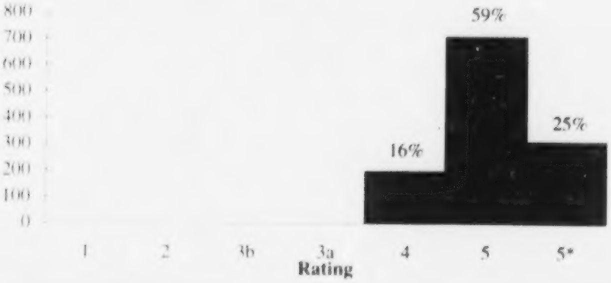
University of Luton



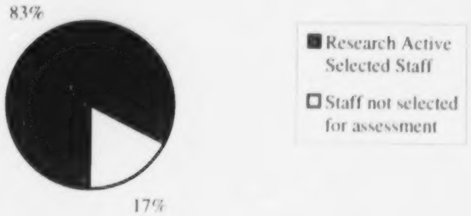
Total FTE Academic Staff (442)



University of Manchester

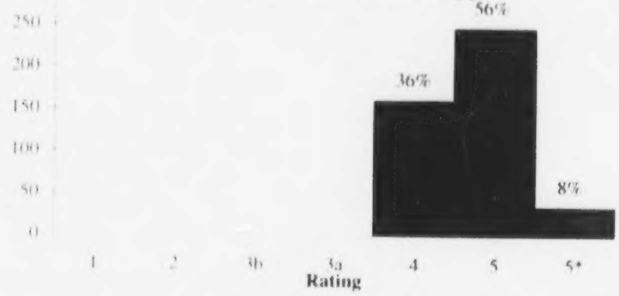


Total FTE Academic Staff (1457)

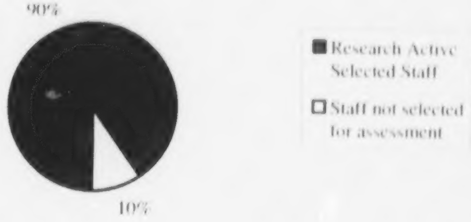


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

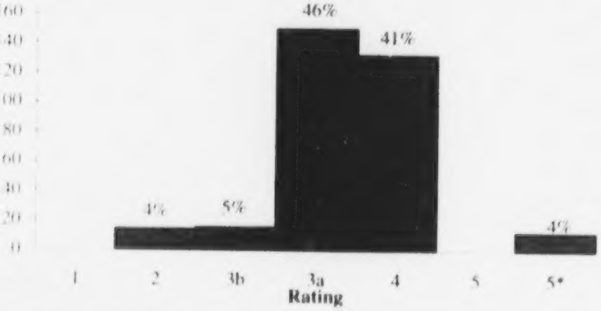
University of Manchester Institute of Science & Technology



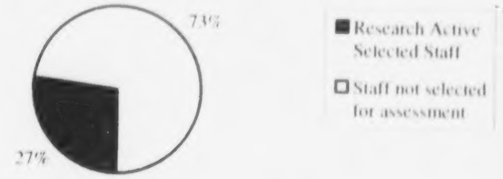
Total FTE Academic Staff (485)



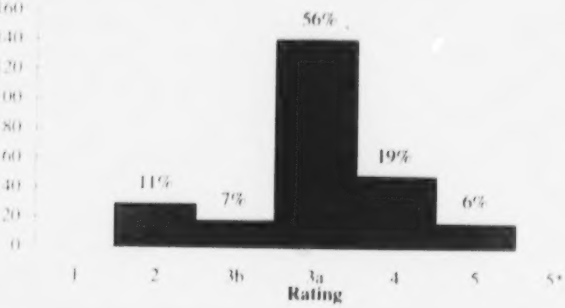
Manchester Metropolitan University



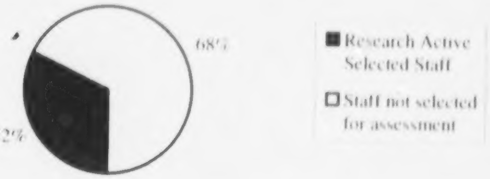
Total FTE Academic Staff (1186)



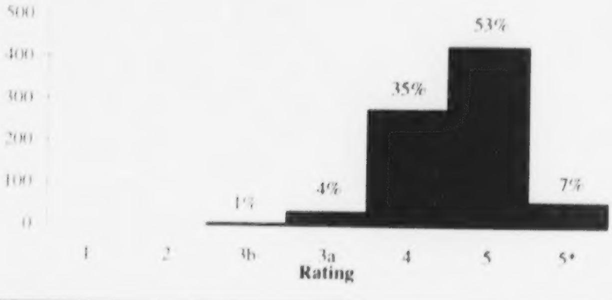
Middlesex University



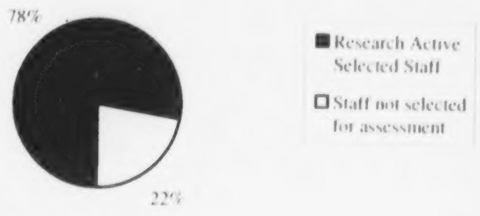
Total FTE Academic Staff (774)



University of Newcastle

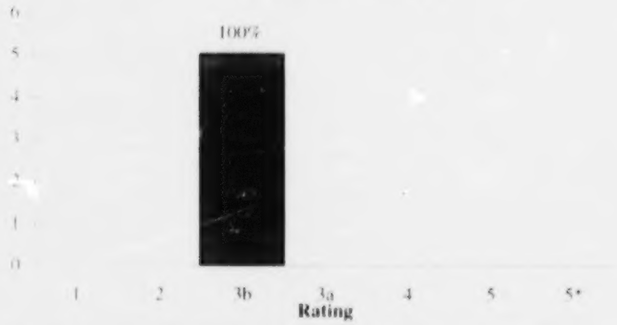


Total FTE Academic Staff (1027)

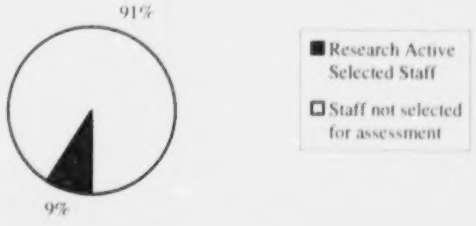


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

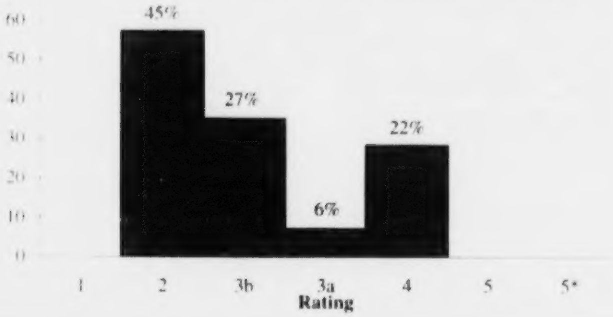
Newman College



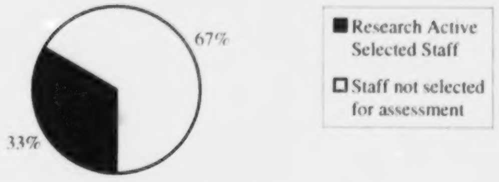
Total FTE Academic Staff (57)



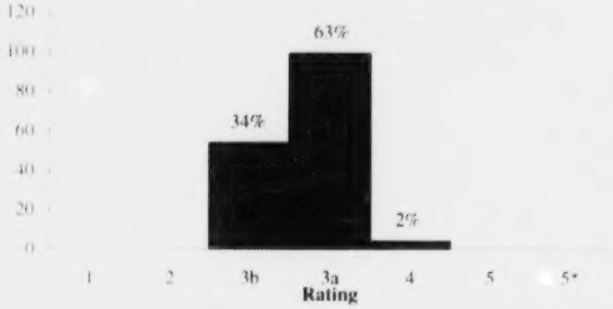
University College Northampton



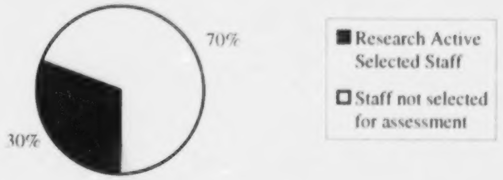
Total FTE Academic Staff (382)



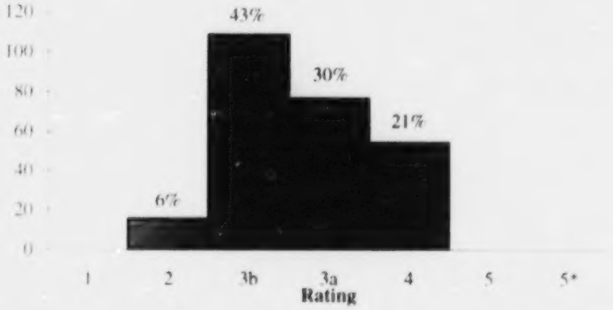
University of North London



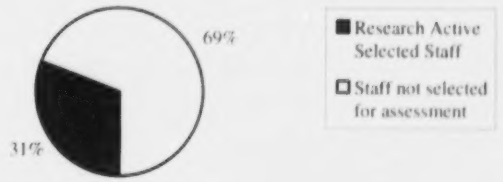
Total FTE Academic Staff (511)



University of Northumbria at Newcastle

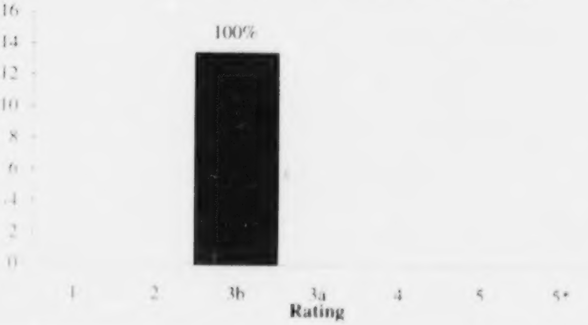


Total FTE Academic Staff (824)

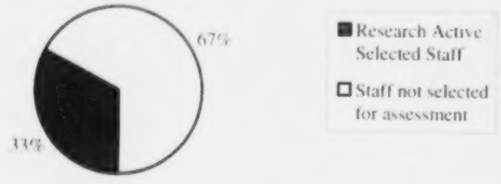


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

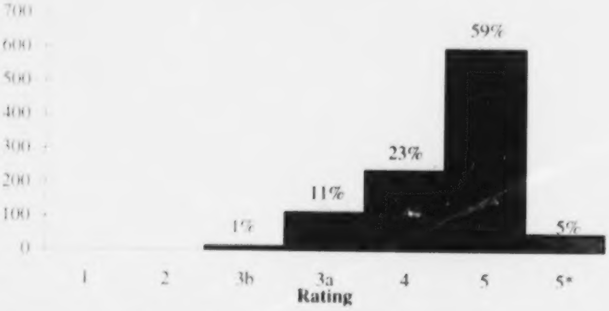
Norwich School of Art & Design



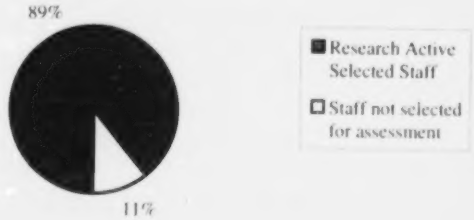
Total FTE Academic Staff (41)



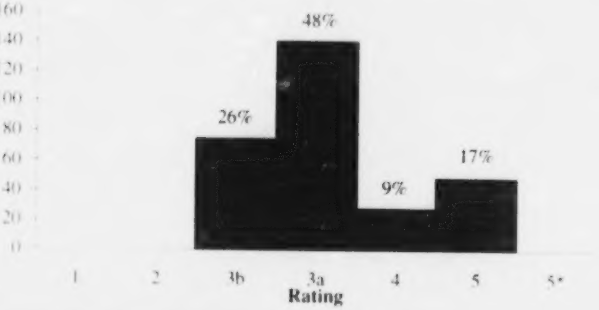
University of Nottingham



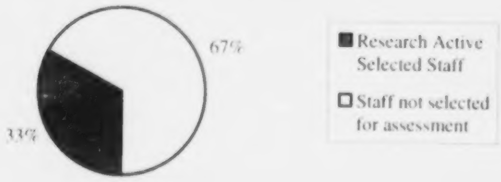
Total FTE Academic Staff (1127)



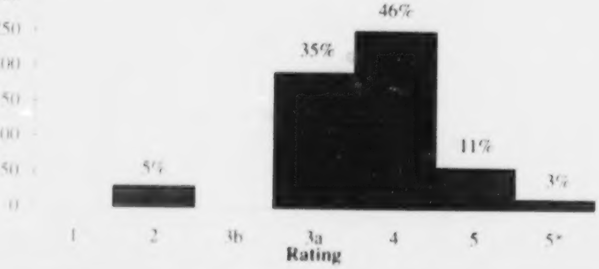
Nottingham Trent University



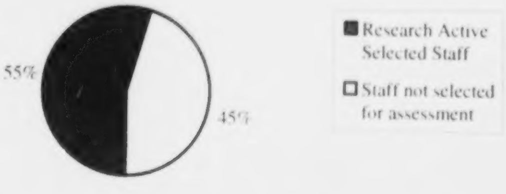
Total FTE Academic Staff (886)



Open University

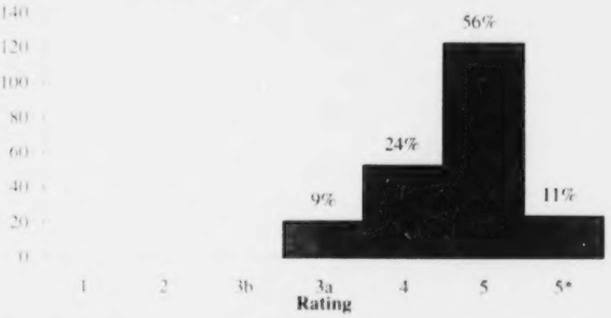


Total FTE Academic Staff (987)

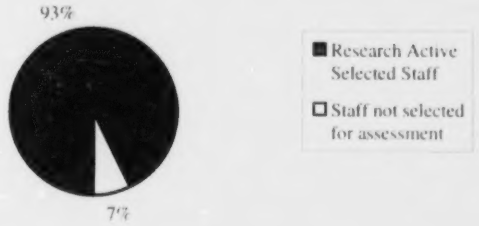


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

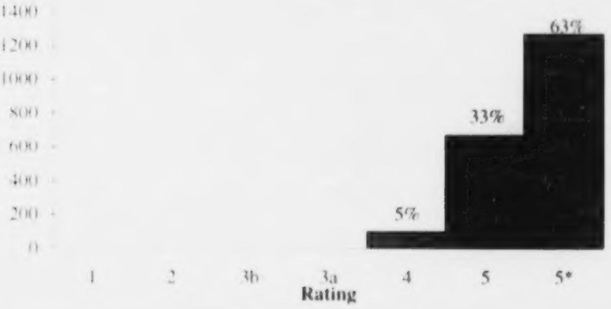
School of Oriental and African Studies



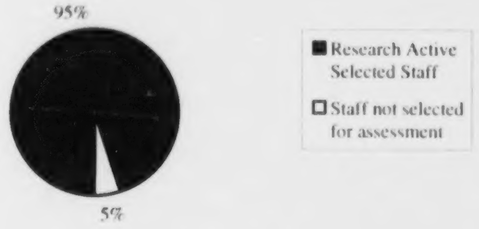
Total FTE Academic Staff (235)



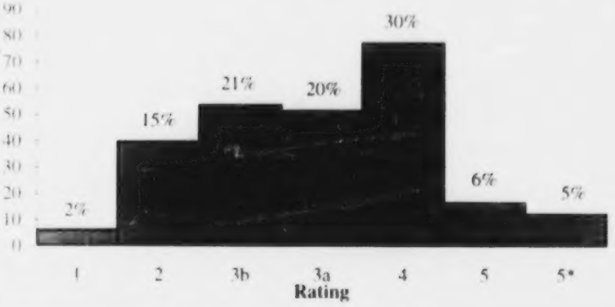
University of Oxford



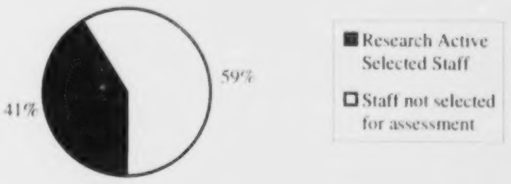
Total FTE Academic Staff (2133)



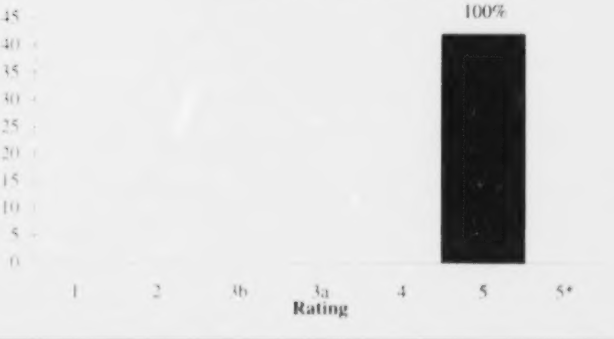
Oxford Brookes University



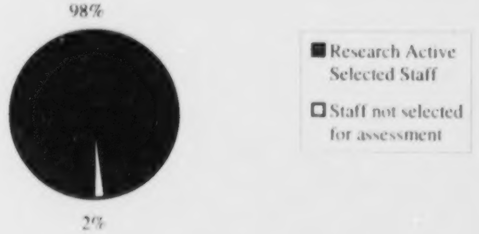
Total FTE Academic Staff (621)



School of Pharmacy

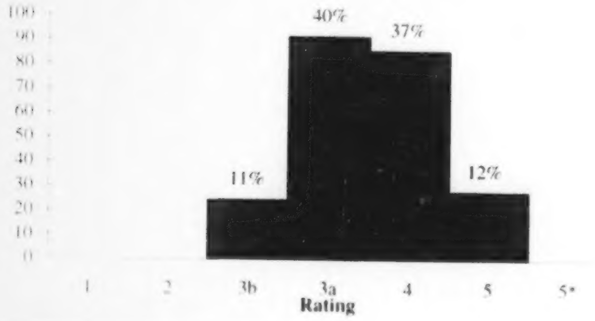


Total FTE Academic Staff (43)

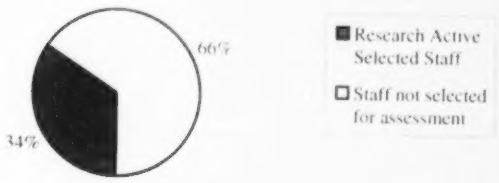


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

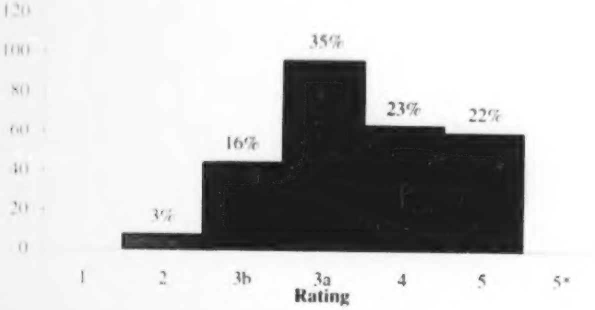
University of Plymouth



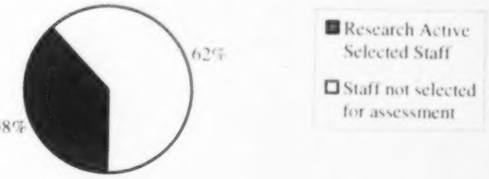
Total FTE Academic Staff (660)



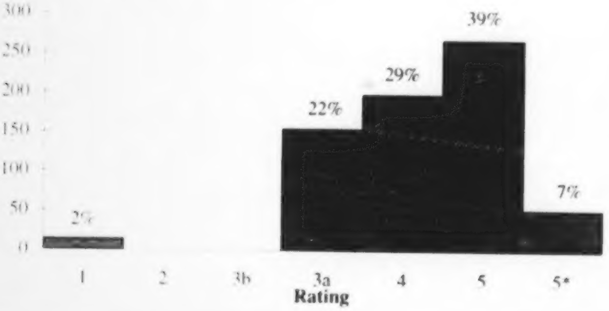
University of Portsmouth



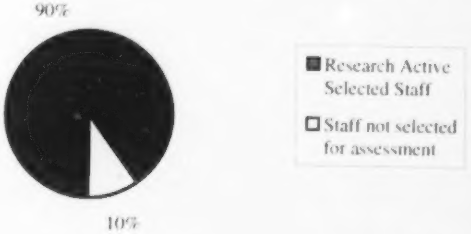
Total FTE Academic Staff (708)



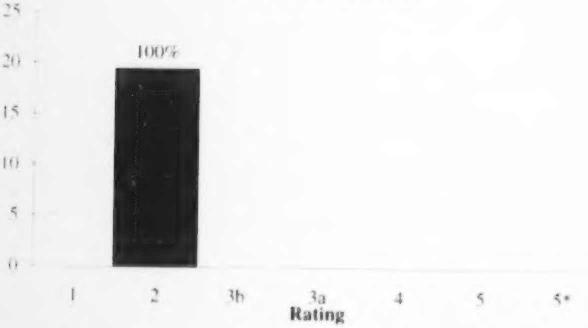
Queen Mary, University of London



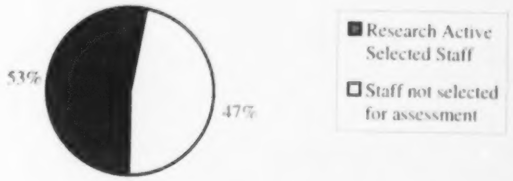
Total FTE Academic Staff (753)



RCN Institute

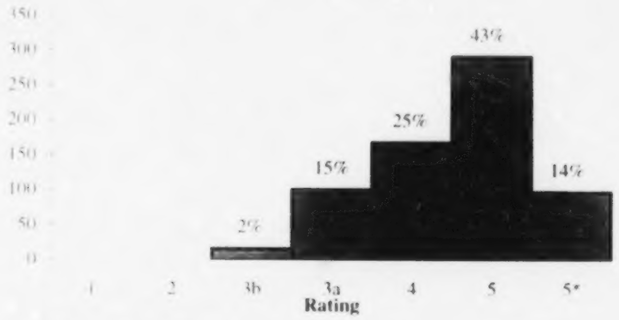


Total FTE Academic Staff (36)

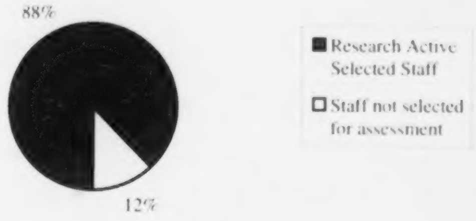


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

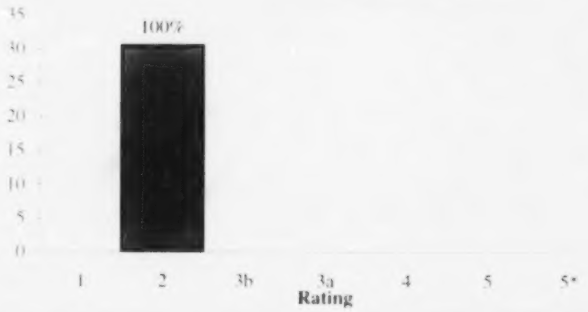
University of Reading



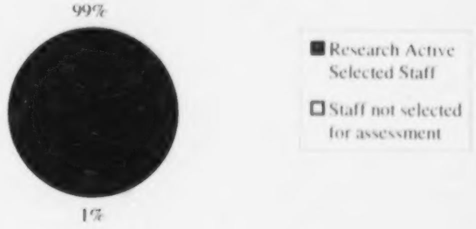
Total FTE Academic Staff (765)



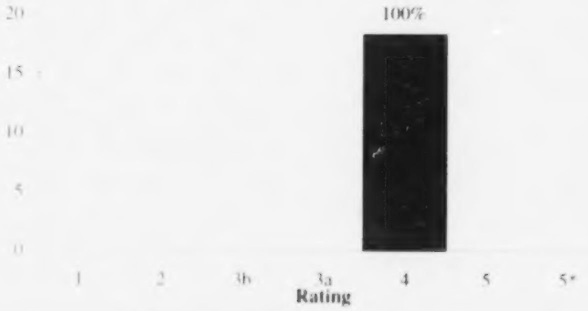
Rose Bruford College



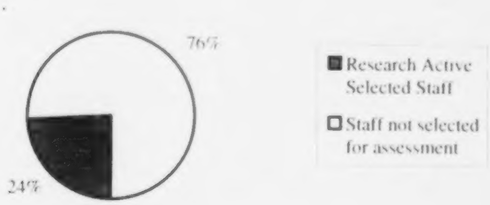
Total FTE Academic Staff (31)



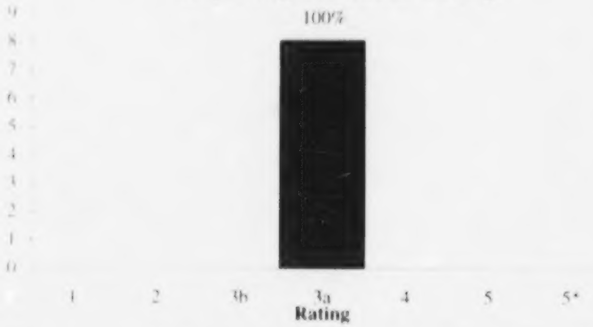
Royal Academy of Music



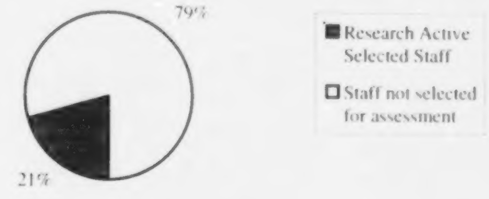
Total FTE Academic Staff (75)



Royal Agricultural College

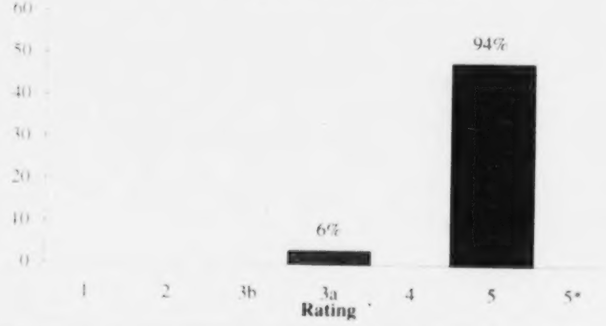


Total FTE Academic Staff (39)

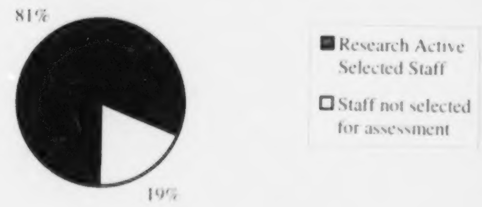


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

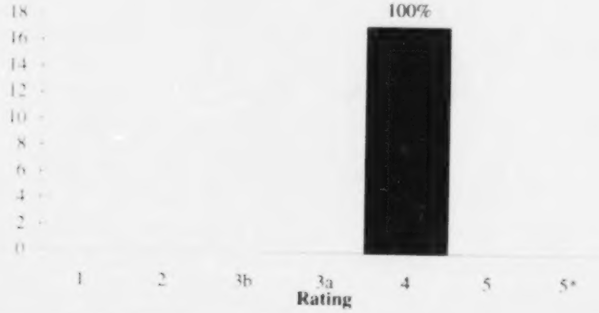
Royal College of Art



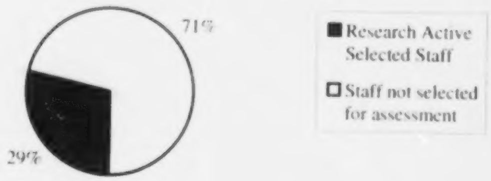
Total FTE Academic Staff (63)



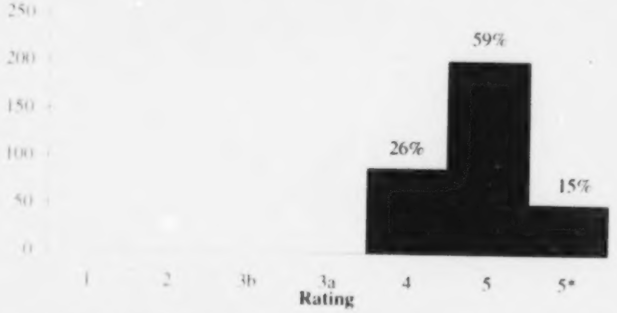
Royal College of Music



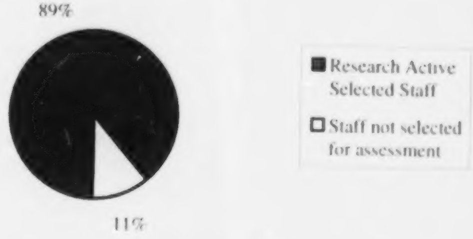
Total FTE Academic Staff (60)



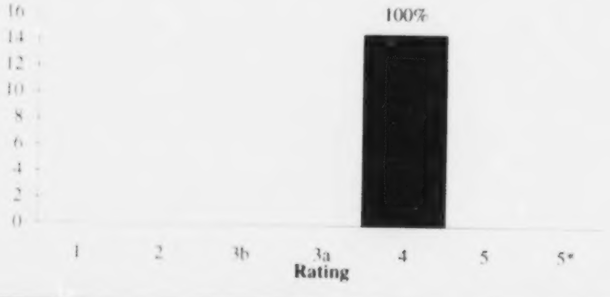
Royal Holloway, University of London



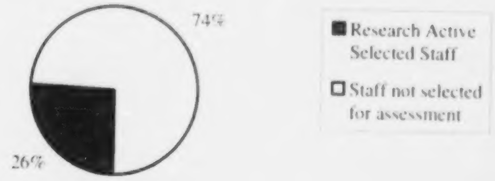
Total FTE Academic Staff (383)



Royal Northern College of Music

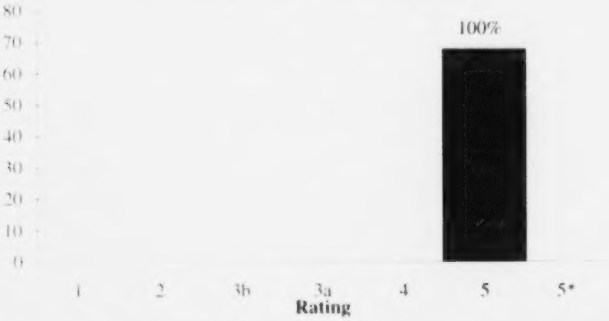


Total FTE Academic Staff (56)

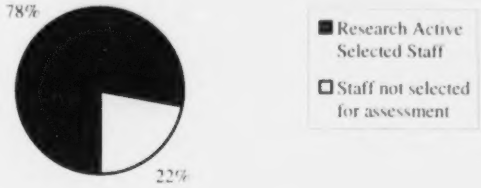


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

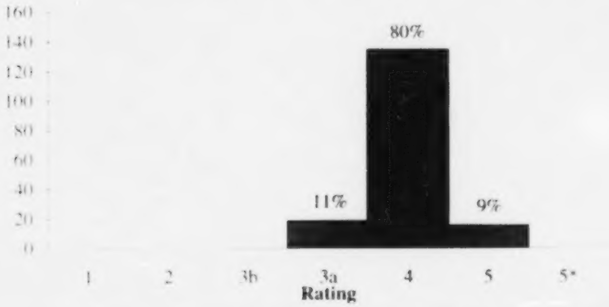
Royal Veterinary College



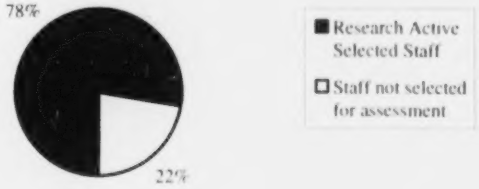
Total FTE Academic Staff (86)



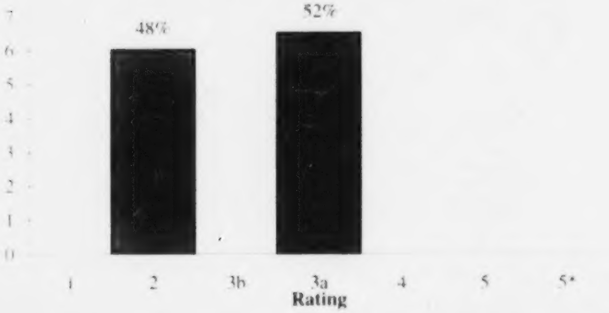
St George's Hospital Medical School



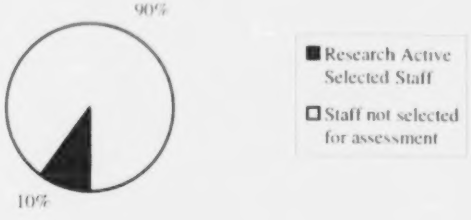
Total FTE Academic Staff (214)



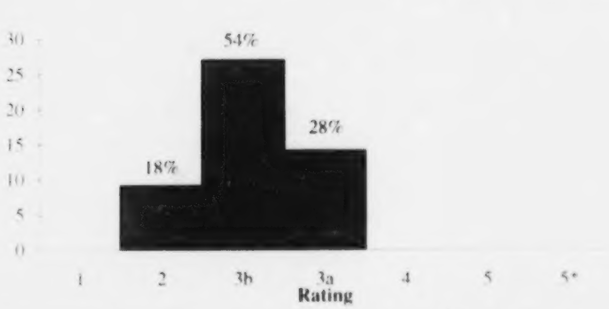
College of St Mark & St John



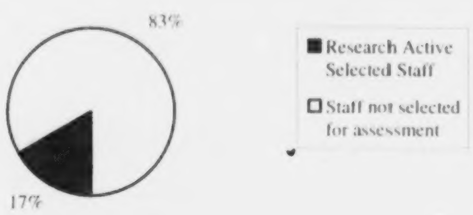
Total FTE Academic Staff (124)



St Martin's College

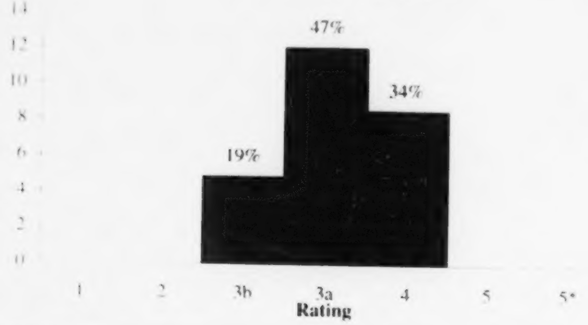


Total FTE Academic Staff (297)

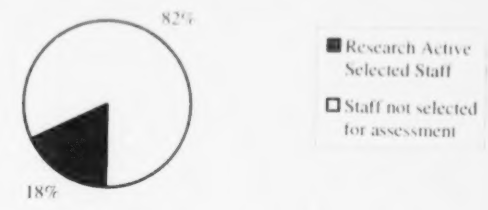


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

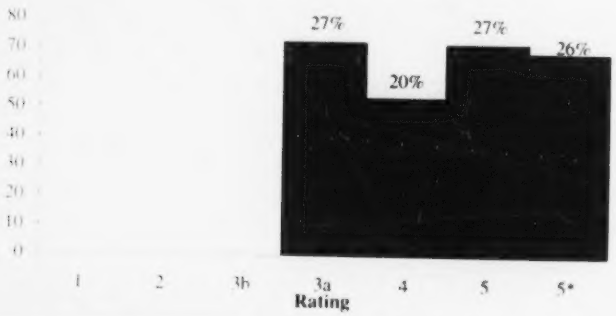
St Mary's College



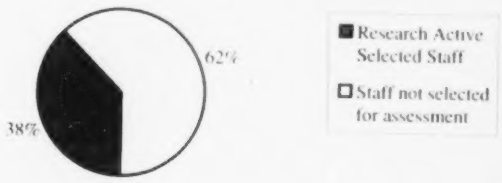
Total FTE Academic Staff (142)



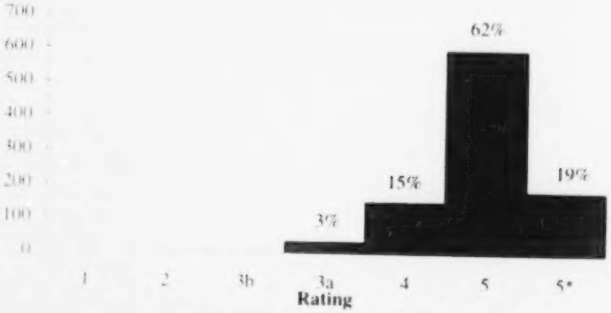
University of Salford



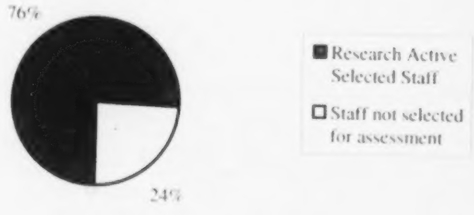
Total FTE Academic Staff (702)



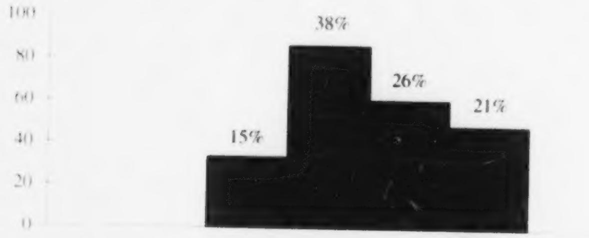
University of Sheffield



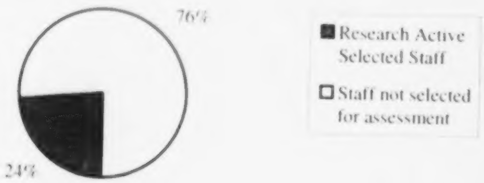
Total FTE Academic Staff (1261)



Sheffield Hallam University

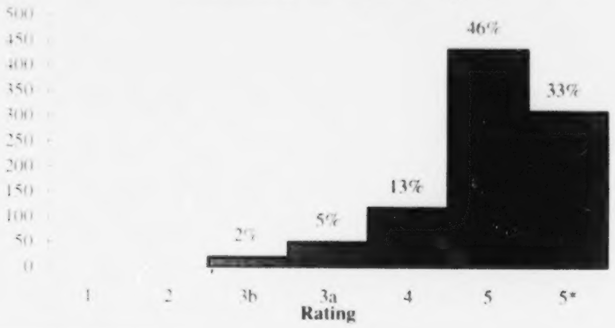


Total FTE Academic Staff (960)

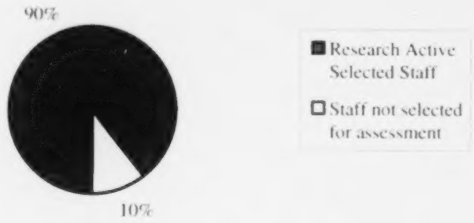


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

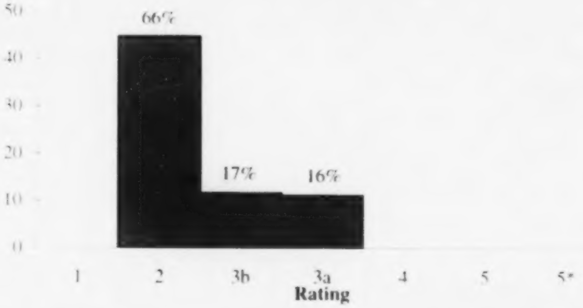
University of Southampton



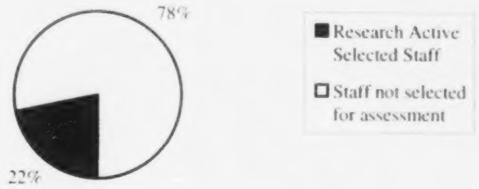
Total FTE Academic Staff (1039)



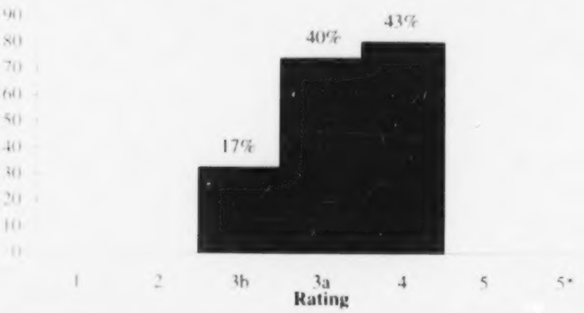
Southampton Institute



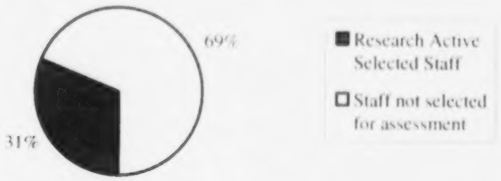
Total FTE Academic Staff (308)



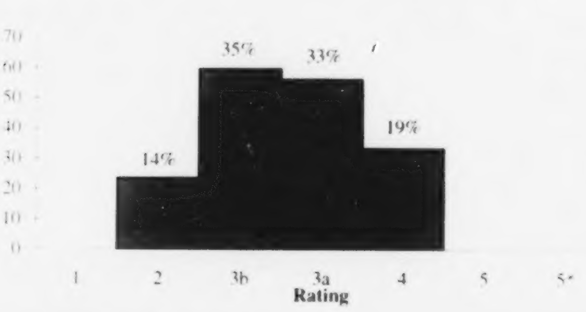
South Bank University



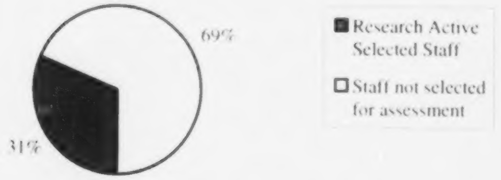
Total FTE Academic Staff (595)



Staffordshire University

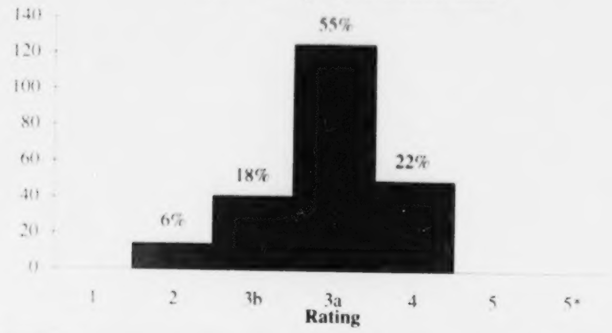


Total FTE Academic Staff (549)

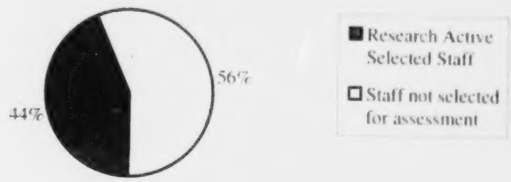


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

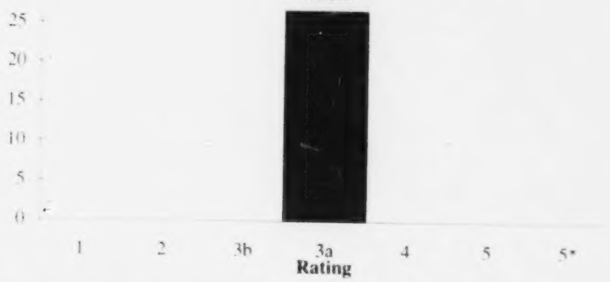
University of Sunderland



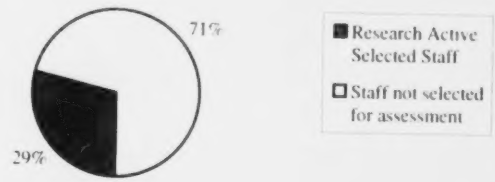
Total FTE Academic Staff (521)



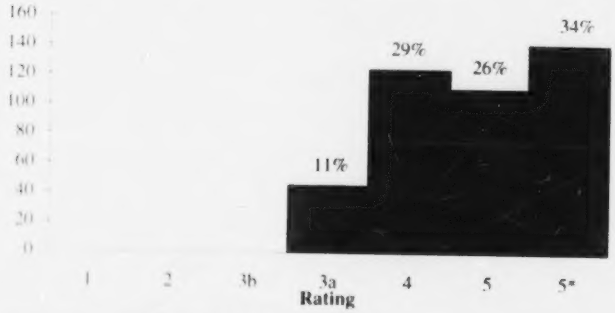
The Surrey Institute of Art & Design, University College



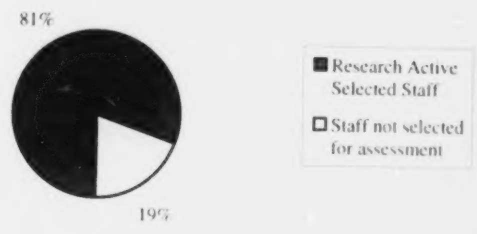
Total FTE Academic Staff (92)



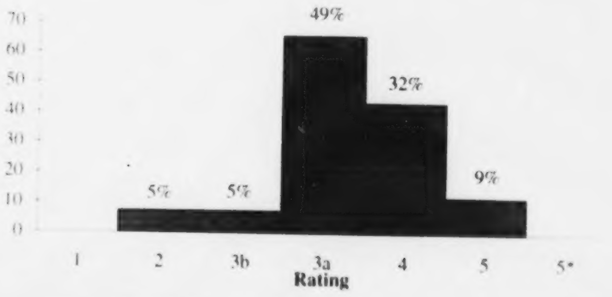
University of Surrey



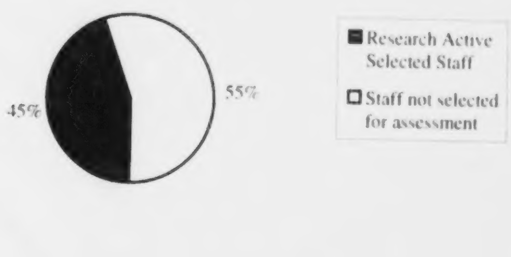
Total FTE Academic Staff (520)



University of Surrey Roehampton

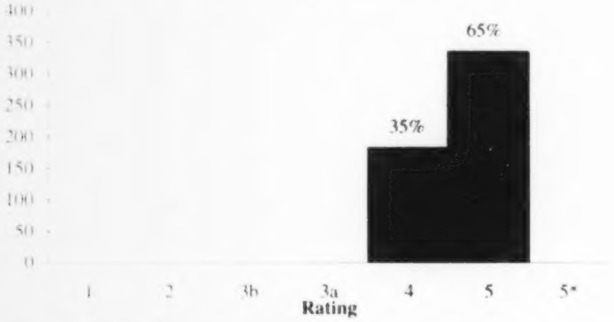


Total FTE Academic Staff (299)

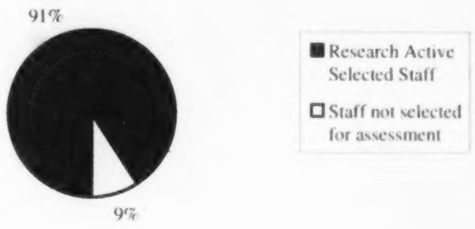


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

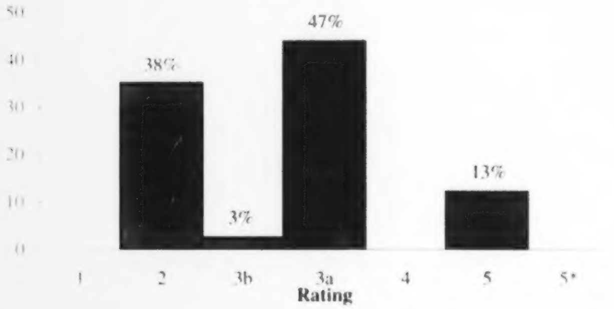
University of Sussex



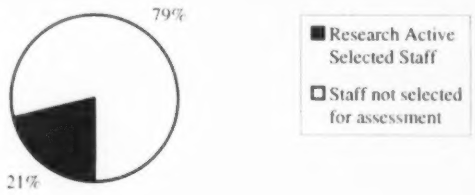
Total FTE Academic Staff (566)



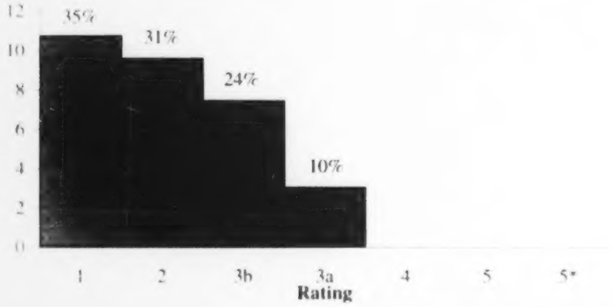
University of Teesside



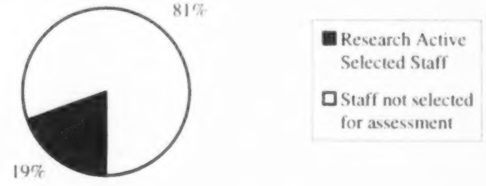
Total FTE Academic Staff (441)



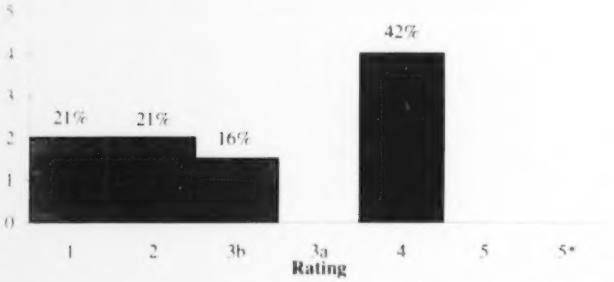
Thames Valley University



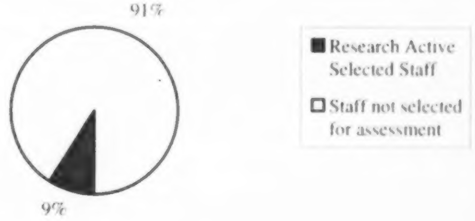
Total FTE Academic Staff (158)



Trinity & All Saints

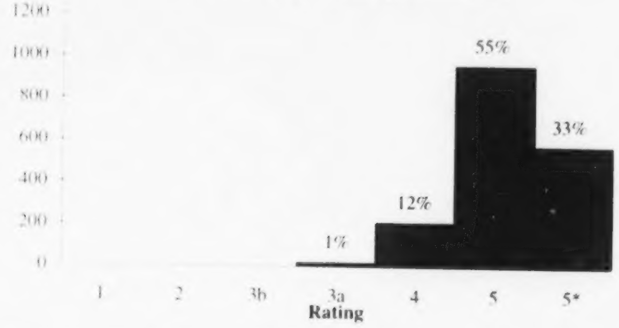


Total FTE Academic Staff (107)

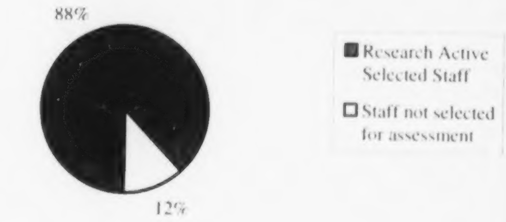


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

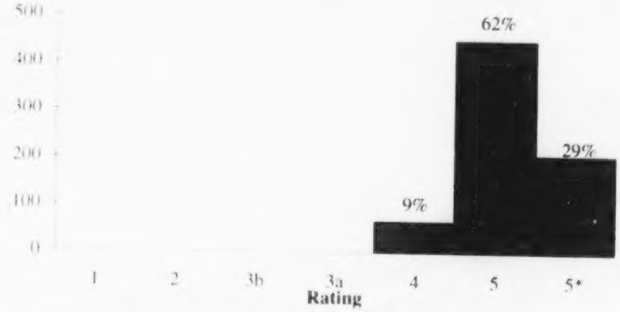
University College London



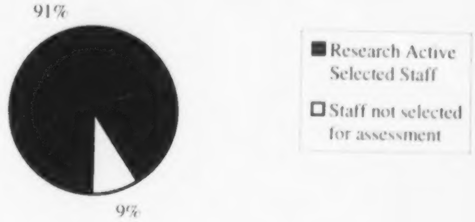
Total FTE Academic Staff (1985)



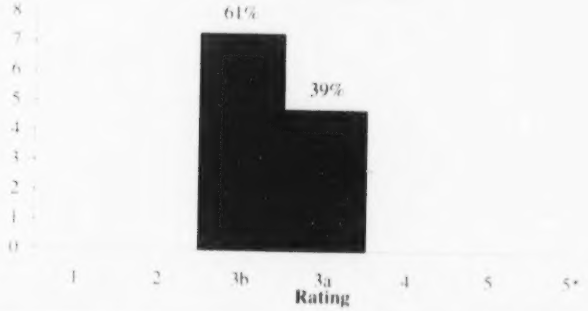
University of Warwick



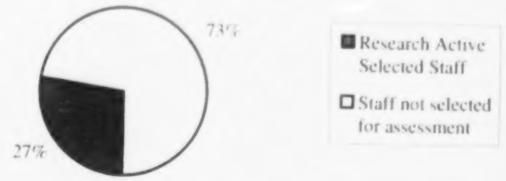
Total FTE Academic Staff (787)



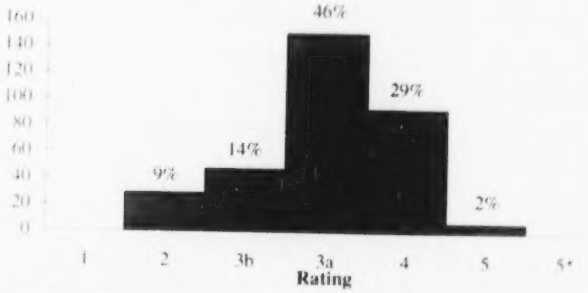
Westhill College



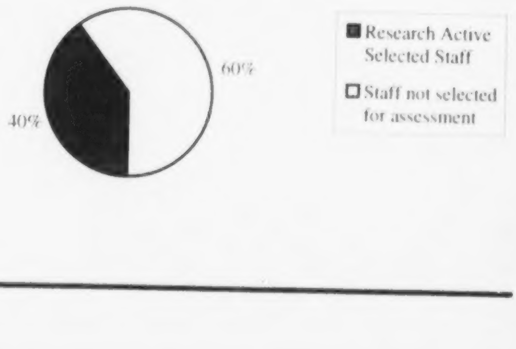
Total FTE Academic Staff (44)



University of West of England, Bristol

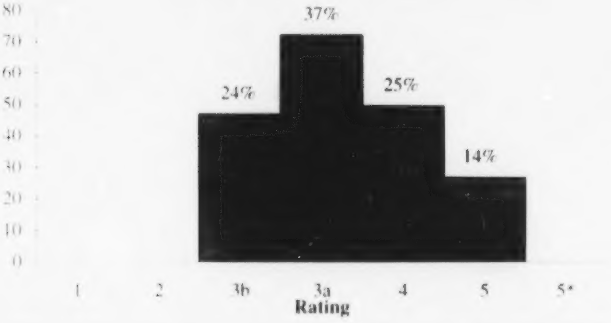


Total FTE Academic Staff (810)

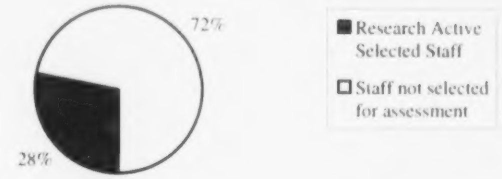


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

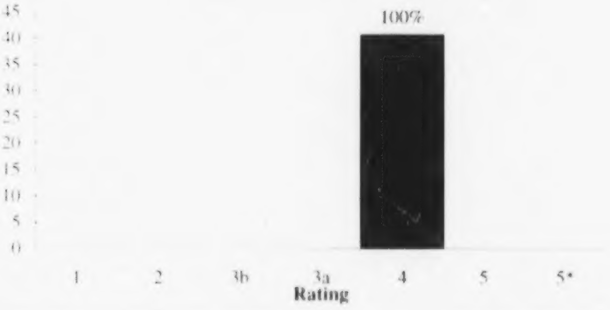
University of Westminster



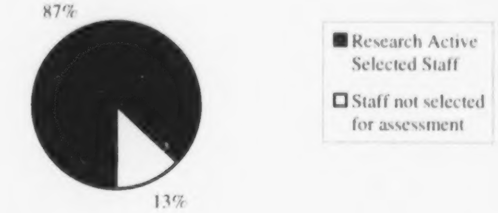
Total FTE Academic Staff (689)



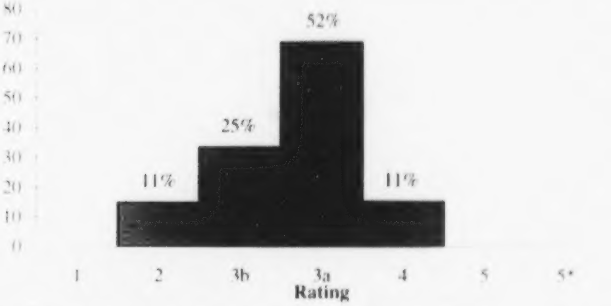
Wimbledon School of Art



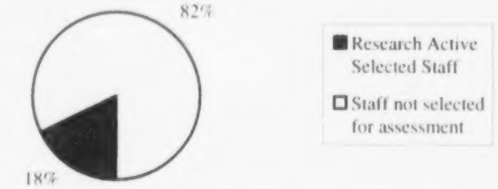
Total FTE Academic Staff (46)



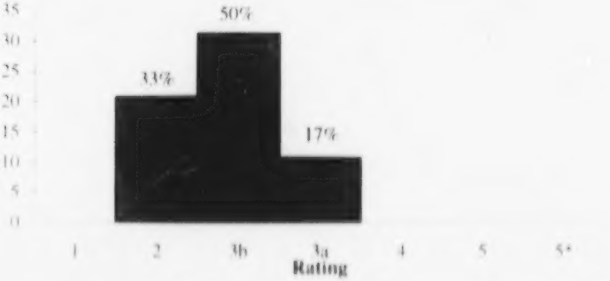
University of Wolverhampton



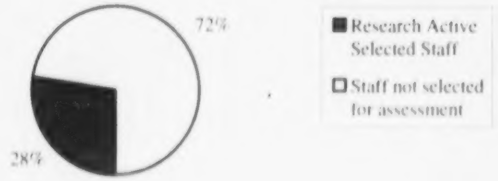
Total FTE Academic Staff (744)



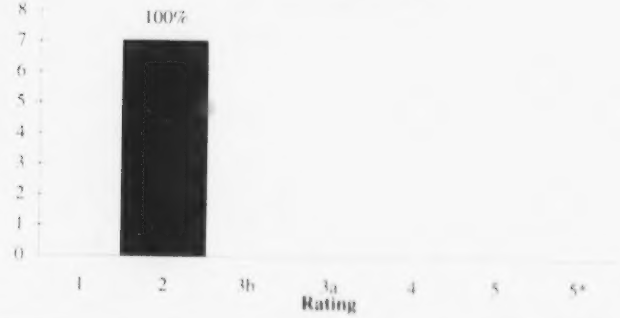
University College Worcester



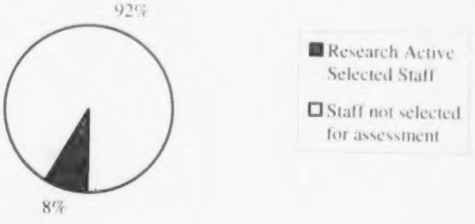
Total FTE Academic Staff (225)



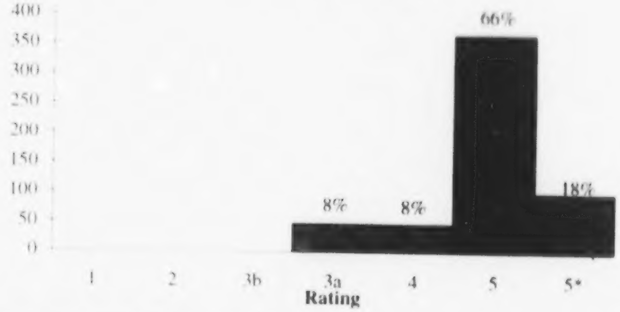
Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff



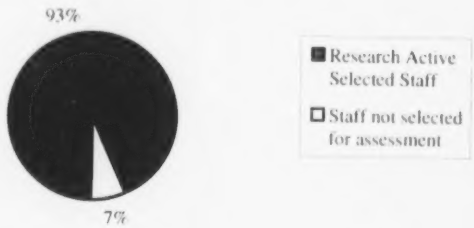
Writtle College



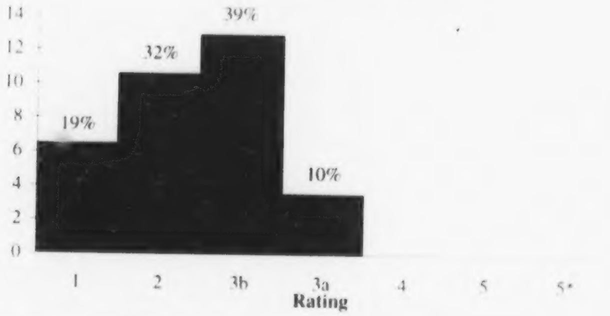
Total FTE Academic Staff (84)



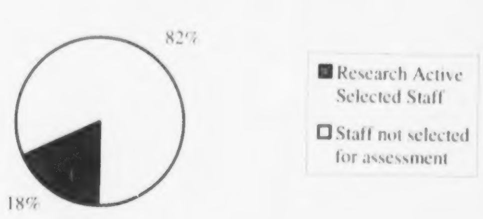
University of York



Total FTE Academic Staff (593)



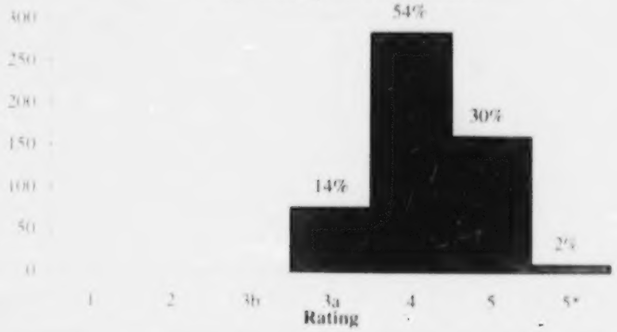
York St John College



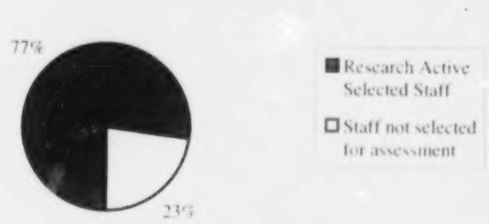
Total FTE Academic Staff (183)

Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

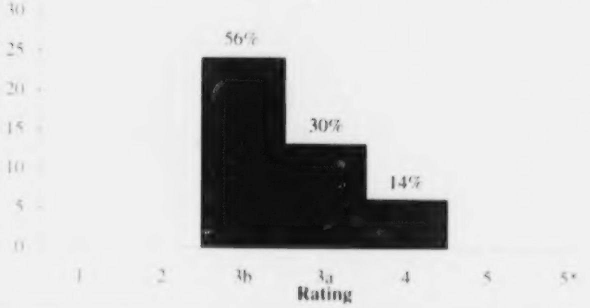
University of Aberdeen



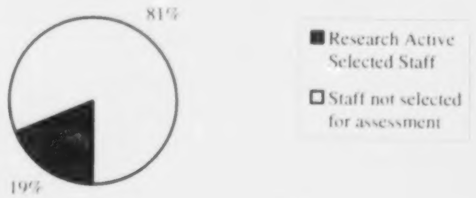
Total FTE Academic Staff (685)



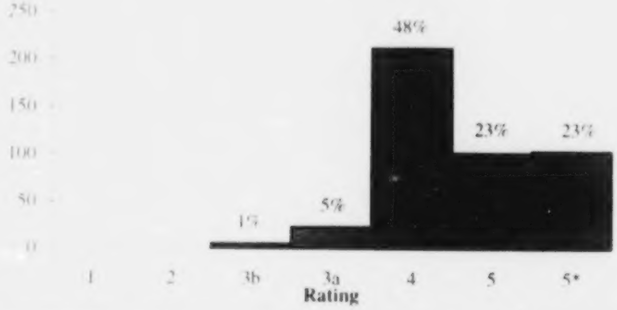
University of Abertay Dundee



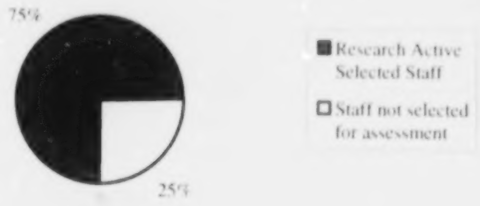
Total FTE Academic Staff (231)



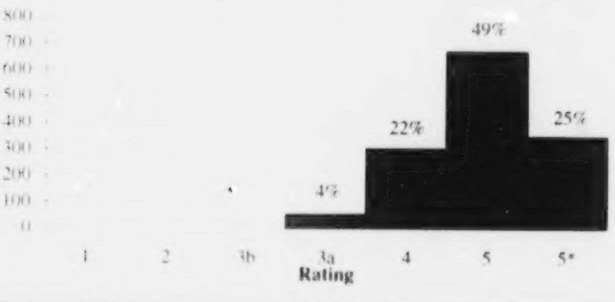
University of Dundee



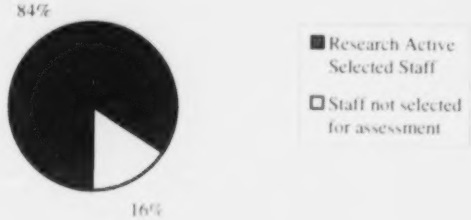
Total FTE Academic Staff (595)



University of Edinburgh

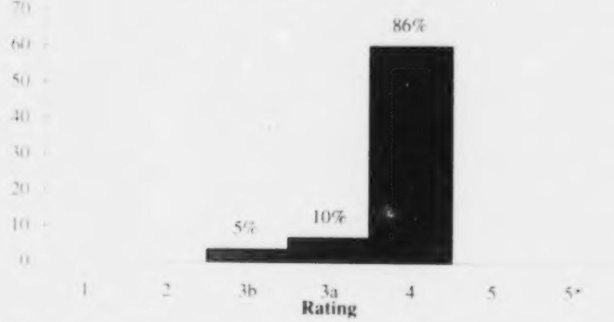


Total FTE Academic Staff (1624)

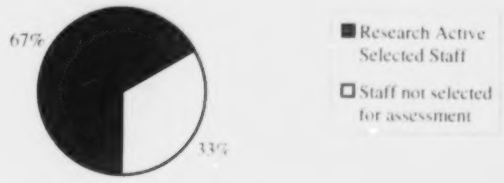


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

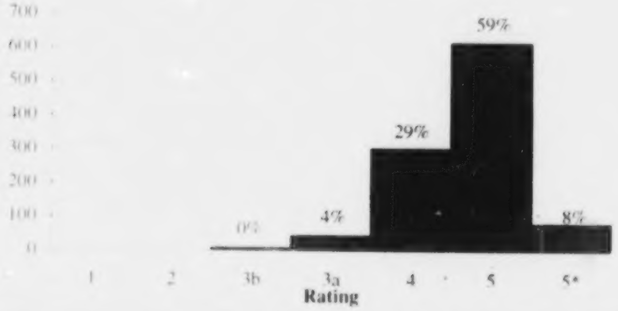
Edinburgh College of Art



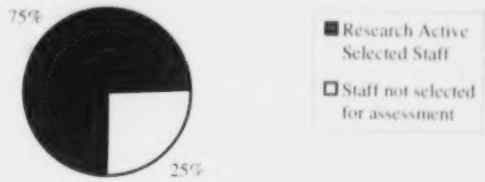
Total FTE Academic Staff (105)



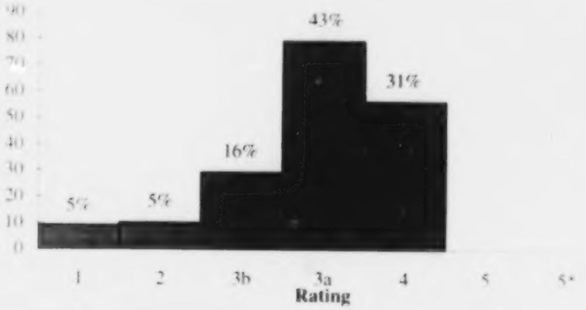
University of Glasgow



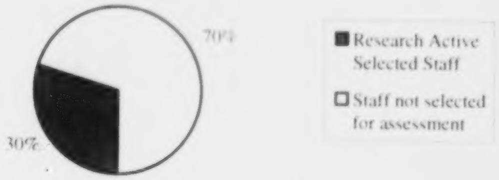
Total FTE Academic Staff (1387)



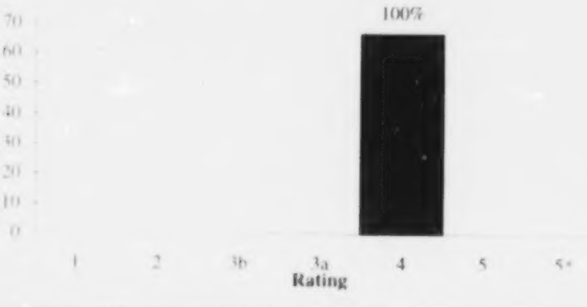
Glasgow Caledonian University



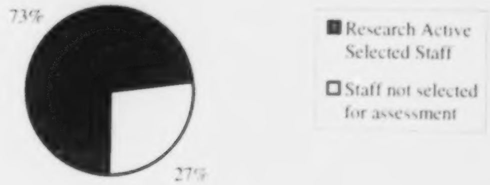
Total FTE Academic Staff (617)



Glasgow School of Art

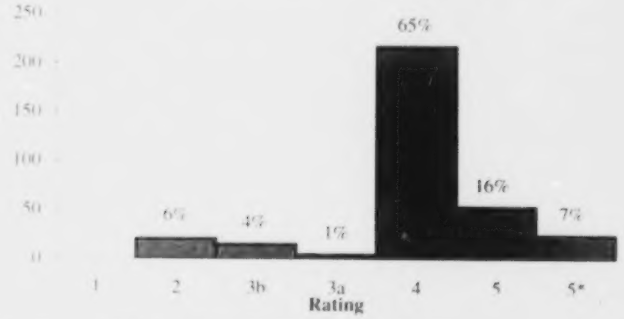


Total FTE Academic Staff (90)

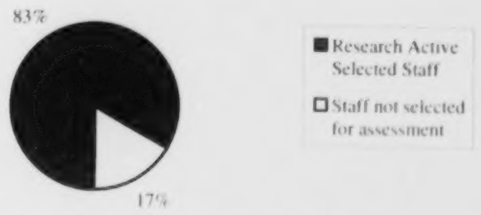


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

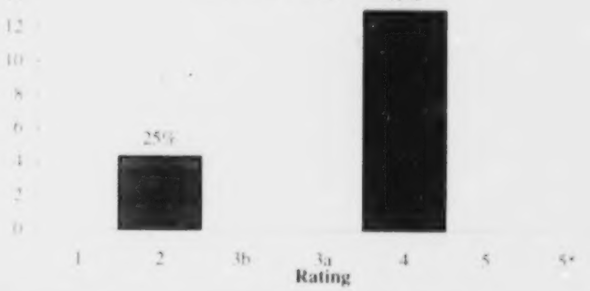
Heriot-Watt University



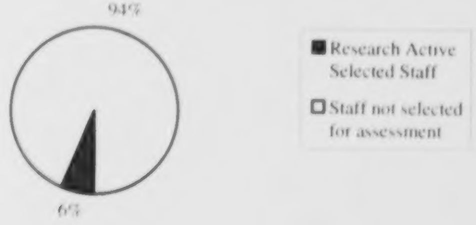
Total FTE Academic Staff (399)



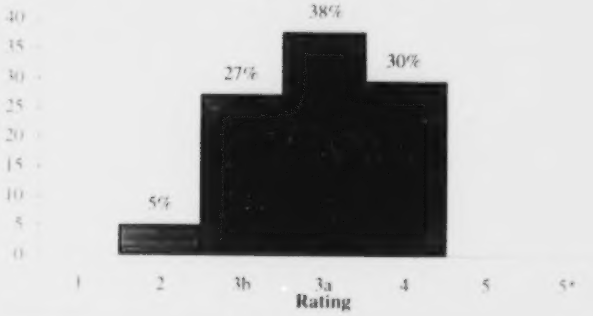
The University of the Highlands and Islands Project



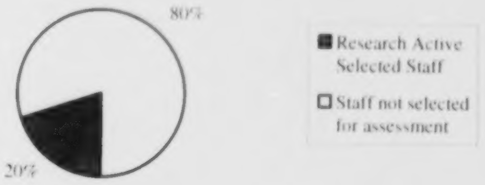
Total FTE Academic Staff (272)



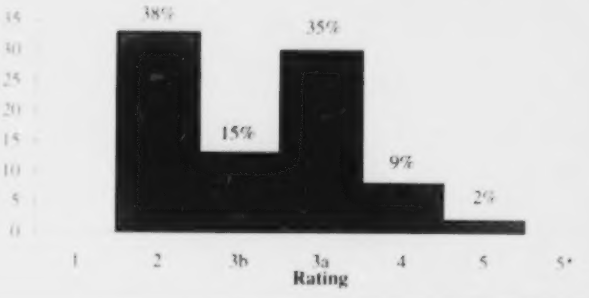
Napier University



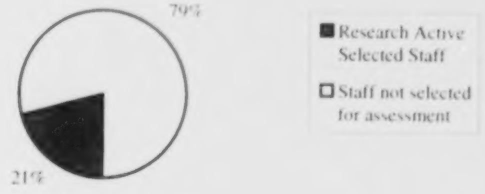
Total FTE Academic Staff (495)



University of Paisley

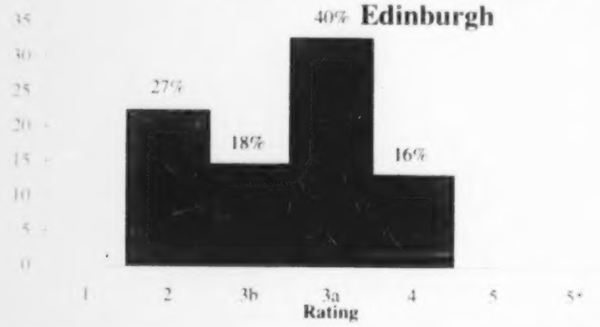


Total FTE Academic Staff (414)

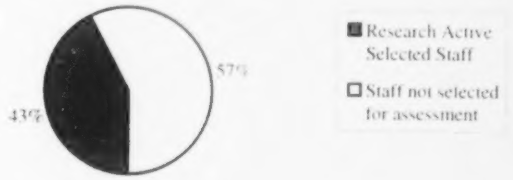


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

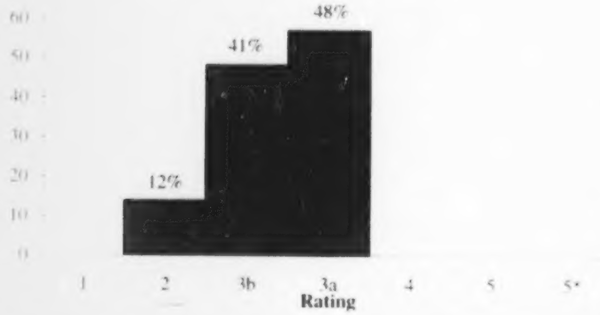
Queen Margaret University College Edinburgh



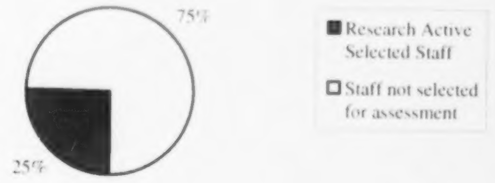
Total FTE Academic Staff (193)



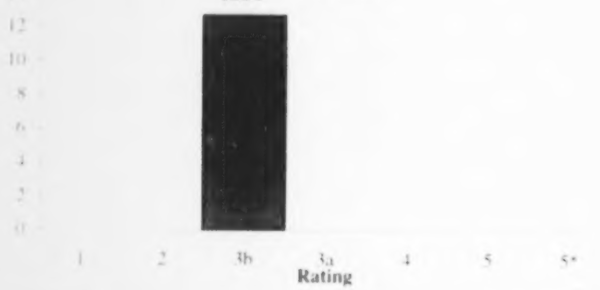
Robert Gordon University



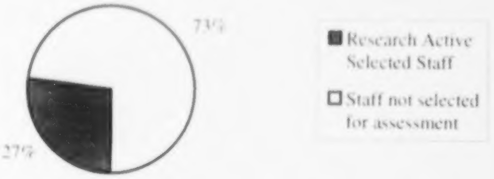
Total FTE Academic Staff (470)



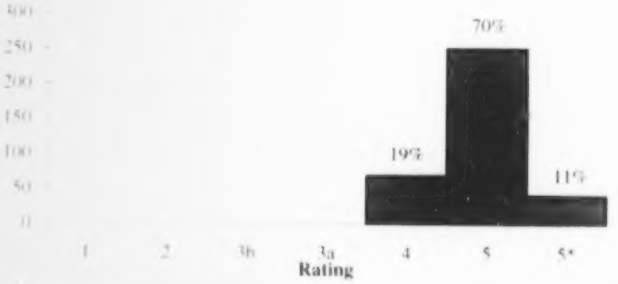
Royal Scottish Academy of Music and Drama



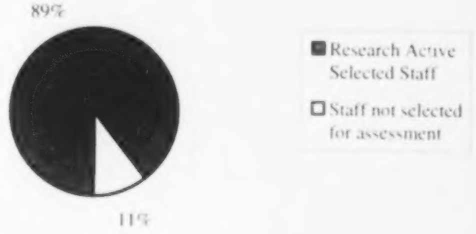
Total FTE Academic Staff (47)



University of St Andrews

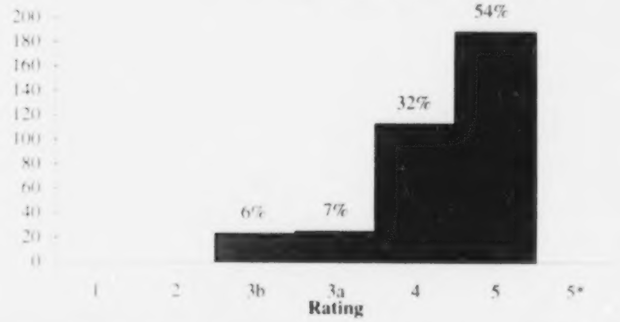


Total FTE Academic Staff (401)

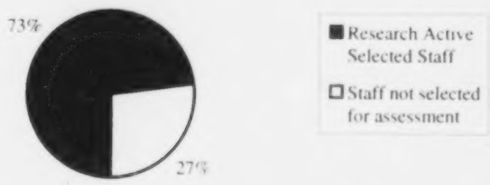


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

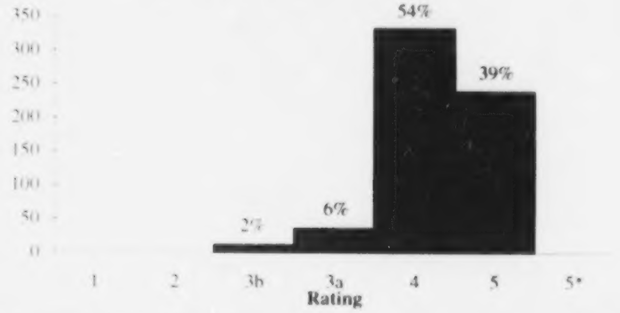
University of Stirling



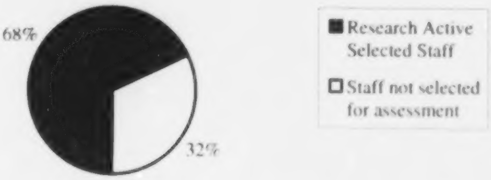
Total FTE Academic Staff (477)



University of Strathclyde

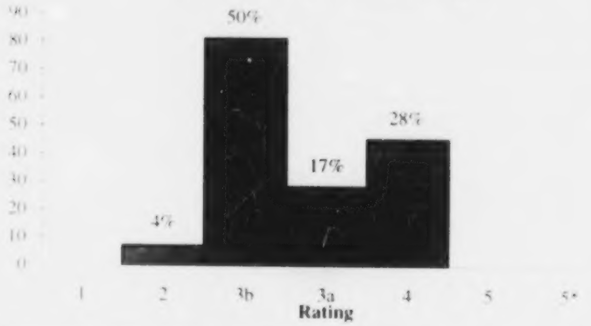


Total FTE Academic Staff (899)



Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

University of Glamorgan



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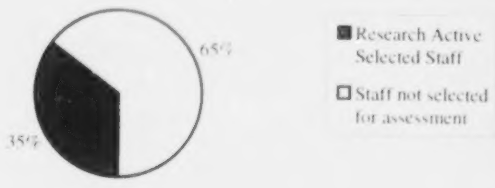
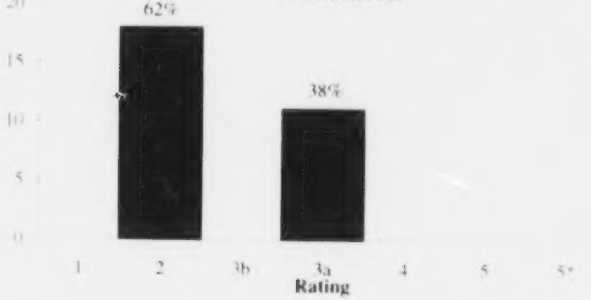
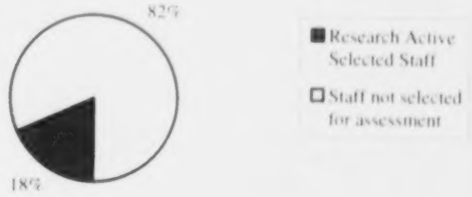


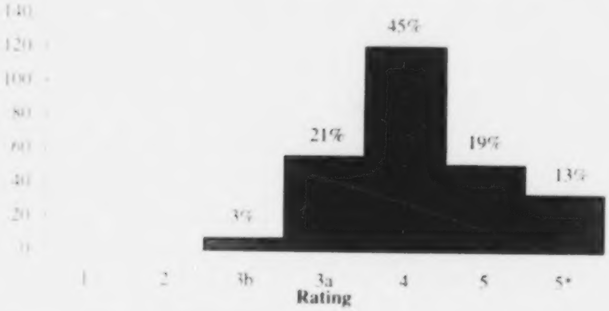
North East Wales Institute of Higher Education



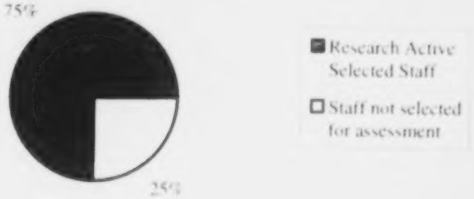
Total FTE Academic Staff (159)



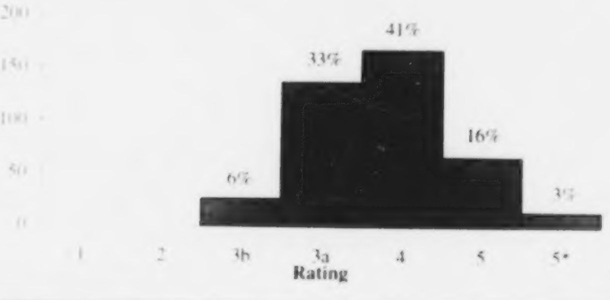
University of Wales, Bangor



Total FTE Academic Staff (357)



University of Wales, Swansea



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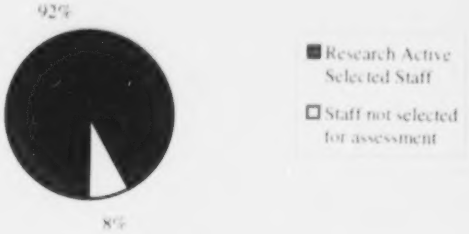
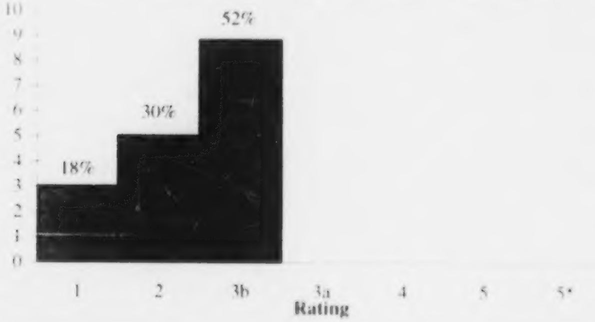
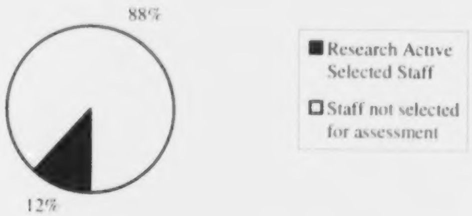


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

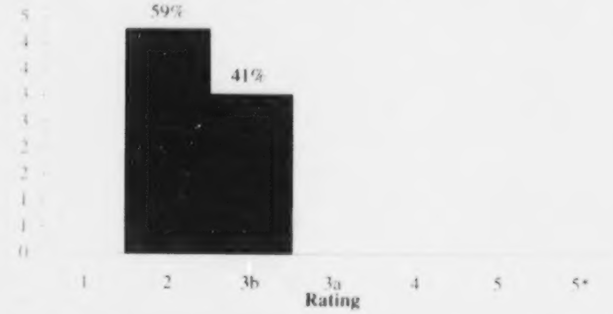
Swansea Institute of Higher Education



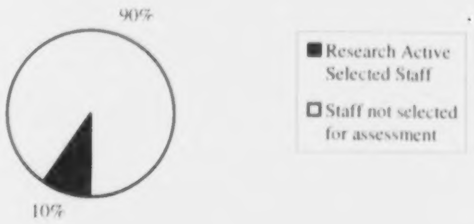
Total FTE Academic Staff (145)



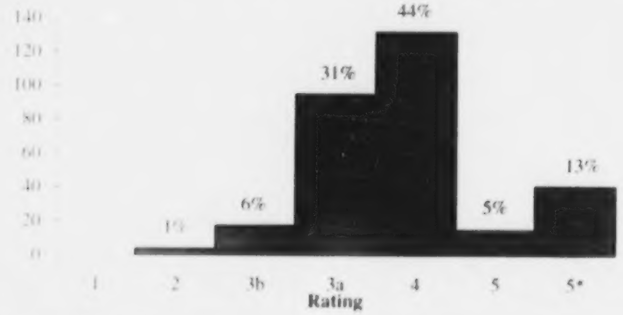
Trinity College Carmarthen



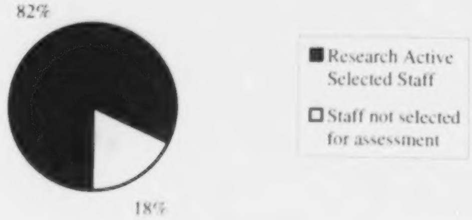
Total FTE Academic Staff (76)



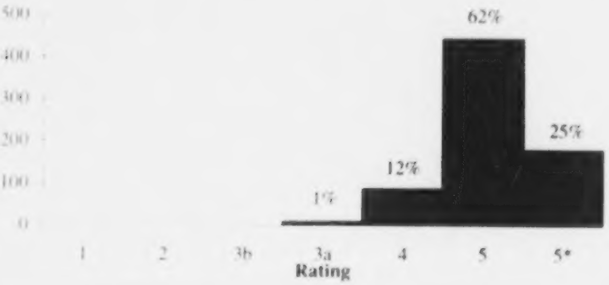
University of Wales, Aberystwyth



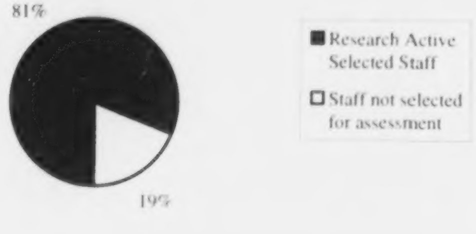
Total FTE Academic Staff (367)



Cardiff University

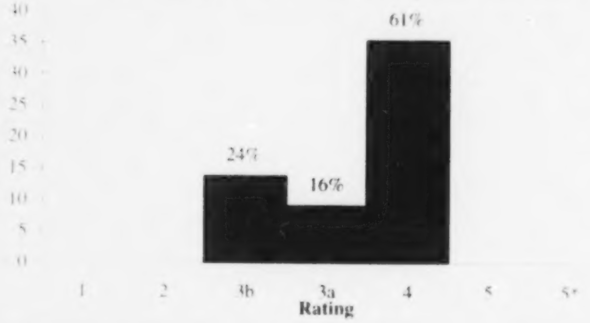


Total FTE Academic Staff (875)

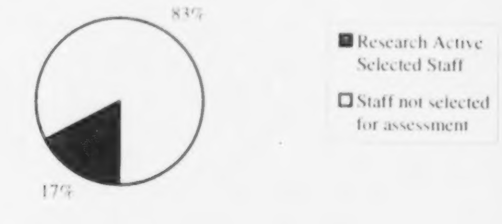


Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff

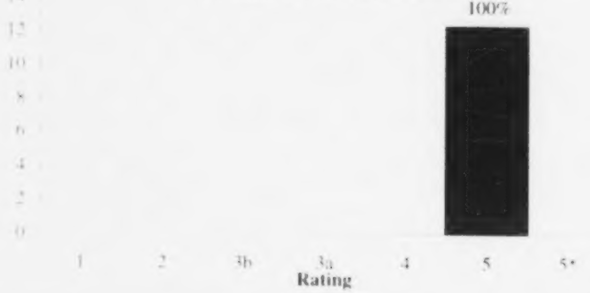
University of Wales Institute, Cardiff



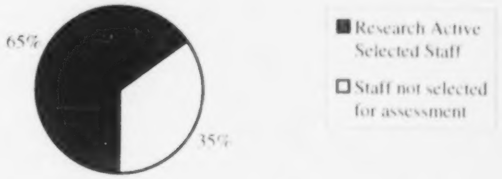
Total FTE Academic Staff (338)



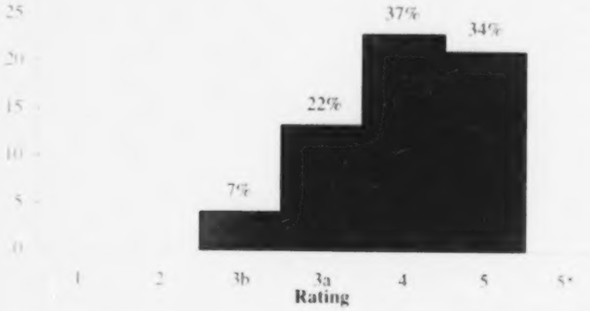
University of Wales Centre for Adv. Welsh & Celtic Studies



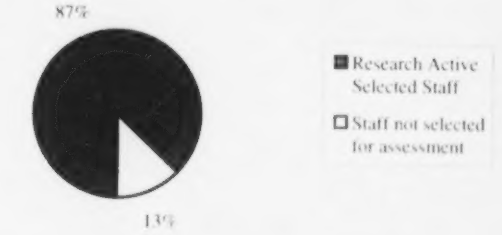
Total FTE Academic Staff (19)



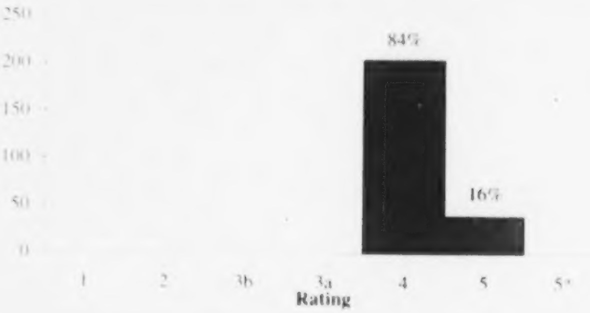
University of Wales, Lampeter



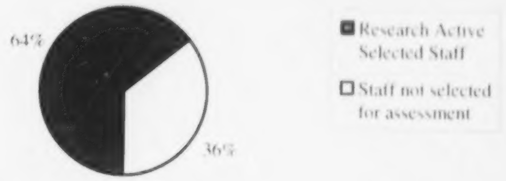
Total FTE Academic Staff (70)



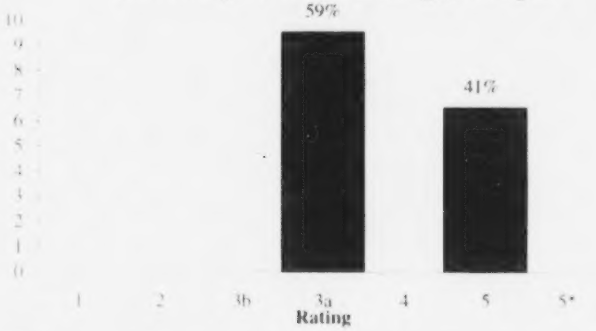
University of Wales College of Medicine

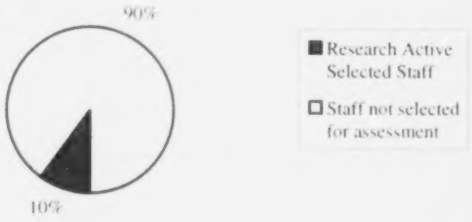


Total FTE Academic Staff (374)



Distribution of Research Active Staff by Rating, and Profile of Total Academic Staff


University of Wales College, Newport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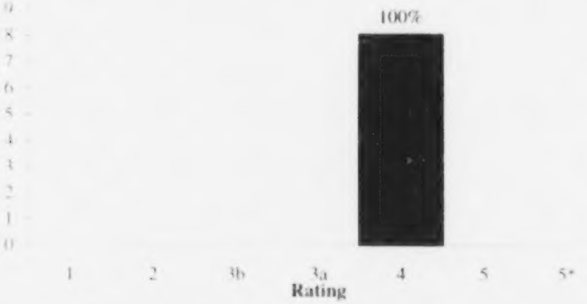
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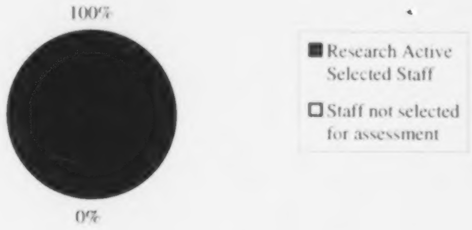
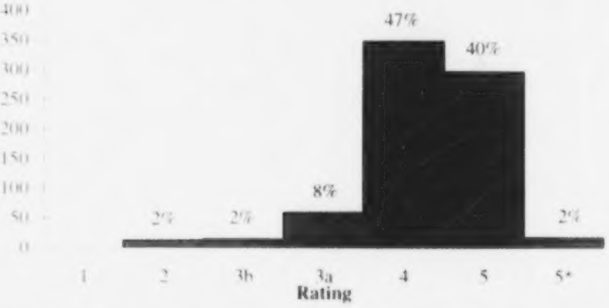
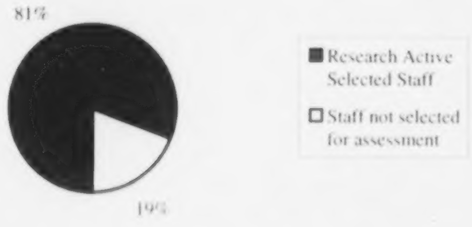
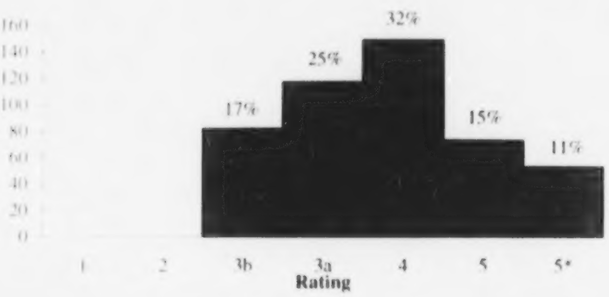
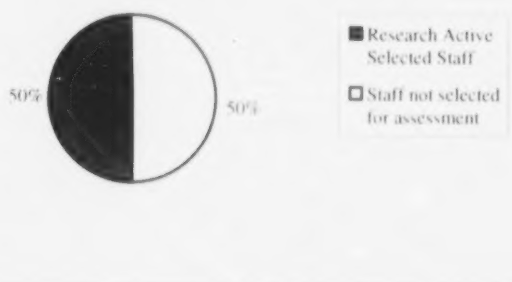

Total FTE Academic Staff (8)


The Queen's University of Belfast


Total FTE Academic Staff (916)


University of Ulster


Total FTE Academic Staff (952)

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